

# T20 GNSS RECEIVER USER GUIDE

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V1.0

**TokNav Information Technology Co., Ltd.**

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### **Certificate**



This product has been tested and found to comply with European Council Directive 2014/53/EU, thereby satisfying the requirements for CE Marking and sale within the European Economic Area (EEA).

### **Revision History**

Revised Edition	Revision History	Date
V1.0	Initial Release	2022-11-30

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## I . Before You Start

Dear customers,

Thank you for purchasing our device. Before you start, please carefully read the following:

1. This user guide is for your device only. If the actual situation does not match with the situation in the user guide, the actual situation shall prevail.


2. For safety and instructions on how to use this device, please carefully read the precautions, exemptions from responsibility and instructions in the user guide.


3. The information in this user guide is subject to change without notice. We reserve the right to change or improve the device as well the content in the user guide without further notification.

### 1.1 Precautions For Safe Operation

For the safety of your products, operators and other persons, please read this part carefully before using your product.

Precautions can be divided into the following levels according to the degree of loss or injury under negligence or omission circumstances:

 **Warning:** Precautions require special attention. Ignoring this indication may result in death or serious injury to the operator.

 **Caution:** Precautions mainly for informing, such as supplementary instructions and using limitations. Ignoring this indication may result in personal injury or property damage.

#### 1.1.1 Warning

1. Do not disassemble and open the device by yourself. Only TokNav Information Technology authorized distributors can disassemble or rebuild the device.

2. Please do not cover the charger when charging.

3. Please do not use wet charger, defective power cable, socket or plug, and other power cable which is not recommended by TokNav Information Technology. Otherwise, fire or electric shock may occur.

4. Please do not place the device near burning gas or liquid, and do not place it in an open flame or high temperature environment. Otherwise an explosion may occur.

5. Please avoid battery short circuit. Otherwise a fire may occur.

6. Please avoid the interference of severe electrostatic discharge. Otherwise, the device may experience some performance degradation, such as automatic opening/closing, etc.

### **1.1.2 Caution**

1. Please fix the device firmly on the pole.

2. To avoid accidental damage, only use original accessories. Otherwise, the device may be damaged.

3. When transporting, please try to reduce the vibration to the equipment.

4. Do not touch the device with wet hands. Otherwise, electric shock may occur.

5. Please do not stand or sit on the carrying case, and do not turn it over, otherwise the device may be damaged.

### **1.2 Exemption From Liability**

You should follow all operating instructions and periodically check the performance of this equipment.

We disclaim all liability for any damages and lost profits caused by:

1. False or Intentional Use or Misuse.

2. Any irresistible natural disasters, such as earthquakes, storms, floods, etc.

3. Data change, data loss, business interruption, etc.

4. Delivery error.

5. Use non-original accessories.

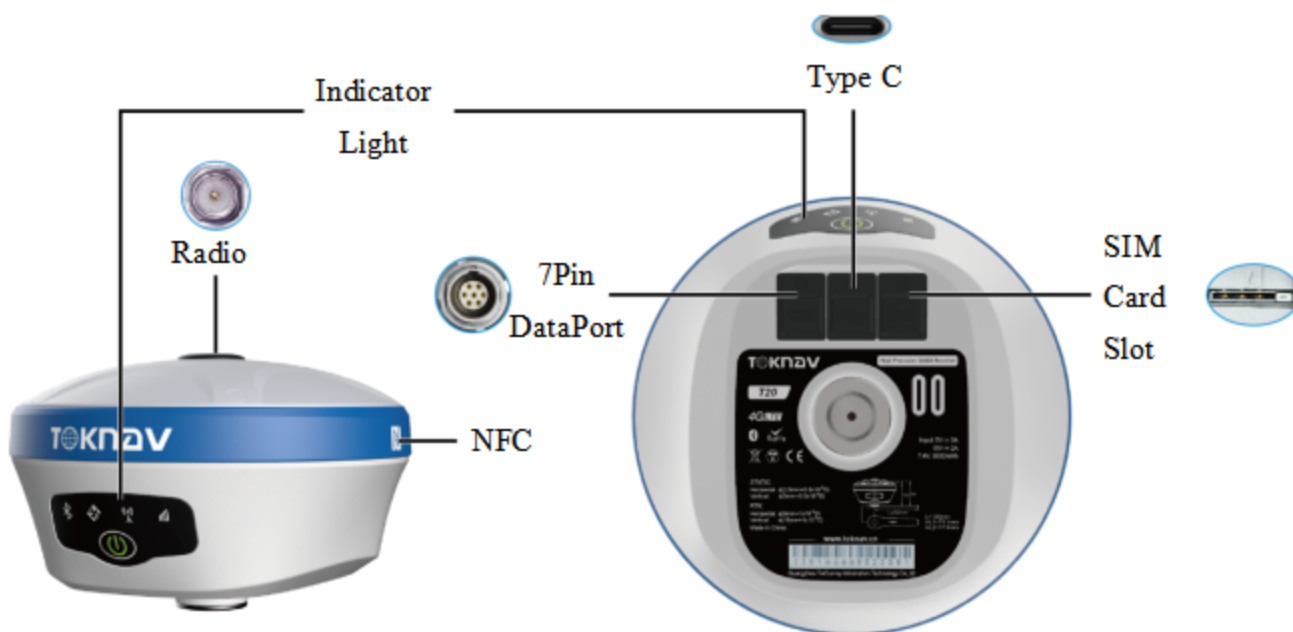
6. Operations not described in the user guide.





## II. T20 At A Glance






The body of the T20 is designed with magnesium alloy material, which is durable and has better heat dissipation effect, and weighs only 900g. It supports IP68 dustproof and waterproof, and can work continuously for 24 hours when fully charged.

### 2.1 Appearance

The main body of T20 is as follows:







Projects	Function	Role or Status
	1.Battery level broadcast 2.On/Off Key	Short press to broadcast power; Long press to turn on/off.
	Bluetooth light	Solid when Bluetooth is connected; Off when Bluetooth is not connected.
	Satellite light	Rover/base station: 1 second interval flashing in the positioning state; Static mode: flashing according to sampling frequency.
	Differential light	Rover mode: Blink when receiving differential data;

		Base mode: Blink when sending differential data.
	Network light	Starting: 1 second 1 flash Networking Success: Always on Network failure: fast flashing (no card, card arrears,etc)
	7Pin DataPort	RS232 serial port, baudrate support 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, 115200 and 230400bps.
	Type C charging port	Supports up to 18W PD fast charging, see 2.5.
	SIM Card Slot	Support for the whole Netcom, see 2.4 for operation.
	Radio	Low power: 1W      High power: 5W

## 2.2 Battery Indicator

Press the power key shortly when the device is off, through the Indicator light, you can know the battery level:

Indicator light	Battery level
	0% - 25%
	25% - 50%
	50% - 75%
	75% - 100%

## 2.3 Power On And Off

Power on: Press and hold the power button for 3 seconds until the buzzer "beeps". Release the button, the device starts to power on, and the panel light flashes. The device will not start until the buzzer emits a "beep" for 3 times.



**Shutdown:** Press and hold the power button for 3 seconds until the buzzer "beeps". Release the button and the device starts to shut down. The unit will power off until all panel lights go out.

**Forced shutdown:** In case of unexpected failure, press and hold the power button for 10 seconds, and the device will automatically shut down.

## 2.4 Insert A SIM Card



The device supports network working mode. Insert SIM card:

1. Open the rubber cover;
2. Insert the SIM card slot according to the instructions (the chip faces the bottom center, the notch faces the card slot);
3. Cover the rubber sleeve.

## 2.5 Charge The Battery

The device is equipped with a Type-C charger that supports up to 18W PD fast charging.

It takes 4 hours to fully charge the battery:

1. Red light: The battery is charging.
2. Green indicator light: The battery is fully charged.

To charge the battery, open the type-C cover, connect one end of the data cable to the type-C interface, and the other end to the charger.

**Note:** For the safety of your device, please use the standard adapter in the package or a 3C-certified brand adapter to charge the host.

## 2.6 Install The Radio Antenna






The antenna is required when the datalink is set to internal radio.

To plug in radio antenna, open the cover of UHF radio, and install the radio antenna.

## 2.7 Packing Checklist

After the user arrives and unpacks the box, please press the list in the form to check whether all accessories and equipment are complete.

Num	Name	Model	Quantity	Image	Remark
1	GNSS receiver	T20	1		Standard
2	450-470M radio antenna	AT0038	1		Standard
3	USB 3.0 to type-c cable	L0602-1	1		Standard
4	European 5V/2A USB power adapter (fast charging)	CG0025	1		Standard
5	Base connector	BB0031	1		Optional
6	Altimeter	BB0039	1		Optional

7	T20 yellow toolbox mobile station packaging		1		Optional
8	30 cm extension rod (yellow)	BBO036	1		Optional
9	Thin hand (5 inches) - with touch pen	DP0031	1		Optional
10	Book shelf	BB0037	1		Optional
11	7-pin to USB and serial ports	L0609-15	1		Optional

### III. Web UI

The device WIFI can be used as a hotspot, and a PC, smartphone or tablet can be connected to the hotspot. After connecting to the hotspot, you can manage the working status, change the working mode, configure basic settings, download raw data, update firmware and register devices, etc.

Take the interface of your PC as an example, enter the Web UI, and perform the following operations:

1. Use the computer to find the WIFI hotspot of the device. Hotspot name: device serial number, default password is empty.

2. Open a web browser and enter the IP address 10.10.10.10. The following interface displays:

The screenshot shows the TokNav Web UI interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs: System View (selected), Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream, Mode Config, Others Config, and File. Below the navigation bar is a status bar displaying: 2023-06-02 09:28:19, 11/51, 34.5 °C, 0.000 V, 5.040 V, 8.310 V, 100%, [Advance UI], and English.

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- GNSS Status:** A table showing GNSS parameters:
 

Quality	Differential
Diff	0
Longitude	113.43140098° $\sigma = 0.3777m$
Latitude	23.16498977° $\sigma = 0.3098m$
Height	-6.7220+31.3205-1.8791=22.7194m
PDOP	1.68
HDOP	0.65
HRMSE	0.4885m
VRMSE	0.9562m
Refstation ID	0
- Register Info:** A table showing device registration details:
 

SN	Z33046861000017
Model	T20
Register Code	6EAA165F80322AD3
Expired Date	2023-07-07
Functionality	0x0000
Scheme	None
Exception	None

 Below the table are buttons: Power, Refresh, Reset Config, Clean Storage, Register, Export Config, and Import Config.
- Working Mode:** A table showing current working mode settings:
 

Working Mode	Rover Mode
Station Name	Z33046861000017
Elev Cutoff	15
Diff Age Max	60s
Data Link	Bluetooth
Diff Stream	0 B/s 7287 B

Meaning of icons arranged horizontally above the interface:

39/42	39.3 °C	0.042 V	5.326 V	4.271 V	100%
Satellite Used/Tracked	Temperature	External Voltage	Supply Voltage	Battery Voltage	Battery Info

### 3.1 System View

- ① **GNSS Status:** Quality, Latitude, Longitude, Height, Satellite, Refstation ID;
- ② **Register Info:** SN, Expired Date, Scheme, Exception;

The registration code is a valid time code that authorizes the location function of the device. When it is found that the registration code has expired and the device positioning function is unavailable, we can obtain a new registration code from the supplier by providing the device SN, and enter it on this page and click [Register] to register.

- ③ **Working Mode:** Working Mode, Elev Cutoff, Data Link.

The screenshot displays the 'System View' interface for a device with SN Z33046861000017. The interface includes a top navigation bar with tabs for System View, Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream, Mode Config, Others Config, and File. A status bar at the top shows system metrics like time, battery, and temperature. The main content area is divided into three sections:

- GNSS Status:** A table showing real-time GNSS data.
 

Quality	Differential
Diff	0
Longitude	113.43140098° $\sigma = 0.3777m$
Latitude	23.16498977° $\sigma = 0.3098m$
Height	-6.7220+31.3205-1.8791=22.7194m
PDOP	1.68
HDOP	0.65
HRMSE	0.4885m
VRMSE	0.9562m
Refstation ID	0
- Register Info:** A table showing registration details and control buttons.
 

SN	Z33046861000017
Model	T20
Register Code	6EAA165F80322AD3
Expired Date	2023-07-07
Functionality	0x0000
Scheme	None
Exception	None

Buttons: Power, Refresh, Reset Config, Clean Storage, Register, Export Config, Import Config.
- Working Mode:** A table showing operational settings.
 

Working Mode	Rover Mode
Station Name	Z33046861000017
Elev Cutoff	15
Diff Age Max	60s
Data Link	Bluetooth
Diff Stream	0 B/s 7287 B

### 3.2 Device Firmware

- ① **Device Info :** SN, Hardware, GNSS Type, GNSS Hardware;
- ② **System Version :** System, GNSS Firmware, INS Firmware, Firmware.

Click Upgrade Firmware below to automatically identify and upgrade the positioning board firmware, tilt module firmware, and device firmware. There will be a prompt below during the upgrade process, and the device will restart after the upgrade is complete. The operation steps are as follows:

1. Click [Upgrade Firmware];
2. Select the correct device firmware in the pop-up window, flash the firmware and wait for the device to restart;
3. After the restart is complete, the firmware upgrade is completed;
4. Reconnect the device WiFi, enter the webui, and check whether the firmware has been upgraded successfully.

The screenshot shows the TokNav web interface with the 'Device Firmware' tab selected. The top navigation bar includes 'System View', 'Device Firmware', 'Skyplot', 'Data Stream', 'Mode Config', 'Others Config', and 'File'. A status bar at the top displays various metrics: 2023-06-02 09:31:21, 11/51, 34.5 °C, 0.000 V, 5.070 V, 8.310 V, 100%, [Advance UI], and English.

**Device Info**

SN	Z33046861000017	Feature	
Hardware	1.1.221212.230103/G4K8M1N1P2S2T7J1	Product Date	2023-01-23
GNSS Type	UM980	Brand	TokNav
GNSS SN	MD22B2222511487	Model	T20
GNSS Hardware	2310415000001	Board1 SN	6100000001
IMEI	865167069004118	Board2 SN	00.09.0000152.01.01

**System Version**

System	2.11.2305.21
Linux Version	3.18.44 Fri Apr 14 15:26:12 CST 2023
GNSS	R4.10Build7676
INS	B2.2_A5.7_B3a3609aaf13aa0716623
Radio	R4.C029.00.00
Firmware	2.422.2305.1701

[Local Upgrade](#)

### 3.3 Skyplot

- ① **Skyplot** : Trace, Name, Health, Elev, Azim;

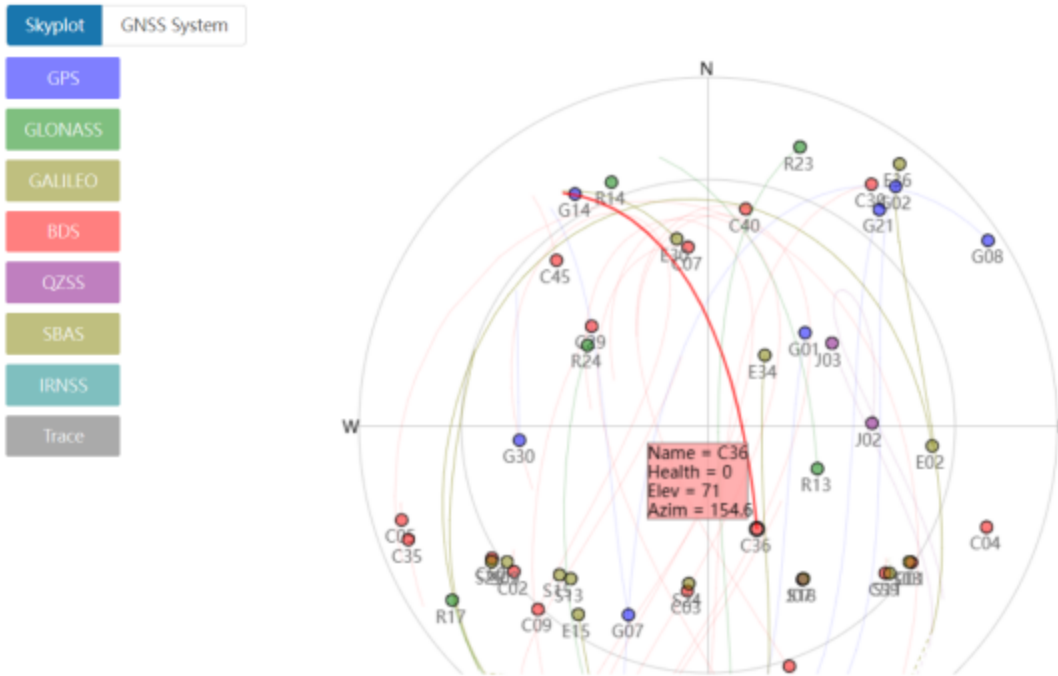
Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware **Skyplot** Data Stream Mode Config Others Config File

2023-06-02 09:32:48 11/52 34.5 °C 0.000 V 5.040 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Skyplot



② GNSS System : Elev Cutoff, System, Table, Chart.

If it is found that the device receives fewer satellites under normal environment, you can enter this page to check whether all satellite systems have been turned on.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware **Skyplot** Data Stream Mode Config Others Config File

2023-06-02 09:33:37 11/53 34.5 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Skyplot

Skyplot GNSS System

Elev Cutoff	15 °
System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BDS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALILEO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GLONASS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GPS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QZSS
SBAS	Auto
<b>Apply</b>	

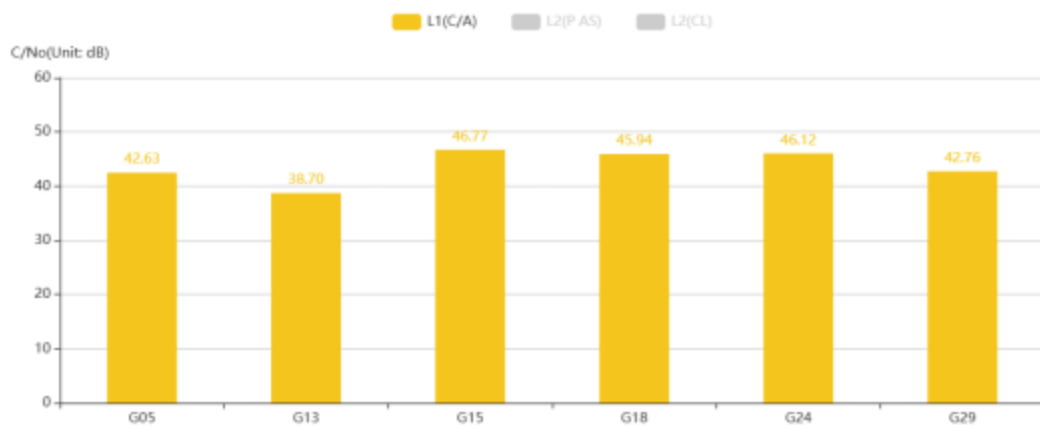
BDS\*20   GALILEO\*5   GLONASS\*6   **GPS\*6**   QZSS\*3

**Table**   Chart

GPS	L1(C/A)	L2(P AS)	L2(CL)	Elev	Azim
G05	44.67		38.39	30.4	75
G13	39.73	33.93		28.8	35.2
G15	46.37		44.32	54.5	11.2
G18	46.22		45.25	49.6	321.8
G24	45.08		47.88	57.2	156.6
G29	42.29		39.03	29	217.7

BDS\*20   GALILEO\*5   GLONASS\*6   **GPS\*6**   QZSS\*3

Table   **Chart**



### 3.4 Data Stream

The data stream is mainly used to debug data information; you can view the current data status, as shown in the following below:



For example:

1. Message Text: see 3.9 in this section for the configuration of text data.

The screenshot shows the TokNav Data Stream interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs: System View, Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream (selected), Mode Config, Others Config, and File. Below the tabs, a status bar displays: 2023-06-02 10:07:12, 11/51, 34.2 °C, 0.000 V, 5.070 V, 8.310 V, 100% battery, [Advance UI], and English. The main content area is titled 'Data Stream' and contains a 'Config' section with 'Data' set to 'Message Text', 'Level of Detail' set to 'Simple', and a 'Clean' button. Below the config, the 'Data' section displays a list of 17 message lines, each starting with a number and a hex string, such as '1: \$GPGST,020709.00,1.1854,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.3416,0.3890,1.0664\*55'.

2. Message Raw

The screenshot shows the TokNav Data Stream interface with 'Data' set to 'Message Raw'. The status bar is similar to the previous screenshot but shows 12/51 and 34.1 °C. The 'Data' section displays 12 lines of binary data, such as '1: binary: size=4888 time=2023-06-02 02:08:21.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=111'.

3. Message Diff: when the device is the base station, you can check whether there is differential data output here.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware Skyplot **Data Stream** Mode Config Others Config File

2023-06-02 10:40:34 11/48 33.9 °C 0.000 V 5.100 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Message Diff Level of Detail: **Simple** Normal Detail No filter Clean

Data

```

1: rtcn3 :msg=1074,GPS_MSMA len=129 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:48.000
2: rtcn3 :msg=1084,GLO_MSMA len= 86 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:48.000
3: rtcn3 :msg=1094,GAL_MSMA len=100 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:48.000
4: rtcn3 :msg=1124,BDS_MSMA len=360 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:48.000
5: rtcn3 :msg=1124,BDS_MSMA len= 99 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:48.000
6: rtcn3 :msg=1074,GPS_MSMA len=129 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:49.000
7: rtcn3 :msg=1084,GLO_MSMA len= 86 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:49.000
8: rtcn3 :msg=1094,GAL_MSMA len=100 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:49.000
9: rtcn3 :msg=1124,BDS_MSMA len=360 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:49.000
10: rtcn3 :msg=1124,BDS_MSMA len= 99 station=0 time=day 5 02:40:49.000
11: rtcn3 :msg=1005,REF_PHASE len= 25 la=23.16499532 lo=113.43139768 ht=22.0192
12: rtcn3 :msg=1033,RECV_ANT len= 73 id=0
    
```

4. Message Static: When the device is static mode, you can check whether there is static data output here.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware Skyplot **Data Stream** Mode Config Others Config File

2023-06-02 10:42:57 11/49 33.9 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Message Static Level of Detail: **Simple** Normal Detail No filter Clean

Data

```

1: binary: size=4712 time=2023-06-02 02:43:06.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=107
2: binary: size=4712 time=2023-06-02 02:43:07.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=107
3: binary: size=4712 time=2023-06-02 02:43:08.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=107
4: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:09.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
5: binary: size= 72 time=2023-06-02 02:43:10.000/160 id= 42.BESTPOS type=SBAS
6: binary: size= 44 time=2023-06-02 02:43:10.000/160 id= 99.BESTVEL type=DOPPLER_VELOCITY
7: binary: size= 44 time=2023-06-02 02:43:10.000/160 id= 101.TIME st=1
8: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:10.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
9: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:11.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
10: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:12.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
11: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:13.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
12: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:14.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
13: binary: size=4756 time=2023-06-02 02:43:15.000/160 id= 43.RANGE amount=108
    
```

5. Ntrip Client: When the device is a rover station and uses Ntrip Client to obtain differential data, you can check whether there is differential data output here

Z33046861000017
 System View
Device Firmware
Skyplot
Data Stream
Mode Config
Others Config
File

🕒 2023-06-02 10:45:51
📶 11/50
🌡️ 33.8 °C
🔋 0.000 V
🔌 5.100 V
📶 8.310 V
🔋 100%
[Advance UI]
English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Ntrip Client
 Level of Detail: Simple Normal Detail
No filter
Clean

Data

```

1: rtcn3 :msg=1074.GPS_MSG4 len=139 station=0 time=day 5 02:45:59.000
2: rtcn3 :msg=1084.GLO_MSG4 len= 71 station=0 time=day 5 02:45:59.000
3: rtcn3 :msg=1094.GAL_MSG4 len= 86 station=0 time=day 5 02:45:59.000
4: rtcn3 :msg=1114.QZS_MSG4 len= 28 station=0 time=day 5 02:45:59.000
5: rtcn3 :msg=1124.BOS_MSG4 len=107 station=0 time=day 5 02:45:59.000
6: rtcn3 :msg=1005.REF_PHASE len= 25 la=23.16503228 lo=113.43137541 ht=24.4711
7: rtcn3 :msg=1033.RECV_ANT len= 44 id=0
    
```

### 3.5 Mode Config

① **Working Mode** : You can choose Rover Mode/ Base Mode/ Static Mode, and select the Elev Cutoff at the same time;

1. Rover Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, Diff Age Max, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record, PPK) can be configured.

Z33046861000017
 System View
Device Firmware
Skyplot
Data Stream
Mode Config
Others Config
File

🕒 2023-06-02 10:10:15
📶 12/51
🌡️ 34.1 °C
🔋 0.000 V
🔌 5.040 V
📶 8.310 V
🔋 100%
[Advance UI]
English

Mode Config

Working Mode

Mode: Rover Mode Base Mode Static Mode

Station Name:

Elev Cutoff:  Degree

Diff Age Max:  Second

Height Type: Bottom

Antenna Height:  Meter

Record: Enable

PPK: Disable not affect by Record

2. Base Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, Station ID, PDOP Threshold, Diff Type, Base Mode, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record) can be configured.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware Skyplot Data Stream **Mode Config** Others Config File

2023-06-02 10:38:48 11/49 33.9 °C 0.000 V 5.100 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Mode Config

Working Mode

Mode: Rover Mode **Base Mode** Static Mode

Station Name: Z33046861000017

Elev Cutoff: 15 Degree

Station ID: 0

PDOP Threshold: 3.0000

Diff Type: RTCM32

Base Mode: Auto

Height Type: Bottom

Antenna Height: 1.8 Meter

Record: Enable

3. Static Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, PDOP Threshold, Sample Interval, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record) can be configured.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware Skyplot Data Stream **Mode Config** Others Config File

2023-06-02 10:41:25 11/48 33.9 °C 0.000 V 5.040 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

Mode Config

Working Mode

Mode: Rover Mode Base Mode **Static Mode**

Station Name: Z33046861000017

Elev Cutoff: 15 Degree

PDOP Threshold: 3.0000

Sample Interval: 1 s

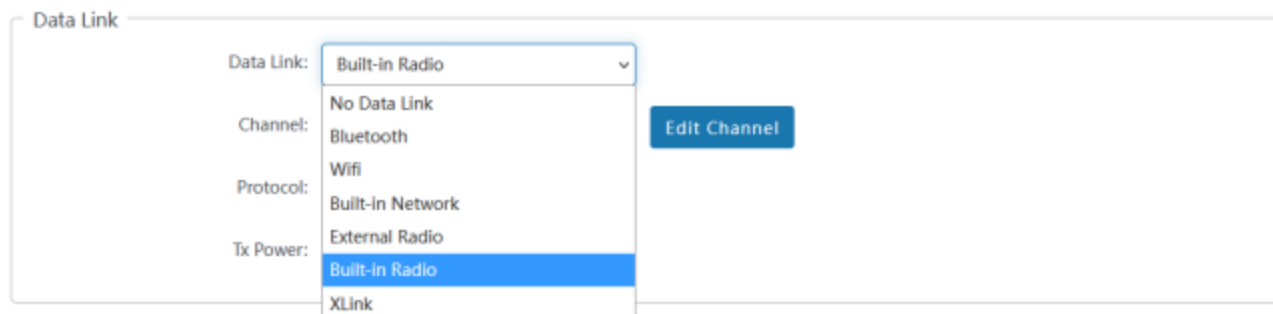
Height Type: Bottom

Antenna Height: 1.8 Meter

Record: Enable

File Type: GNSS

② **Data link** : You can choose No Data link/ Bluetooth/ Wifi/ Built-in Network/ Built-in Radio/ External Radio/ XLink.



1. Bluetooth: the device obtains the differential data of tSurvey software accessed by the manual network through Bluetooth connection to the manual;

2. Built-in Network: the device receives or sends data through the built-in network. To select this data link, first insert the SIM card into the device;

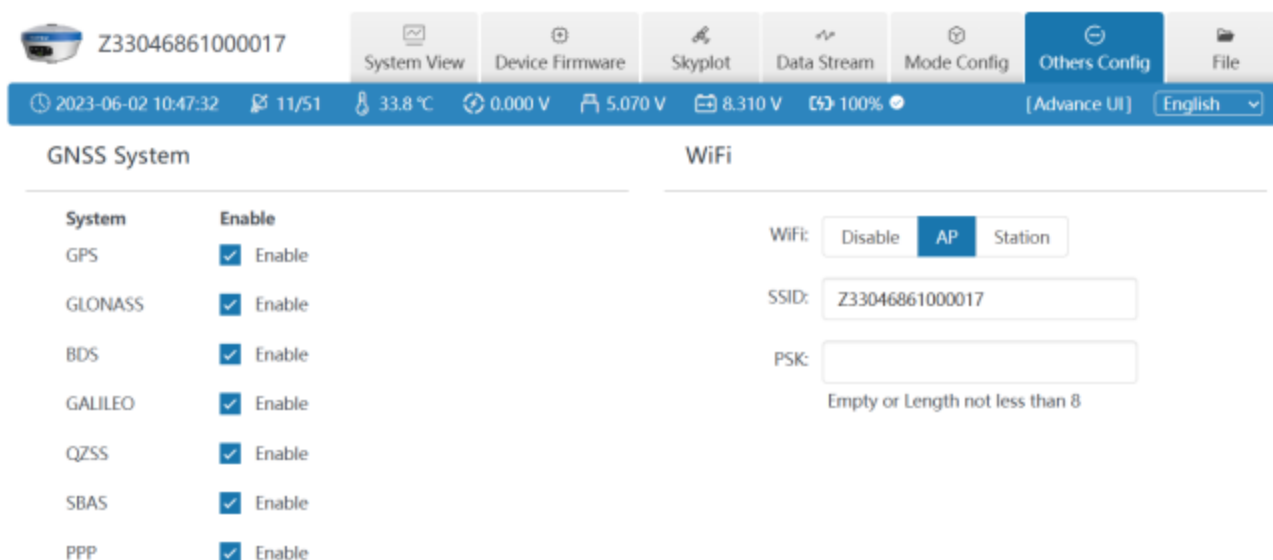
3. Built-in Radio: the device receives data through the built-in radio. To select this data link, first connect the radio antenna to the device.

### 3.6 Others Config

① **GNSS System** : The small box behind a single point can turn on or off the corresponding satellite system;

② **WiFi** : You can choose three types of Disable/AP/Station, and you can set the WiFi name and password by yourself;

**Note:** when the device WiFi is used as the Station, you can access the network by entering the name and password of the external hotspot.



③ Others : Time Zone, Voice.

Others

Time Zone: UTC+08:00

Voice:  Enable

### 3.7 File

File management can delete and download data of each channel in batches , as shown below:



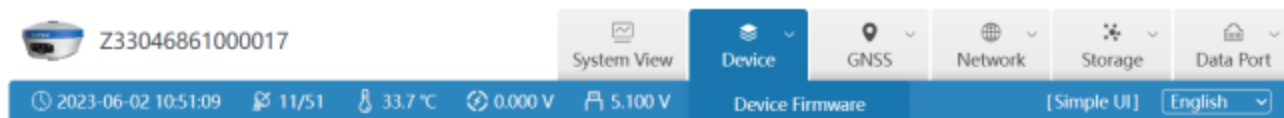
File

Root/

File Name	Action
<input type="checkbox"/> Select All	Batch Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230516/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230518/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230522/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230526/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230530/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 20230531/	Delete

### 3.8 Log

It provides the download of the operation log of the device. When the device is abnormal during use, you can download the log generated at the corresponding time here to the supplier for troubleshooting. As shown below:

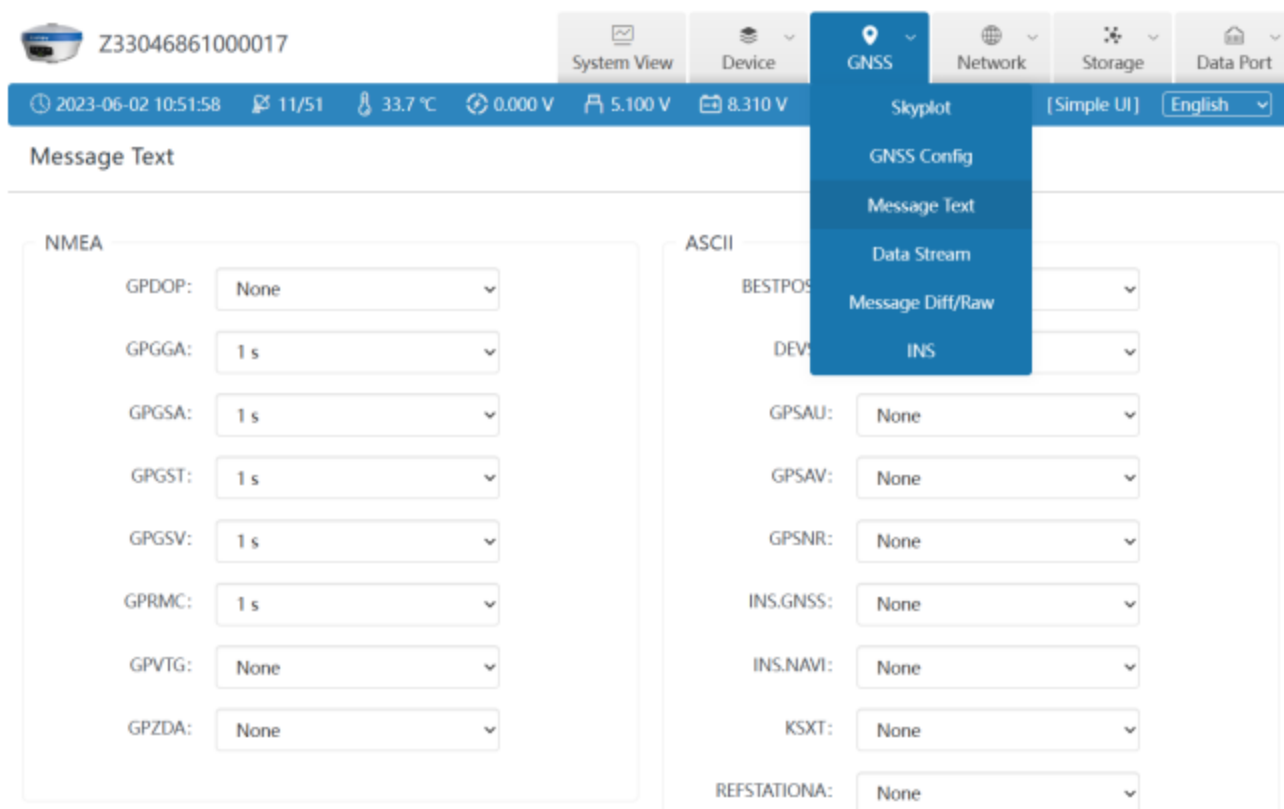


Log

File Name	Size	Time	Action
Z33046861000017-0072.zlog	365.50kB	2023-	Download
Z33046861000017-0071.zlog	395.54kB	2023-	Download
Z33046861000017-0070.zlog	118.12kB	2023-	Download
Z33046861000017-0069.zlog	102.31kB	2023-05-31 11:11:47	Download
Z33046861000017-0068.zlog	123.40kB	2023-05-31 10:17:40	Download
Z33046861000017-0067.zlog	264.79kB	2023-05-31 06:23:06	Download
Z33046861000017-0066.zlog	1.32MB	2023-05-30 12:03:02	Download

### 3.9 Message Text

You can set the type and frequency of output data in text format, as shown below. After configuration, you can check whether there is corresponding text data output in 3.4 of this section.



The following are the formats of several common message text:

GPGGA	\$GPGGA,<1>,<2>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>,<8>,<9>,M,<10>,M,<11>,<12>*hh
<1>	UTC time, hhmmss (hour minute second) format, 8 hours different from Beijing time
<2>	Latitude ddm.mmmm (degrees and minutes) format (the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<3>	Latitude Hemisphere N (Northern Hemisphere) or S (Southern Hemisphere)
<4>	Longitude ddm.mmmm (degrees and minutes) format
<5>	Longitude Hemisphere E (East Longitude) or W (West Longitude)

<6>	GPS status: 0=no positioning, 1=single point positioning, 2=SBAS differential positioning, 4=RTK fixed solution, 5=RTK floating point solution, 6=inertial navigation positioning
<7>	The number of satellites (00~12) using the solution position
<8>	HDOP horizontal precision factor (0.5~99.9)
<9>	Altitude (- 9999.9~99999.9)
<10>	Height of earth ellipsoid relative to geoid
<11>	Differential time (the number of seconds since the last differential signal was received. If it is not differential positioning, it will be null)
<12>	Differential station ID No. 0000~4095 (the previous 0 will also be transmitted, otherwise it will be null)

GPGSA	\$GPGSA,<1>,<2>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>*hh
<1>	Mode, M=manual, A=automatic
<2>	Positioning type, 1=no positioning, 2=2D positioning, 3=3D positioning
<3>	PRN code (pseudo-random noise code), the satellite number (01~32, the previous 0 will also be transmitted) being used to calculate the position.
<4>	PDOP position precision factor (0.5~99.9). The spatial geometric intensity factor of satellite distribution. Generally, the better the satellite distribution is, the smaller the PDOP value is, which is generally less than 3.
<5>	HDOP horizontal precision factor (0.5~99.9)
<6>	VDOP vertical precision factor (0.5~99.9)



GPGSV	\$GPGSV,<1>,<2>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>,...<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>*hh
<1>	Total number of GSV statements
<2>	Number of GSV in this sentence
<3>	Total number of visible satellites (00~12, the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<4>	PRN code (pseudo-random noise code) (01~32, the previous 0 will also be transmitted), which can be understood as satellite number.
<5>	Satellite elevation (00~90 degrees, the front 0 will also be transmitted)
<6>	Satellite azimuth (000~359 degrees, the front 0 will also be transmitted)
<7>	Signal to noise ratio (00~99dB, empty when no satellite is tracked, and the previous 0 will also be transmitted), 50 is better.

### 3.10 Remote Assistance

ZXVPN can provide a virtual LAN, connect the device to the server, and conduct WEBUI access in the background to provide corresponding remote technical support and services. The operation steps are as follows:

1. Insert the mobile network card into the device;
2. Open the mobile network and confirm that the mobile network is online;
3. Click [Use Default Value] to apply.

Z33046861000017

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2023-06-02 10:52:42 11/51 33.6 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

English

Network Status

WiFi

Mobile

Remote Assistance

Tool

ZXVPN

CH01 CH02 CH03

CH01  Enable Use Default Value

Host: zxvpn.devecent.com

Port: 8222

Network: TEST

Username: zxvpn

Password: .....

Apply

State

State: Online

IP Address: FD00:7983:5376:1002

### 3.11 Data Config

The device has 24G storage space (recyclable storage) and supports five channels (CH01/CH02/CH03/CH04/CH05) to save various files, as shown in the figure below. We can configure the data source, file period, file name and file format of each channel for storage as required.

**Note:** Do not change the mode after the device data configuration is completed, or the default storage configuration will be restored.

Z33046861000017

System View

Device

GNSS

Network

Storage

Data Port

2023-06-02 10:54:10 11/51 33.6 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

- Storage Status
- Data Config
- FTP Upload
- File

Channel Config

- CH01
- CH02
- CH03
- CH04
- CH05

CH01  Enable

Data: Message Raw

Period: Single File

Name: SITE-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss

Format: \*.gnss

Apply

**Data:**

- None
- GNSS COM2
- Message Text
- Message Diff
- Message Raw
- Message PPK
- Message Static
- INS Debug
- Ntrip Client
- XLink
- Socket 1

**Period:**

- Single File
- 1 hour
- 2 hours
- 3 hours
- 4 hours
- 6 hours
- 8 hours
- 12 hours
- 24 hours

**Name:**

- SN-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- SN-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- SITE-SSSS-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- yyyyMMddhhmmss
- SSSSDOYX
- SITEDOYhhmm
- SITEDOYX
- SITEDOYXmm
- SITEDOYhh
- SITE-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss

**Format:**

- \*.gnss
- \*.data
- \*.txt
- \*.dev
- RINEX2.10
- RINEX2.11
- RINEX3.02
- RINEX3.03
- RINEX3.04
- RINEX3.04 (.D)
- RINEX3.04 (.gz)

**File name naming rules :**

1.The time in file name is converted from GPS time directly.		Assume GPS leap second is 18, Time Zone offset is +08:00, Then 00:00:18 means 08:00:00 of local lime.	
2.Key words in file name			
yyyy	=> year	DOY	=> day of year, 000~366
MM	=> month, 01~12	X	=> hour, a~x, 0 when one file per day
dd	=> day, 01~31	SN	=> Serial Number
hh	=> hour, 00~23	SITE	=> Marker Name
mm	=> minute, 00~59	SSSS	=> Marker Number
ss	=> second, 00~59		

When the device is set to rover station, base station or static mode, the device will automatically configure the corresponding channel for data storage by default.

**1. Rover (CH01)**

When the device is set as a rover station, the device will automatically configure CH01 to store and locate the original data by default. If ppk is enabled, CH05 will also be automatically configured by default to store post positioning data, as shown in the following figure.

The screenshot shows the 'Storage Status' page for device Z33046861000017. The top navigation bar includes 'System View', 'Device', 'GNSS', 'Network', 'Storage', and 'Data Port'. The 'Storage' menu is open, showing options for 'Storage Status', 'Data Config', 'FTP Upload', and 'File'. The 'Storage Status' page displays a 'General' section with a donut chart showing 6% occupancy. The storage details are as follows:

Capacity:	24.00 GB
Occupy:	1.23 GB
Free:	22.77 GB
Write Speed:	9.85 kB/s

Below the general information is a 'File List' table:

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH01	Message Raw	Z3304686100001 ... 02-030224.gnss52.21	kB
CH05	Message PPK	Z3304686100001 ... 02-030224.gnss52.21	kB

## 2. Base (CH02)

When the device is set as the reference station, the device will automatically configure CH02 to store and locate the original data by default. If ppk is enabled, CH05 will also be automatically configured by default to store location post-processing data, as shown in the following figure.

This screenshot shows the 'Storage Status' page for device Z33046861000017 at a later time. The 'Storage' menu is still open. The 'General' section shows updated storage details:

Capacity:	24.00 GB
Occupy:	1.24 GB
Free:	22.76 GB
Write Speed:	4.68 kB/s

The 'File List' table now shows only one entry:

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH02	Message Raw	Z3304686100001 ... 02-030350.gnss52.21	kB

## 3. Static (CH03)

When the device is set to the static mode, the device will automatically configure CH03 to store static positioning data by default, as shown in the following figure.

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2023-06-02 10:59:12 11/51 33.4 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

### Storage Status

**General**

- Capacity: 24.00 GB
- Occupy: 1.23 GB
- Free: 22.77 GB
- Write Speed: 5.14 kB/s

**File List**

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH03	Message Static	Z3304686100001 ... 02-024140.gnss5.110 MB	

**Note:** Whenever the tSurvey software connects to the device through Bluetooth, the device will automatically configure CH04 to store Bluetooth monitor data. If there is any problem with the settings of the Bluetooth connection device, you can download the recorded Bluetooth monitor data for troubleshooting.

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2023-06-02 11:06:28 11/49 33.2 °C 0.000 V 5.100 V 8.310 V 100%

### Storage Status

**General**

- Capacity: 24.00 GB
- Occupy: 1.24 GB
- Free: 22.76 GB
- Write Speed: 312 B/s

**File List**

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH04	Bluetooth Monitor	Z3304686100001 ... 602-030616.txt	21.77 kB

## IV. tSurvey Basic Operations

It describes the basic operations to start using the device.

### 4.1 DP0031 Data Controller



The DP0031 TD-LTE wireless computer is a rugged, multi-function wireless computer designed with a 5-inch sunlight readable HD touch screen and alphanumeric keypad, equipped with a powerful octa-core processor and Android operating system for perfect adaptability with measuring handbook software. The DP0031 TD-LTE has professional IP68 grade protection, which is suitable for harsh outdoor environments. The large-capacity lithium battery can guarantee more than 10 hours of field work and complete multiple survey tasks throughout the day.

It's Key features:

- 5" sunlight-readable HD touchscreen;
- Octa-core 2.0GHz CPU;
- Pre-installed with Android 8.1 operating system
- 4GB RAM + 64GB ROM;
- 5 megapixel front + 13 megapixel rear camera;
- IP68 protection, waterproof/shockproof/dustproof;

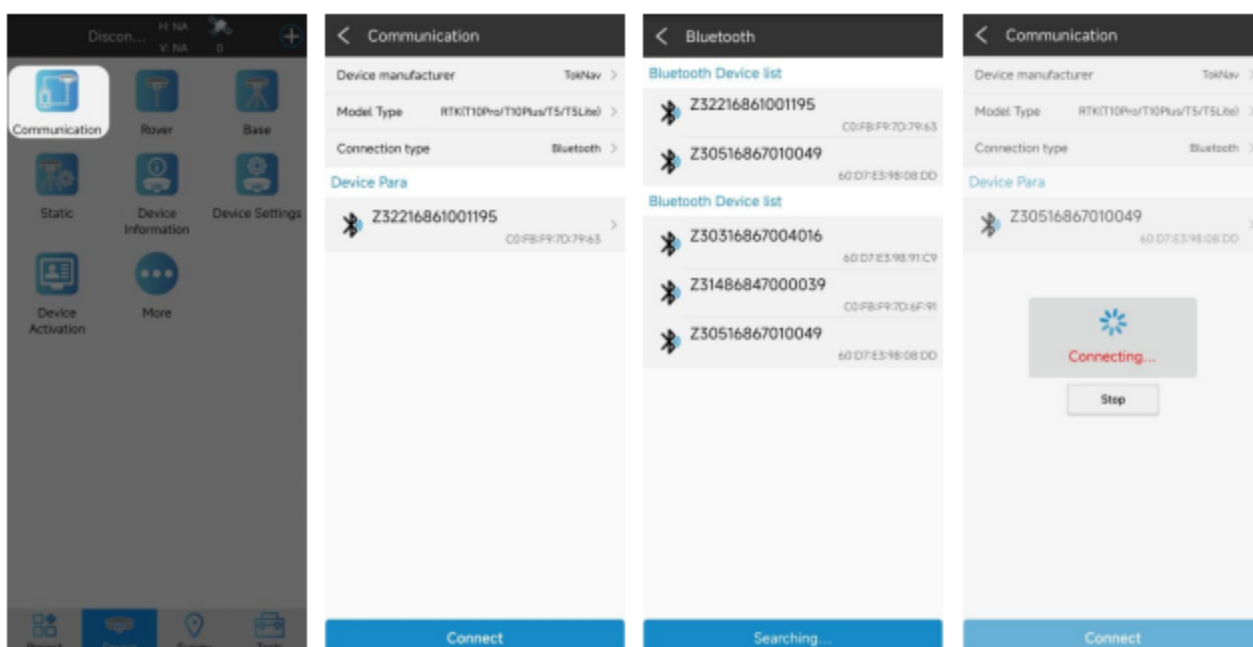
- Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, NFC;
- 4G all-network support;
- 7000 mAh battery with 14 hours of battery life;
- Universal Type-C connector;
- Charging time: less than 4 hours (fast charging).

## 4.2 Communication

Operation: Device → Communication

The device manufacturer selects [TokNav], the device type defaults to [RTK(T10Pro/T10Plus/T5/T5Lite/T20/T20Pro)], and the connection type selects [Bluetooth].

Click the Bluetooth name in the device parameters to jump to the device search interface, find the Bluetooth name of the corresponding device in the available devices (the default is the device computer number) and click to automatically return to the communication setting interface. Click "Connect" to pop up the connection progress box, indicating that the connection is in progress. After successful connection, automatically return to the main interface of the instrument. If the Bluetooth name of the corresponding device is not found in the available devices, click Search, switch to Refresh, and click "Refresh".

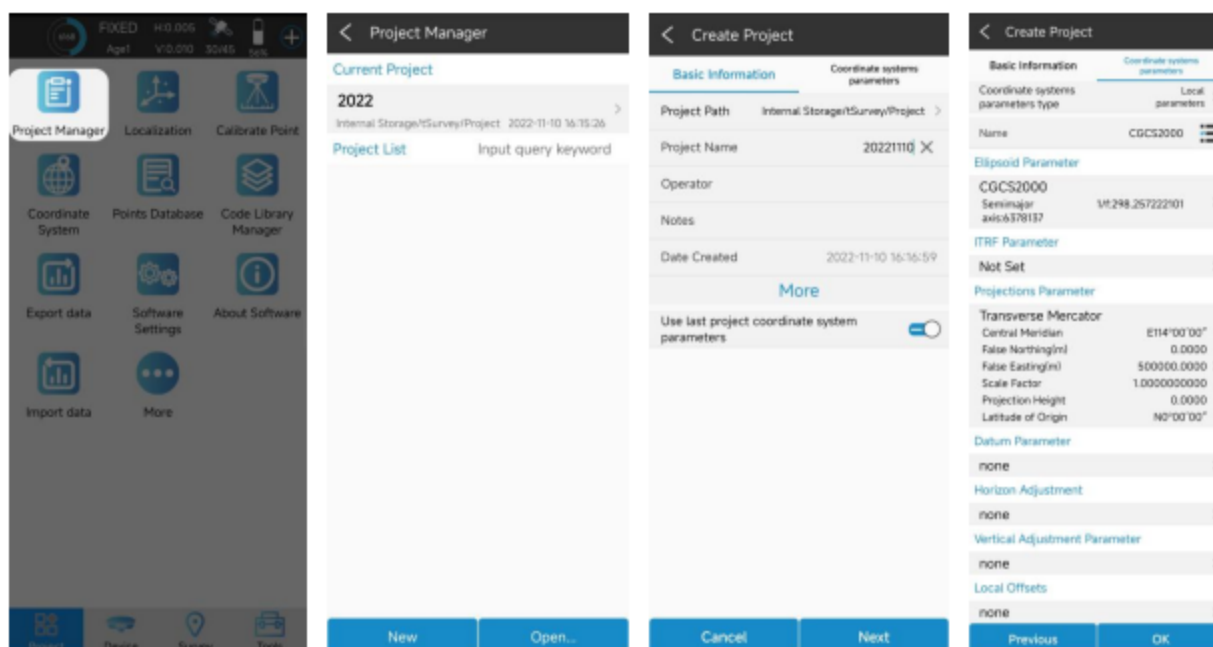




### 4.3 New Project

Action: Project → Project Manager → New

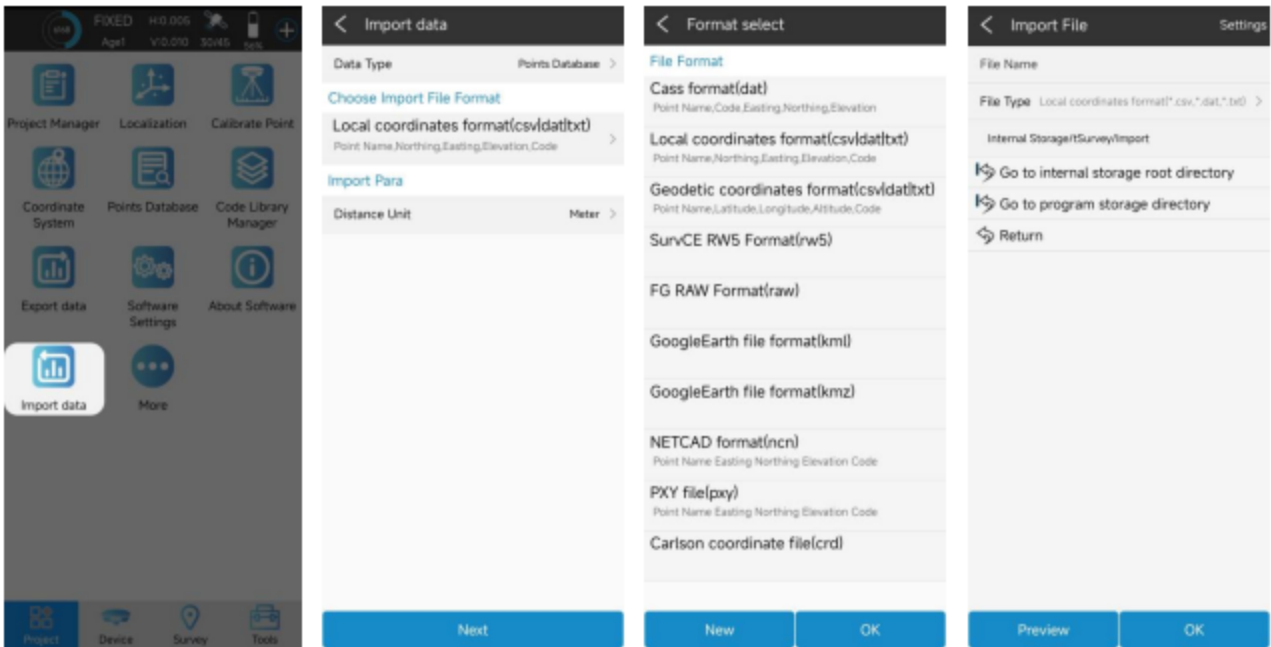
Enter the name of the item. Others are additional information and can be left blank. Fill in by default or according to actual data. Click "Next". Jump to the coordinate system parameter interface. The ellipsoid parameter in China is CGCS2000, projected by Gauss by default. For other parameters, you can set the coordinate system according to the actual operation requirements.



### 4.4 Import Data

Actions: Project → Import Data

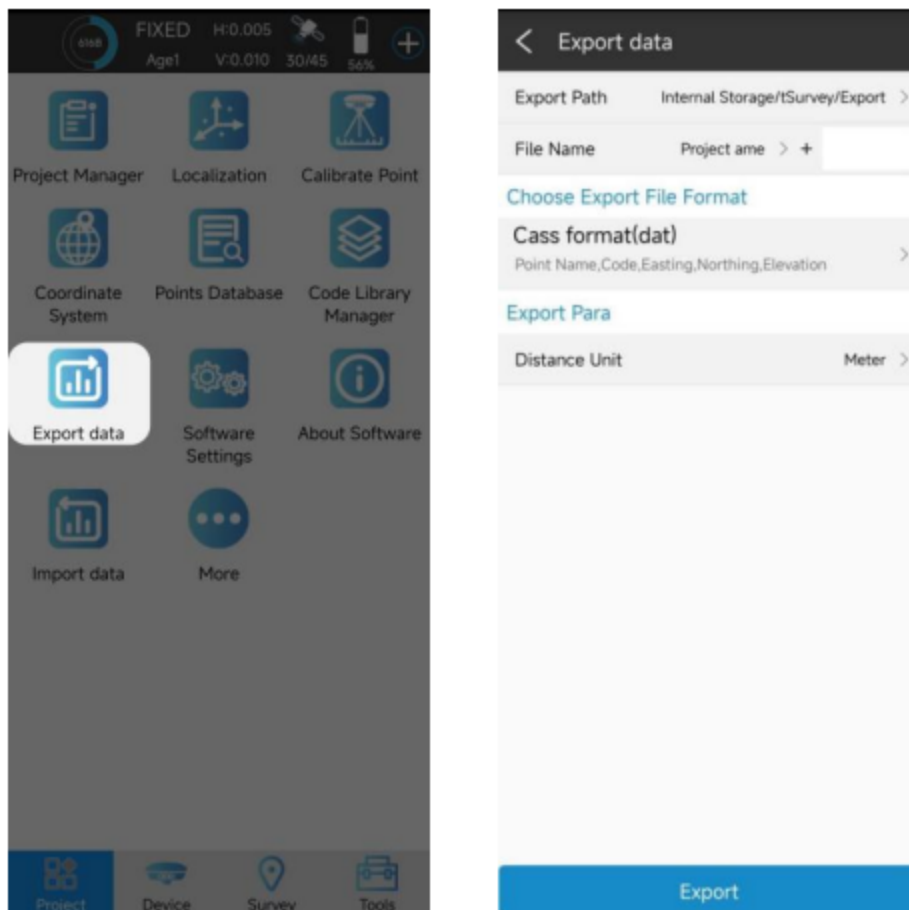
Copy the data file to be imported to the internal storage of the notebook, select the data type, length unit, angle format and data format, click "Next", go to the storage directory, select the corresponding file, and click "OK".

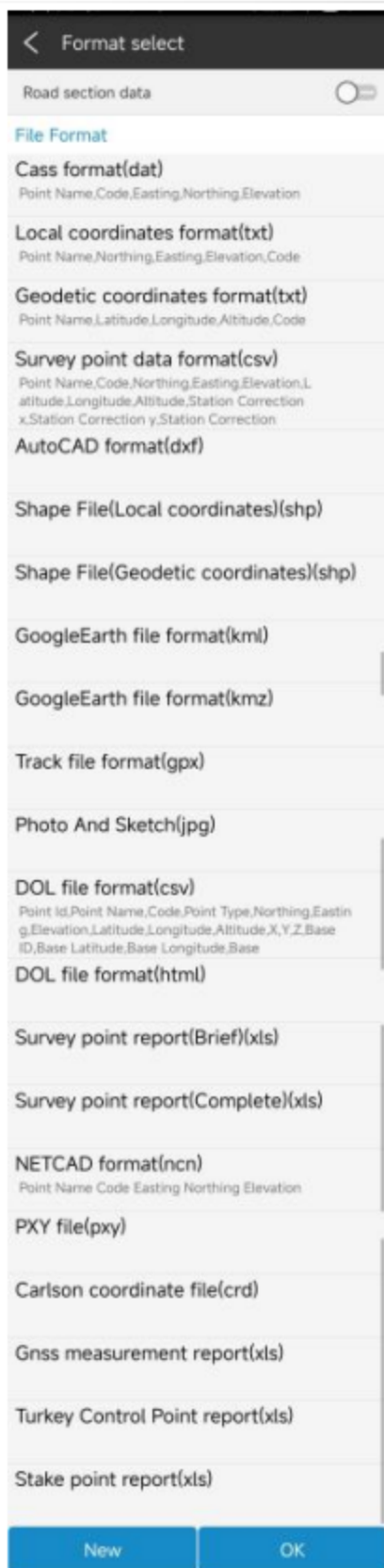


### 4.5 Export Data

Operation: Project → Export Data

Confirmation export path, input file name, select length unit, angle format and data format, click export to export data file.





## 4.6 Localization

Example: four-parameter conversion.

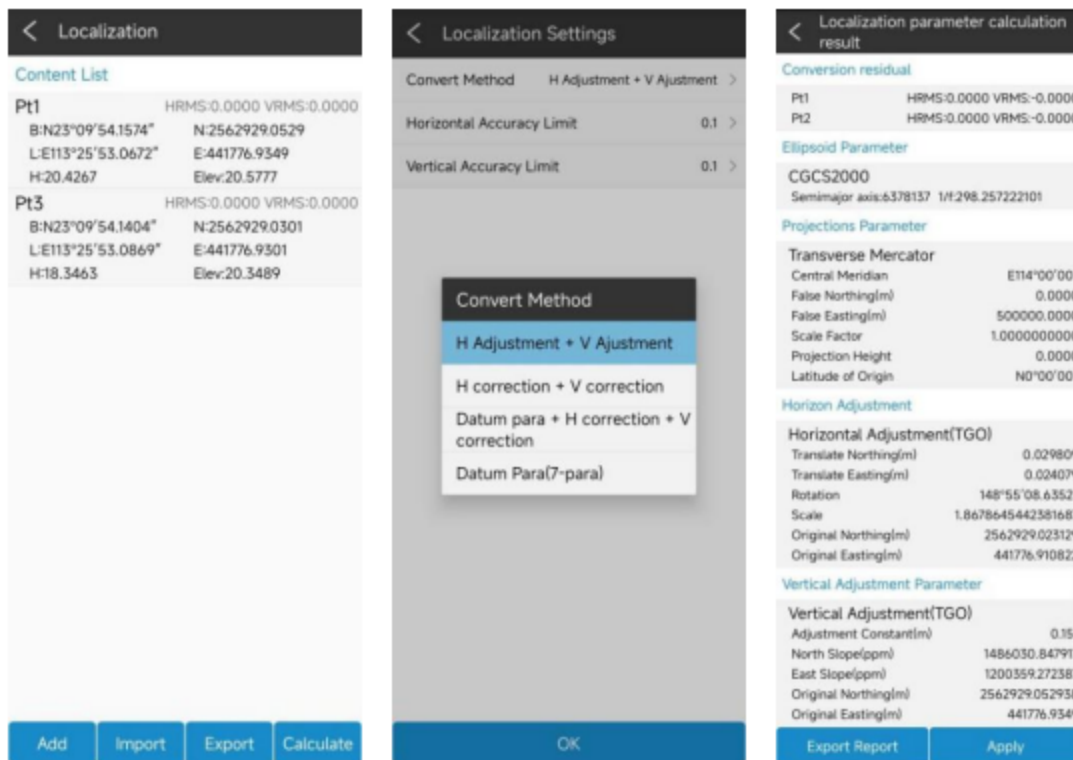
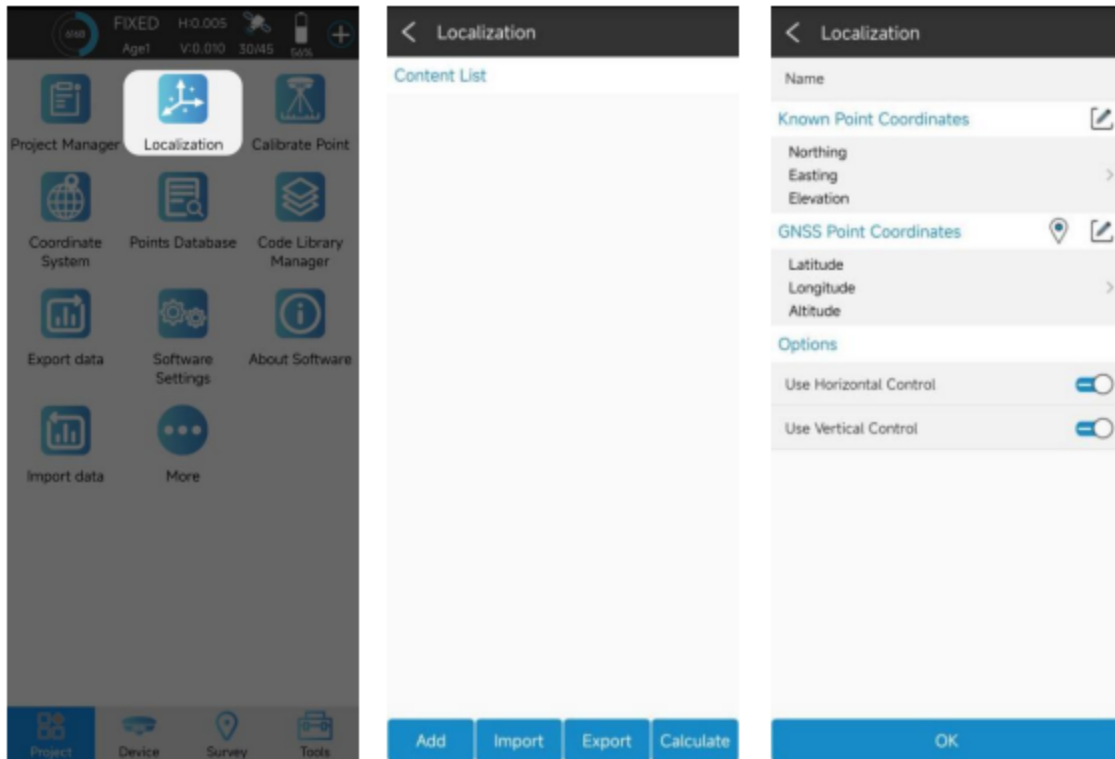
Correctly configure the rover station to obtain fixed state, click "Collect Point" to measure two known control points in the survey area.



Operation: Project → Localization

Localization is a special design of software, which is designed for specific survey work in China. When the survey is carried out in the same operation area, the position of the base station is changed due to moving the base station or re-erecting the base station, so it is necessary to calculate the translation parameters of the base station on the basis of using four or seven parameters, that is, only one common control point is used to calculate the difference between two sets of coordinate systems.

Select Item→Calculate Conversion Parameters, first click the "Add" button at the lower left corner, enter the name, fill in the coordinates and whether to enable the option on the page to be jumped to, click "OK" to automatically return to the previous page, then click the "Calculate" button at the lower right corner, select the coordinate conversion method, horizontal precision limit and elevation precision limit on the page to be jumped to, click "OK" to obtain the conversion parameter calculation result, and click "Apply".



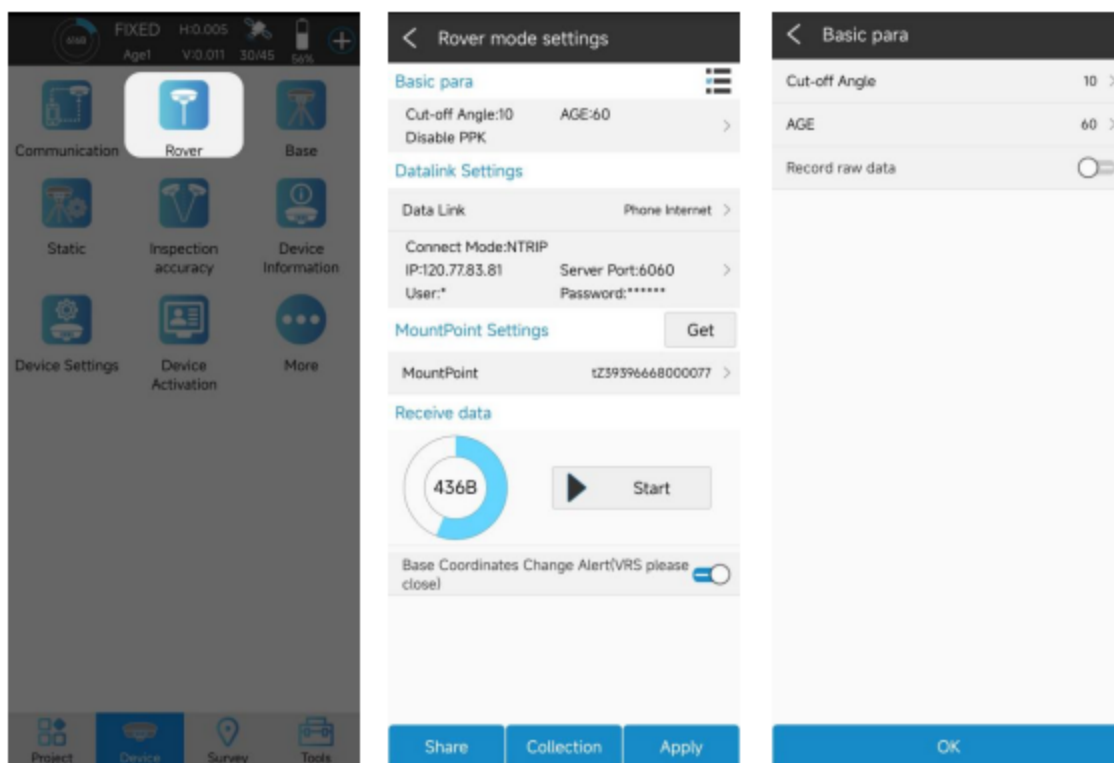
**Note:** In the parameter report, the plane conversion parameters and elevation conversion parameters can be checked.

The scale parameter is generally infinitely close to 1. If the value does not match, please check the operation whether there is any operation error or coordinate error in the process.

## 4.7 Rover Mode Setting

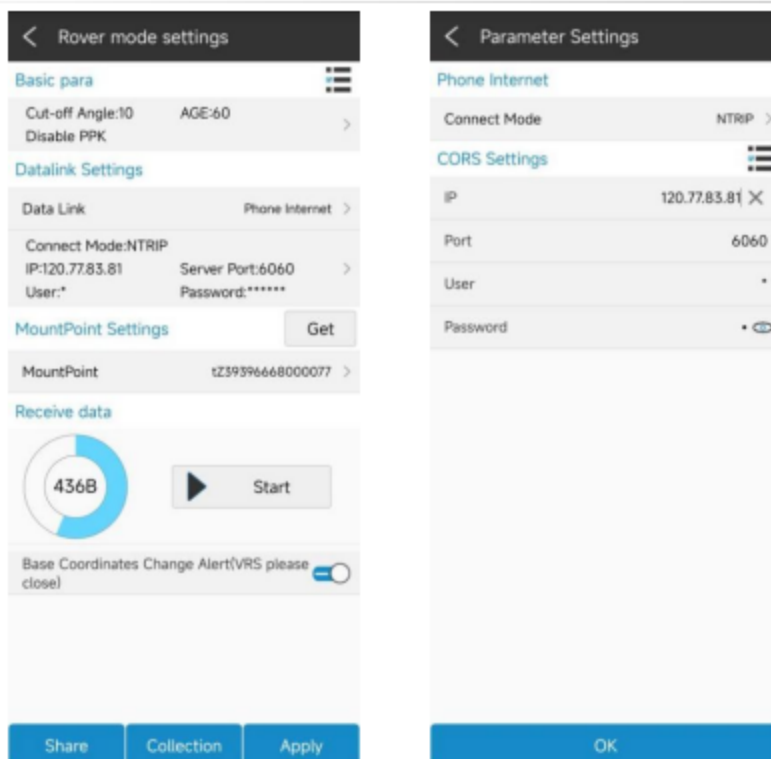
Operation: Device → Rover

Set basic parameters such as height cut-off angle, differential delay and whether PPK is enabled. Click "Data Link" to select the required data link.



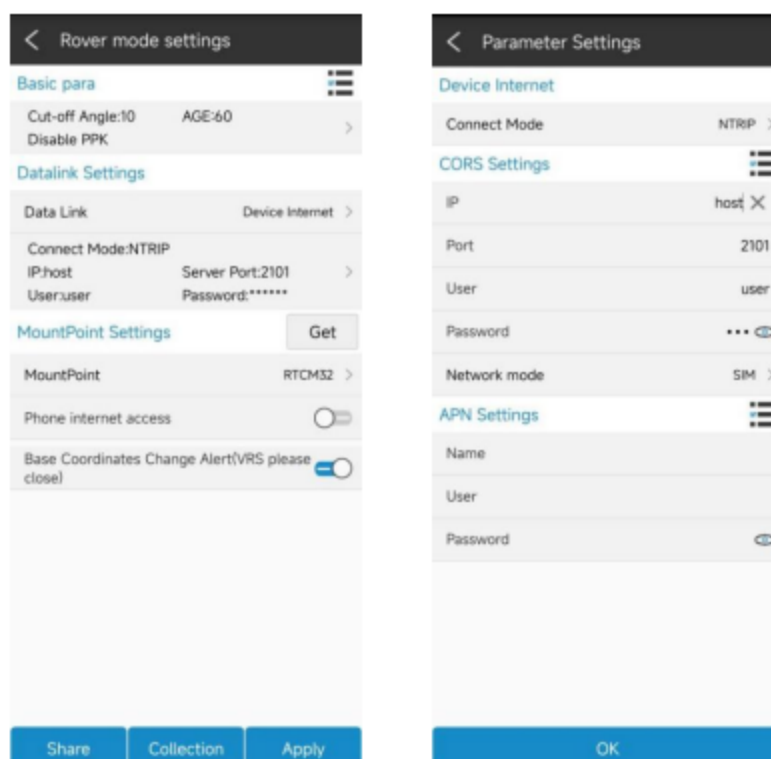
### 4.7.1 Phone Internet Data Link

Select "Manual network" for data link, enter parameter setting, select connection mode and CORS setting, click "OK" to automatically return to rover station setting interface, click "Get", select access point base station, click "Start" or "Apply", return to instrument main page to check whether the solution is fixed.



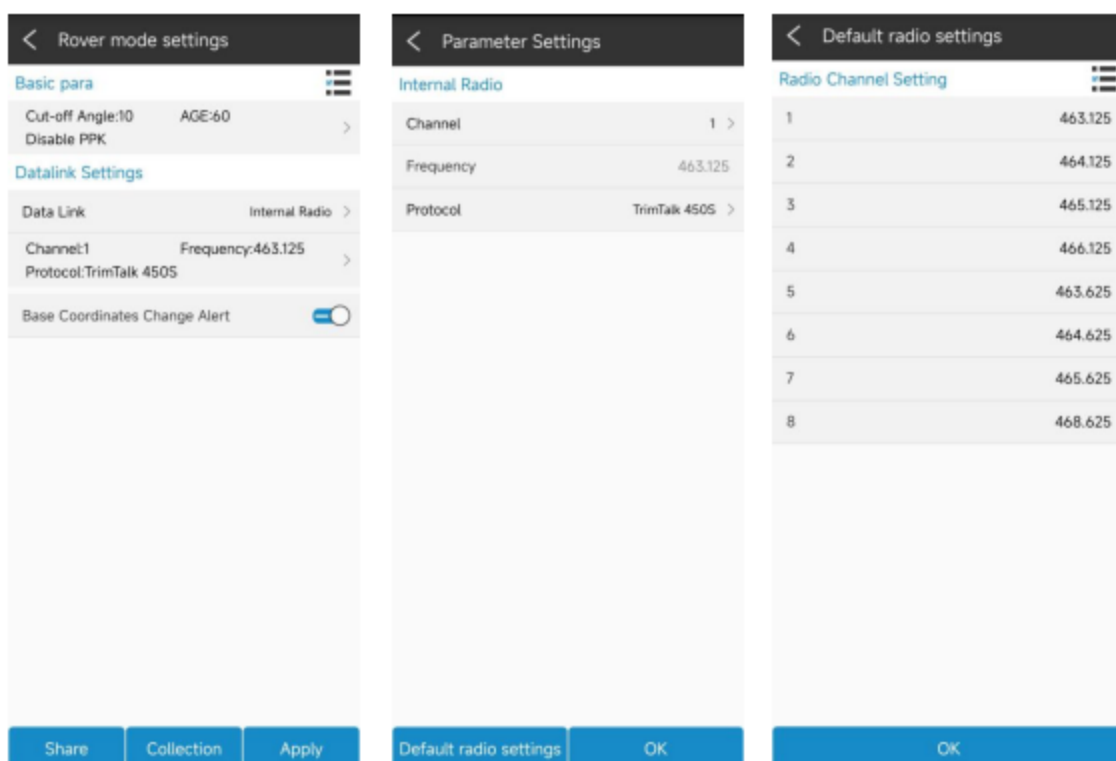
### 4.7.2 Device Internet Data Link

Insert the SIM card into the device, select "device Network" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, select the connection mode, CORS setting and APN setting, click "OK" to automatically return to the rover station setting interface, click "Get", select the access point base station, click "Apply" to automatically return to the instrument main page to check whether the solution is fixed.



### 4.7.3 Internal Radio Data Link

Plug in the radio antenna of the device, select "built-in radio station" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, click "Default radio station setting" in the lower left corner to configure the radio station channel, select the channel and protocol content, click "OK" to automatically return to the rover station setting interface, click "Application" to automatically return to the main page of the instrument to check whether the solution is fixed.

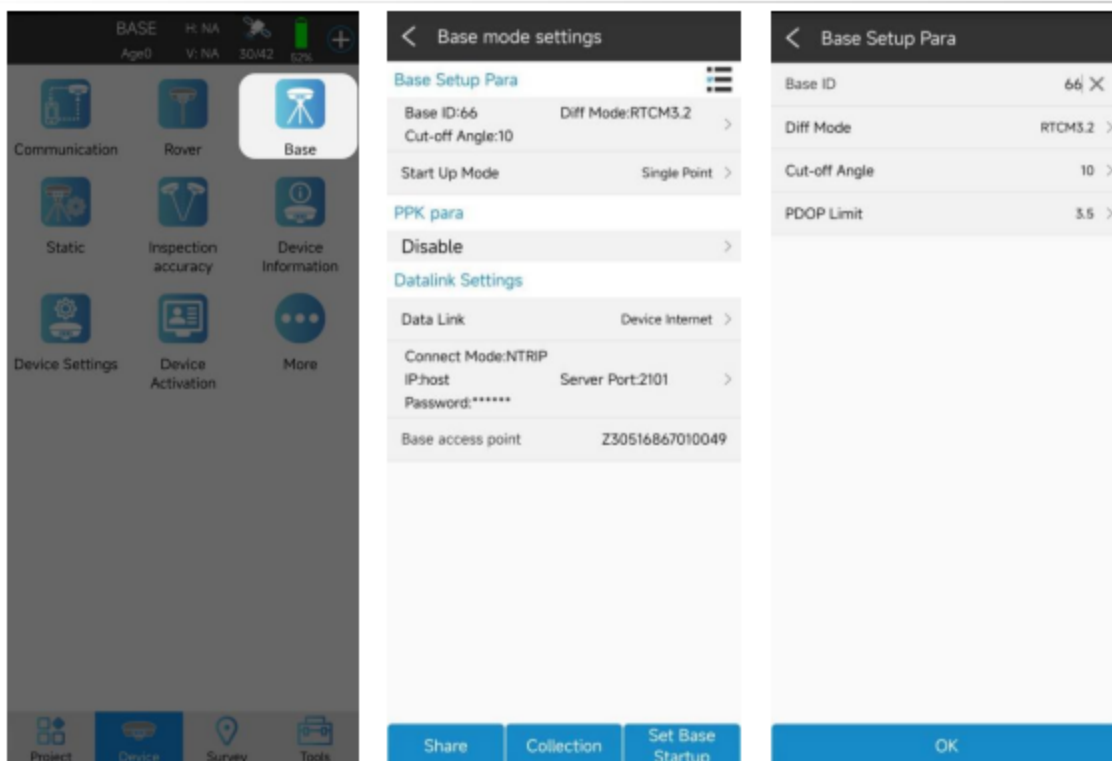


### 4.8 Base Mode Setting

Operation: Device → Base

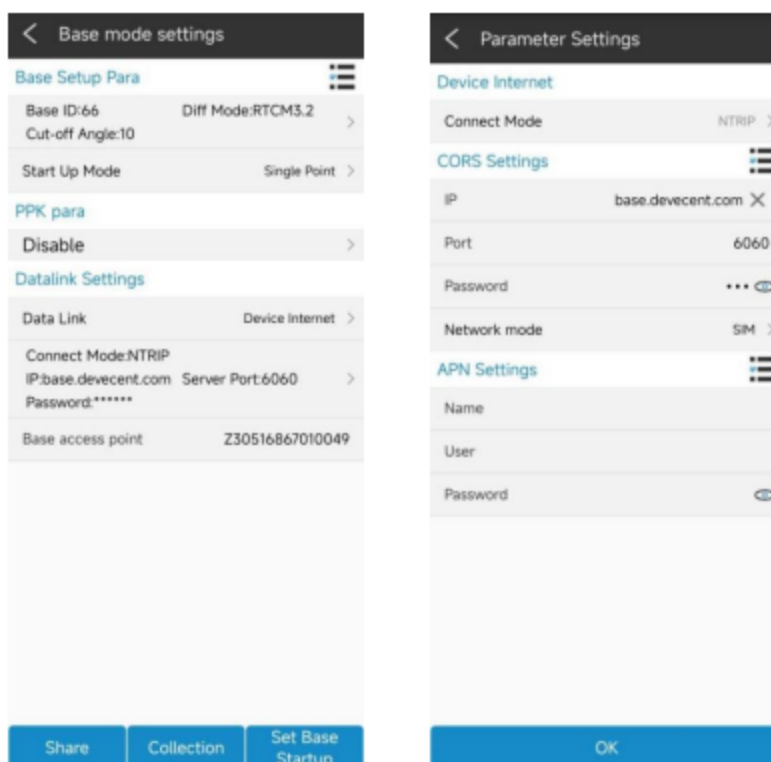
Enter base ID, set differential mode, altitude cutoff angle, PDOP limit, start mode parameter, whether to enable PPK, click "Data Link", and select the required data link.





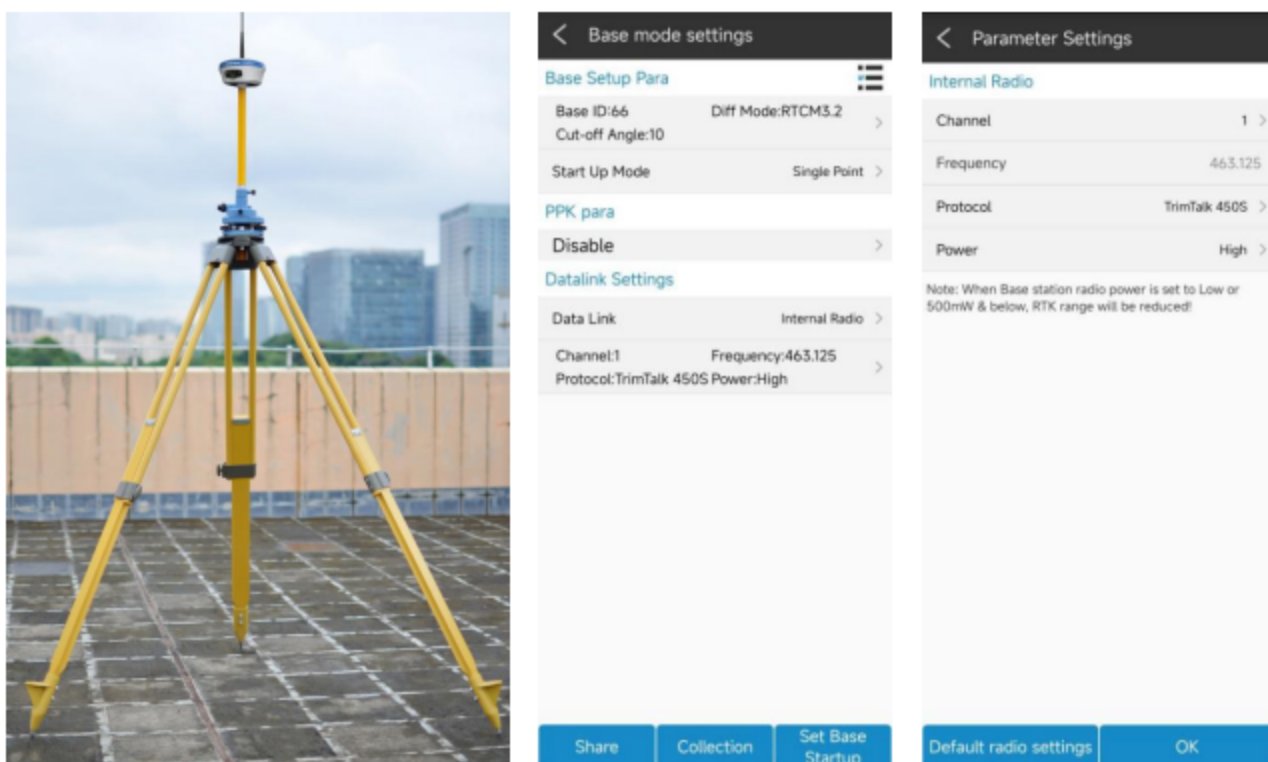
### 4.8.1 Device Internet Data Link

Insert the SIM card into the device, select "device Network" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, select CORS setting and APN setting, click "OK" to automatically return to the reference station setting interface, the base station access point is the machine number by default, click "Start Base Station" to automatically return to the instrument main page and check whether the base station is started.



### 4.8.2 Internal Radio Data Link

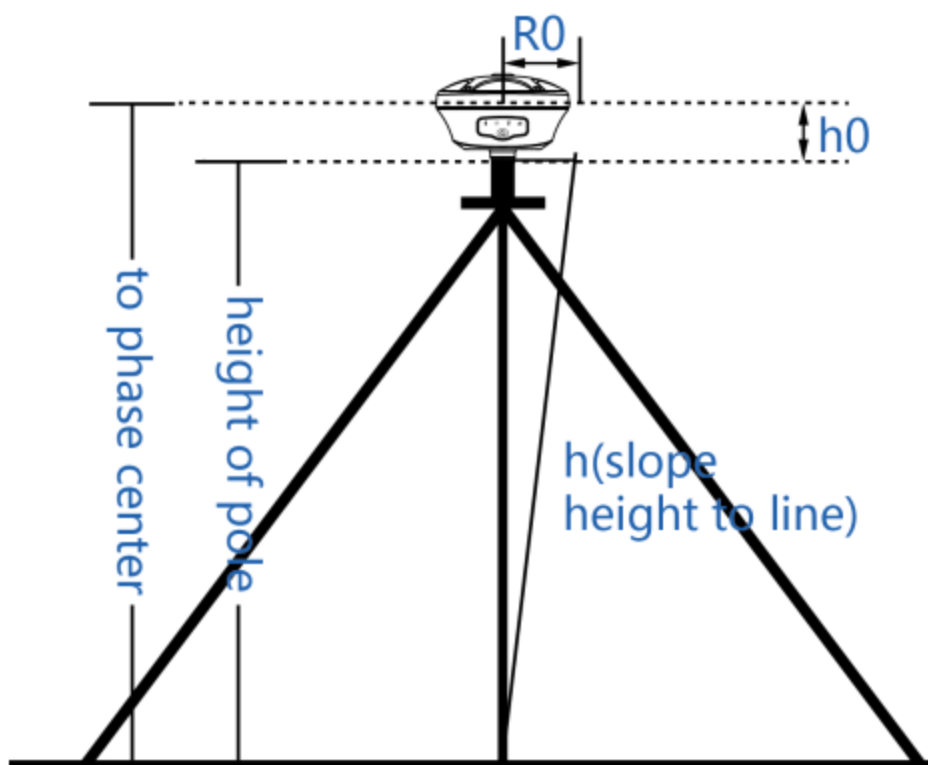
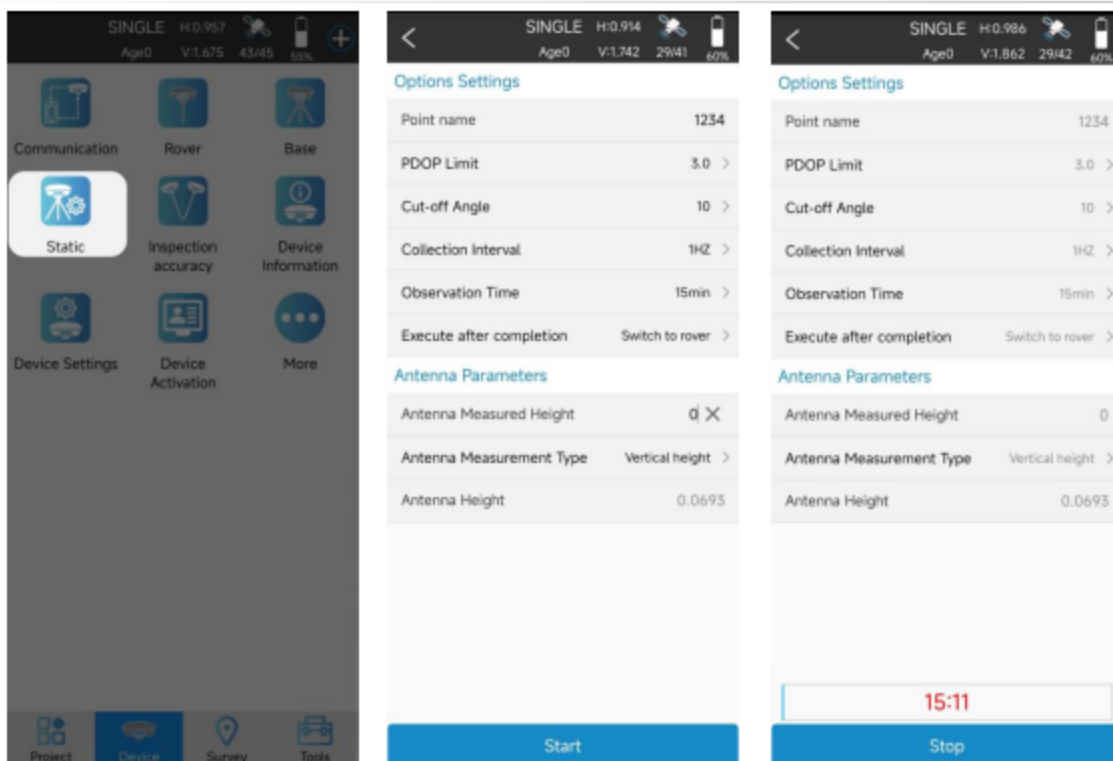
Plug in the radio antenna of the device, select "Built-in radio" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, click "Default radio setting" at the lower left corner to configure the radio channel, select the channel and protocol content, click "OK", and automatically return to the reference station setting interface, click "Start base station", and automatically return to the instrument main page to check whether the base station is started.



### 4.9 Static Mode Setting

Operation: Device → Static

Set options such as point name (the default is the equipment number), PDOP limit, altitude cut-off angle, acquisition interval, observation time, and operation after completion, input antenna survey to take altitude, select antenna survey mode, click "Start", switch to "Stop", and "Wait for recording" change to countdown to start static data acquisition. Click "Stop" to finish static data collection.



Log in to the device web page (see III WebUI for details), click [File]. Find the folder corresponding to the time to download the static data.

Z33046861000017

System View Device Firmware Skyplot Data Stream Mode Config Others Config File

2023-06-02 14:45:24 12/48 32.5 °C 0.000 V 5.070 V 8.310 V 100%

[Advance UI] English

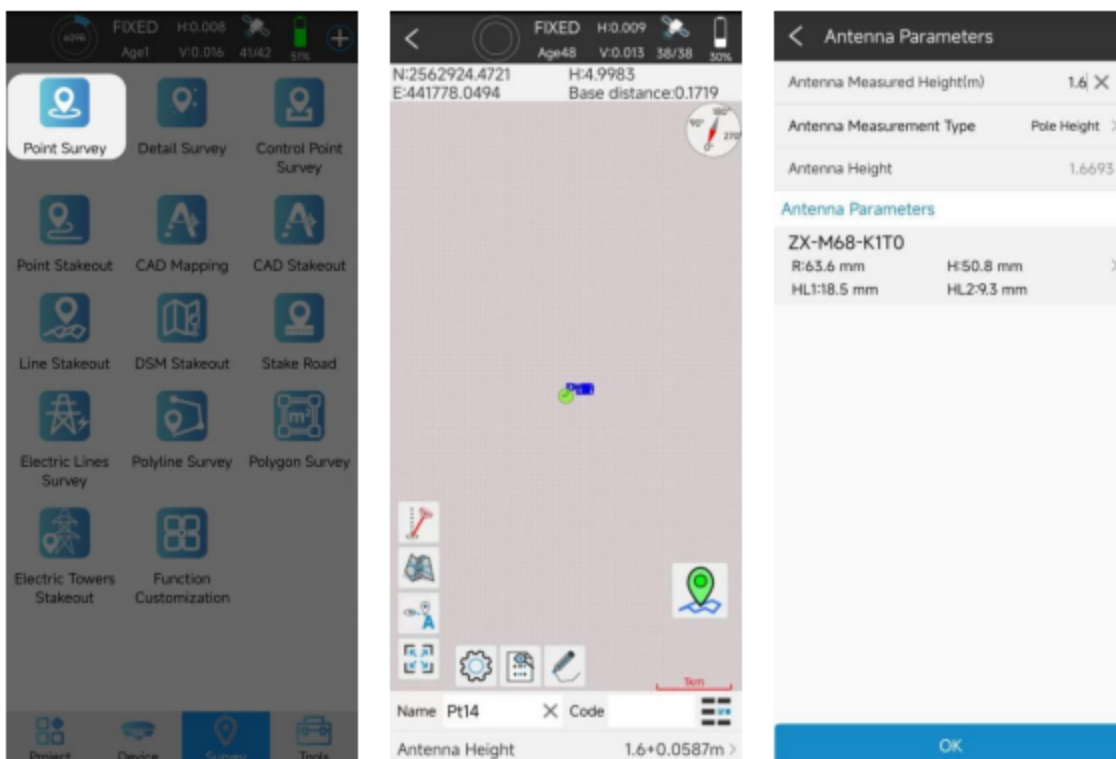
File

Root/ 20230602/	
<input type="checkbox"/> Select All	Batch Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> Rover Raw Data/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> Base Raw Data/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> Static Raw Data/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> Bluetooth Interact/	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> PPK Data/	Delete








### 4.10 Point Survey

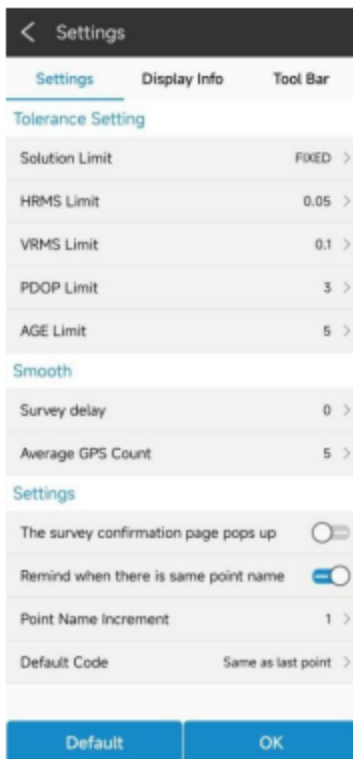
#### Operation: Survey → Point Survey

Open the point survey page, and view the current power of the device in the upper right of the survey display interface. Amount, CORS connection status, positioning accuracy (H: horizontal accuracy and, V: elevation accuracy), satellite information status, the following column displays the current optimal position of the device (north coordinate, east coordinate, elevation, base station distance and other information), and the bottom of the interface displays the name, code and antenna height to be collected (click to set antenna parameters).

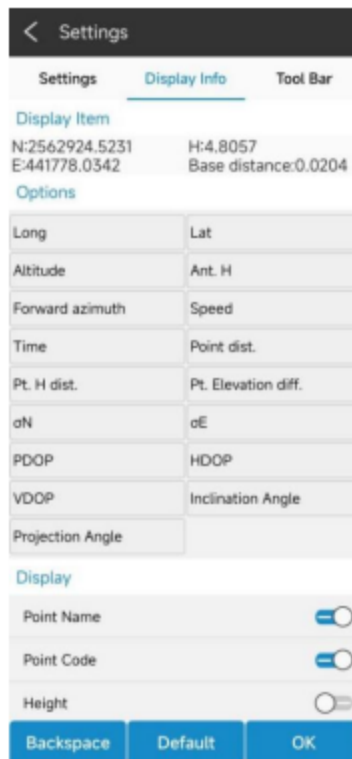


Each icon in the point survey page has the following meaning:

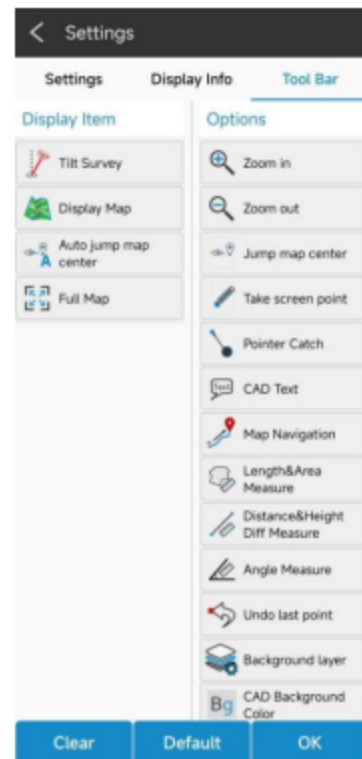
	Click this icon to automatically center the current anchor point.
	Click the icon to display the network map.
	Click this icon to display all survey points in the view.
	Click this icon to turn tilt survey on or off.
	Click the icon to set acquisition parameters, information display and function menu.
	Click this icon to view the coordinate point library of the current project and the collected point coordinates, which are the same as the function of "coordinate point library" in "project".
	Click the icon to collect point, line, surface and other data.



Picture Settings



Picture Display Info





Picture Tool Bar

## 4.11 Tilt Survey

Operation: Survey → Point Survey

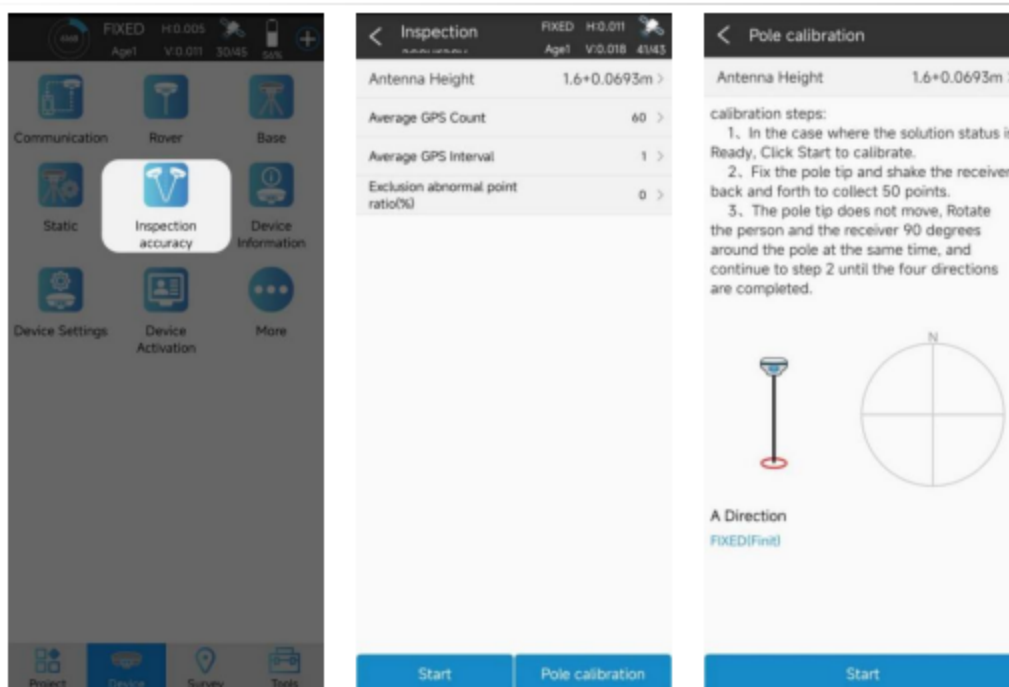
The tilt survey function requires a tilt module on the device. The device with this function can:

1. The accuracy of the device machine can be maintained within 2cm within the range of 60° inclination;
2. The calibration process is simple, just shake the centering rod in place;
3. Support calibration of centering rod, and eliminate survey error caused by curvature of centering rod.

Open the point survey page, click the bottom column to input the antenna height parameter (height of the centering rod), and then light up the tilt survey icon at the lower left corner, that is, turn on the tilt survey function. The icon is green when it is turned on. At this time, the device needs to shake the centering rod 5~10S according to the pop-up window prompt under the fixed state, until the icon  turns green , the tilt survey can be performed.

When using the tilt survey for the first time, the alignment rod needs to be calibrated to eliminate the alignment rod curvature band for the error. Click "Device" → click "Inspection accuracy" → click "Pole calibration", then set the antenna height parameter, and calibrate the centering rod according to the calibration steps and pop-up prompt.

For the same device and the same centering rod, the centering rod calibration only needs to be carried out once, and the centering rod calibration can be eliminated when the matching is kept unchanged.



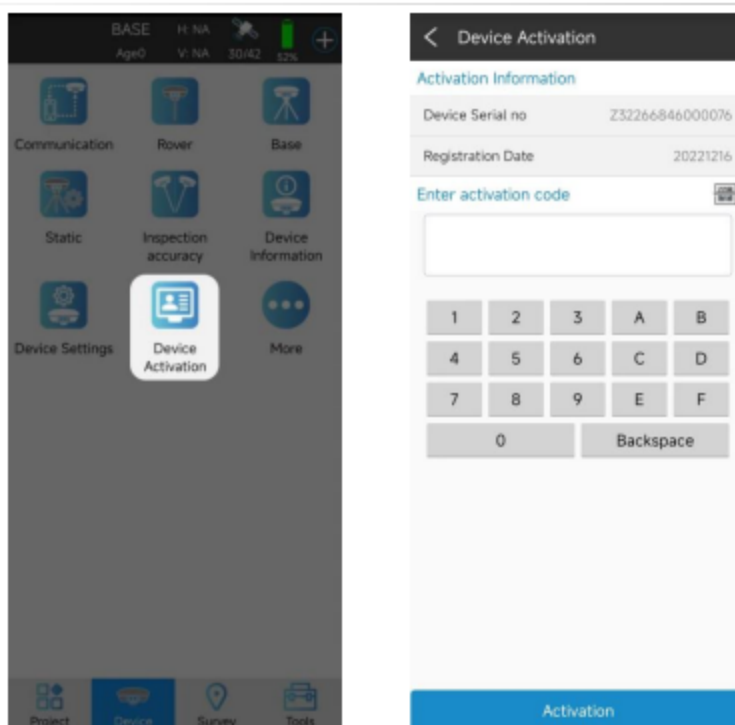
**Precautions:**

1. When the tilt survey is started, sometimes with the movement and rotation, the tilt icon will change from green to red. At this time, the centering rod needs to shake according to the prompt, and the sampling can be carried out until the icon turns green;
2. In the process of inclination survey, if the inclination is greater than 60°, it will indicate that the inclination is too large, and the accuracy of the collected points can not be guaranteed within 2cm;
3. To calibrate the centering rod, set the antenna height parameter first, otherwise the calibration data will be wrong;
4. Initialization of tilt survey can be completed only when it is in fixed solution state.

**4.12 Device Activation**

Operation: Device → Device Activation

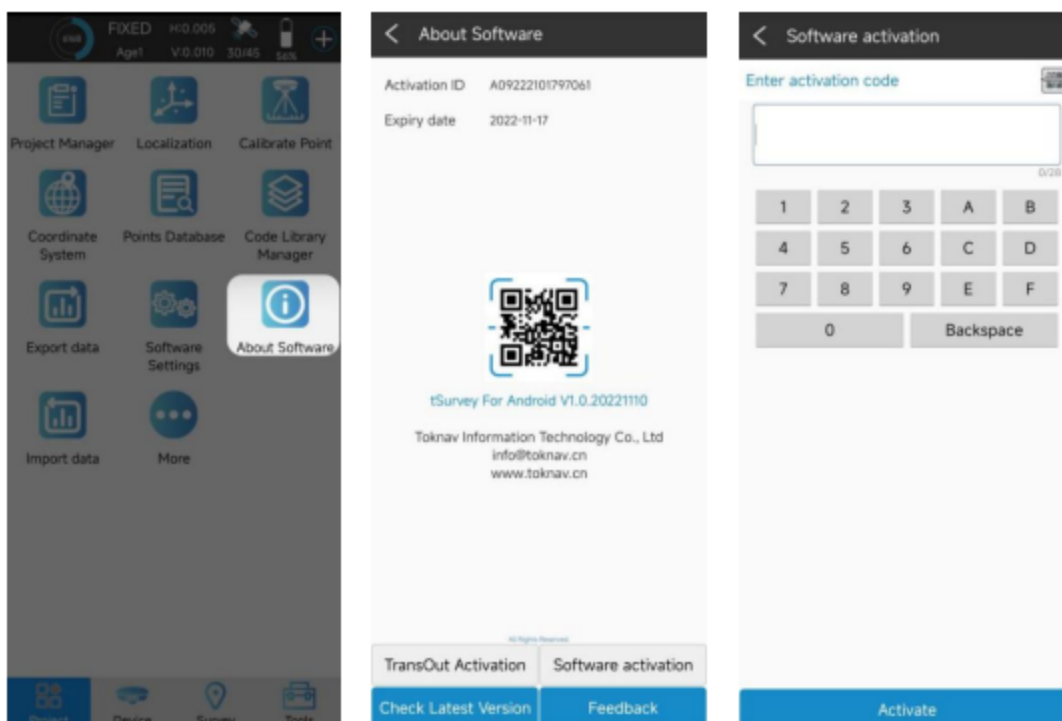
After the device bluetooth connection is successful, you need to confirm whether the device registration code is valid. If it has expired, you need to register. Click "Device" → "Device Activation" to query the valid time of the device registration code. If it has expired, you need to input or scan the new device registration code.



### 4.13 Software Activation

Operation: Project → About Software

In the process of using the software, you need to pay attention to the expiration date of the software. If it has expired, you need to activate. Click "Project" → "About Software" to query the software expiration time. If it has expired, click Software Activation and enter or scan a new software activation code on the jump page.





## V. Technical Indicator

Item		Specification	Remarks
<b>Hardware system</b>		Qualcomm MDM9607Cortex-A7	
<b>OS</b>		Linux	
<b>Channel</b>		1408 channels	
<b>GNSS</b>	GPS	L1 C/A, L1C*,L2P(Y), L2C, L5	L1C and B2b Supported After firmware upgrade
	GLONASS	L1, L2	
	BDS	B1I, B2I, B3I, B1C, B2a, B2b*	
	GALILEO	E1, E5a, E5b	
	QZSS	L1, L2, L5	
	Data format	NMEA-0183	
	Correction I / O Protocol	RTCM 2.X,RTCM3.X	
	Data update frequency	20Hz	20Hz Max
	Recapture Time	<1s	
	Cold Boot	<30s	
<b>POSITIONING ACCURACY</b>	Single(RMS)	Horizontal:1.5m vertical: 2.5m	
	DGPS(RMS)	Horizontal:0.4m vertical:0.8m	
	RTK(RMS)	Horizontal: $\pm(8\text{mm}+1\text{ppm})$ Vertical: $\pm(15\text{mm}+1\text{ppm})$	
	Time Accuracy(RMS)	20ns	
	Static Accuracy(RMS)	Horizontal : $\pm(2.5\text{mm}+0.5\text{ppm})$ Vertical: $\pm(5\text{mm}+0.5\text{ppm})$	
	Speed Accuracy(RMS)	0.03m/s	
	Tilt compensation Accuracy(within 60°)	<2cm	
<b>SYSTEM</b>	Bluetooth	V2.1+EDR / V4.0dual mode	
	WIFI	802.11 b/g/n	
	Network	LTE FDD: B1/2/3/4/5/7/8/12/13/18/19/20/25/26/28 LTE TDD: B38/39/40/41 WCDMA: B1/2/4/5/6/8/19 GSM: B2/3/5/8	
	Data Radio	Frequency:410~470MHz Protocol :TRIMTALK, TRIMMK3,SOUTH,TRANSEOT RF transmit power: 1W/5W Air baud rate :9600 / 19200bps	
	Storage	32GB,User Storage Space 24GB	
<b>INDICATOR</b>	Power Indicator	Show power status	
	Bluetooth Indicator	Show Bluetooth status	
	Satellite Indicator	Show position status	
	Data Link Indicator	Show differential signal status	
	Network Indicator	Show network status	
<b>BATTERY</b>	Battery	7.4V, 6500mAh	
	Work time	More than 20 hours (typical, Rovermode, Build-in network chain)	
	Charge	USB PD 12V/2A 5V/3A	

<b>ENVIRONMENTAL</b>	Work Temperature	-20°C~+60°C	
	Storage Temperature	-40°C~+85°C	
	Shock	Withstand 1.5M pole drop	
	Protection	IP68	
<b>PHYSICAL</b>	Material	Magnesium alloy main body, ABS/PC top cover	
	Dimension	Φ143.5mm*90.7mm	
	Weight	≤0.9kg	
<b>A Full Set</b>	T20 Device	1 SET	
	Power adapter	1 PCS	
	USB A To Type-C	1 PCS	
	Radio Antenna	1PCS	

**TokNav Information Technology Co., Ltd.**

Support: [info@TokNav.cn](mailto:info@TokNav.cn)

Website: <https://www.TokNav.cn>

