

# T5Lite GNSS RECEIVER USER GUIDE




V1.0

**TokNav Information Technology Co., Ltd.**

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This product has been tested and found to comply with European Council Directive 2014/53/EU, thereby satisfying the requirements for CE Marking and sale within the European Economic Area (EEA).

### Revision History

Revised Edition	Revision History	Date
V1.0	Initial Release	2022-12-05

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## I . Before You Start

Dear customers,

Thank you for purchasing our device. Before you start, please carefully read the following:

1. This user guide is for your device only. If the actual situation does not match with the situation in the user guide, the actual situation shall prevail.


2. For safety and instructions on how to use this device, please carefully read the precautions, exemptions from responsibility and instructions in the user guide.


3. The information in this user guide is subject to change without notice. We reserve the right to change or improve the device as well the content in the user guide without further notification.

### 1.1 Precautions For Safe Operation

For the safety of your products, operators and other persons, please read this part carefully before using your product.

Precautions can be divided into the following levels according to the degree of loss or injury under negligence or omission circumstances:

 **Warning:** Precautions requiring special attention. Ignoring this indication may result in death or serious injury to the operator.

 **Caution:** Precautions mainly for informing, such as supplementary instructions and using limitations. Ignoring this indication may result in personal injury or property damage.

#### 1.1.1 Warning

1. Do not disassemble and open the device by yourself. Only TokNav Information Technology authorized distributors can disassemble or rebuild the device.

2. Please do not cover the charger when charging.

3. Please do not use wet charger, defective power cable, socket or plug, and other power cable which is not recommended by TokNav Information Technology. Otherwise, fire or electric shock may occur.

4. Please do not place the device near burning gas or liquid, and do not place it in an open flame or high temperature environment. Otherwise an explosion may occur.

5. Please avoid battery short circuit. Otherwise a fire may occur.

6. Please avoid the interference of severe electrostatic discharge. Otherwise, the device may experience some performance degradation, such as automatic opening/closing, etc.

### **1.1.2 Caution**

1. Please fix the device firmly on the pole.

2. To avoid accidental damage, only use original accessories. Otherwise, the device may be damaged.

3. When transporting, please try to reduce the vibration of the equipment.

4. Do not touch the device with wet hands. Otherwise, electric shock may occur.

5. Please do not stand or sit on the carrying case, and do not turn it over, otherwise the device may be damaged.

## **1.2 Exemption From Liability**

You should follow all operating instructions and periodically check the performance of this equipment.

We disclaim all liability for any damages and lost profits caused by:

1. False or Intentional Use or Misuse.

2. Any irresistible natural disasters, such as earthquakes, storms, floods, etc.

3. Data change, data loss, business interruption, etc.

4. Delivery error.

5. Use non-original accessories.

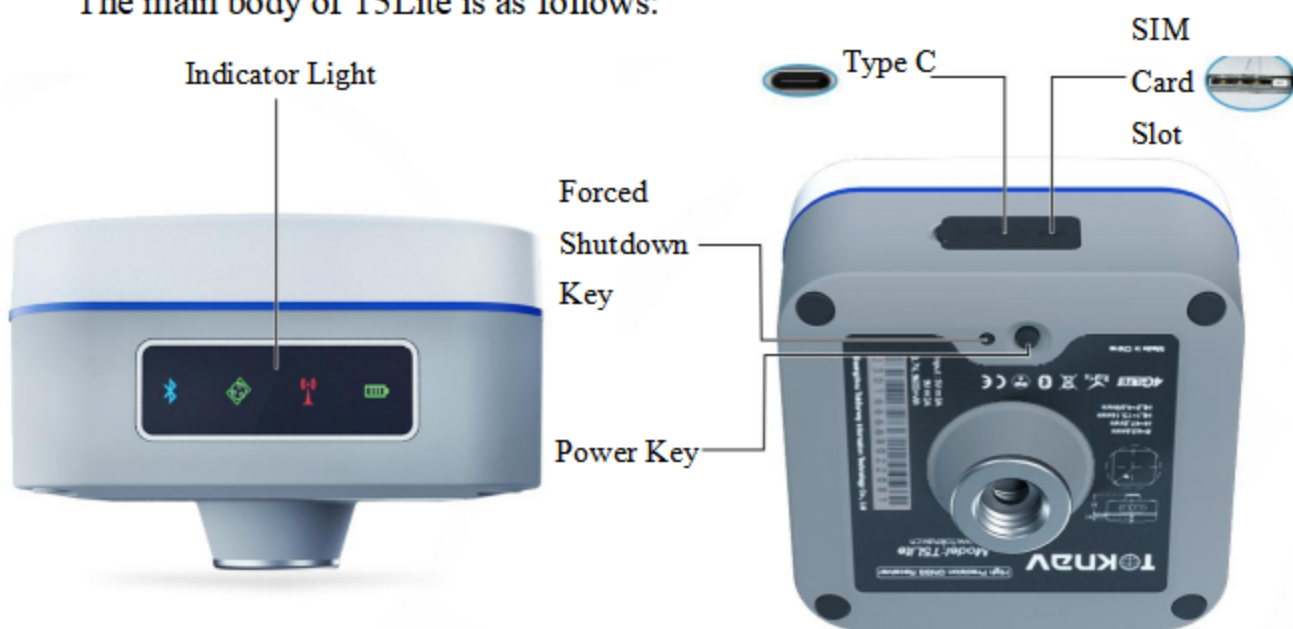
6. Operations not described in the user guide.




## II. T5Lite At A Glance




The body of the T5Lite is designed with magnesium alloy material, which is durable and has better heat dissipation effect, and weighs only 750g. It supports IP65 dustproof and waterproof, and can work continuously for 16 hours when fully charged.

### 2.1 Appearance

The main body of T5Lite is as follows:







Projects	Function	Role or Status
	Power Key	Long press for 3s to turn on the device when it is off; Long press for 3s to turn off the device when it is on.
	Forced Shutdown Key	Short press to force the mainframe to power down immediately, for accidental death of the mainframe, this operation does not restore the factory settings.
	Bluetooth Indicator Light	Light on for Bluetooth connected; Light off for Bluetooth disconnected; Blink for abnormal condition.

	<p>Differential Data Indicator Light</p>	<p>Rover mode: Blink when receiving differential data; Base mode: Blink when sending differential data.</p>
	<p>Satellite Indicator Light</p>	<p>Rover/base station: 1 second interval flashing in the positioning state; Static mode: flashing according to sampling frequency.</p>
	<p>Power Indicator Light</p>	<p>Green light always on during normal operation; Red light flashes when power is low; Red light always on during charging; Green light always on when charging is complete.</p>

## 2.2 Battery Indicator

Press the power key shortly when the device is off, through the indicator light, you can know the battery level:

Number	Indicator Light	Battery Level
1		0% - 25%
2		26% - 50%
3		51% - 75%
4		76% - 100%



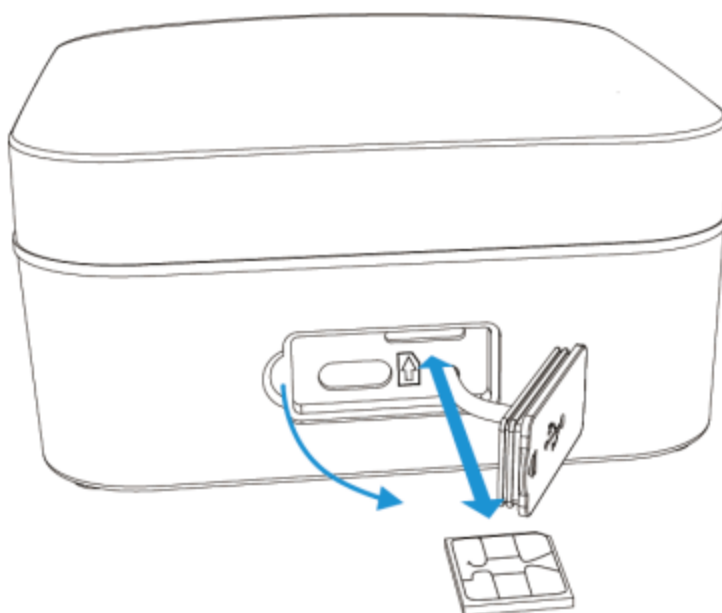
## 2.3 Power On And Off

**Power on:** Press and hold the power button for 3 seconds until the buzzer "beeps". Release the button, the device starts to power on, and the panel light flashes. The device will not start until the buzzer emits a "beep" for 3 times.

**Shutdown:** Press and hold the power button for 3 seconds until the buzzer "beeps". Release the button and the device starts to shut down. The unit will power off until all panel lights go out.

**Forced shutdown:** In case of unexpected failure, press and hold the power button for 10 seconds, and the device will automatically shut down.

## 2.4 Insert A SIM Card



The device supports network working mode. Insert SIM card:

1. Open the rubber cover;
2. Insert the SIM card slot according to the instructions (the chip faces the set-top and the notch faces the card slot);
3. Cover the rubber sleeve.

## 2.5 Charge The Battery

The device is equipped with a Type-C charger that supports up to 18W PD fast charging.

It takes 4 hours to fully charge the battery:

1. Red light: The battery is charging.
2. Green indicator light: The battery is fully charged.

To charge the battery, open the type-C cover, connect one end of the data cable to the type-C interface, and the other end to the charger.

**Note:** For the safety of your device, please use the standard adapter in the package or a 3C-certified brand adapter to charge the device.

### III. Web UI

The device WIFI can be used as a hotspot, and a PC, smartphone or tablet can be connected to the hotspot. After connecting to the hotspot, you can manage the working status, change the working mode, configure basic settings, download raw data, update firmware and register devices, etc.

Take the interface of your PC as an example, enter the Web UI, and perform the following operations:

1. Use the computer to find the WIFI hotspot of the device. Hotspot name: device serial number, default password is empty.
2. Open a web browser and enter the IP address 10.10.10.10. The following interface displays:

The screenshot shows the TokNav Web UI interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs: System View (selected), Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream, Mode Config, Others Config, and File. Below the navigation bar, a status bar displays: 2022-12-05 11:17:51, 27/53, 29.9 °C, 4.926 V, 4.024 V, 79%, [Advance UI], and English.

The main content area is divided into three sections:

- GNSS Status:** A table showing GNSS parameters.
 

Quality	Differential
Diff	0
Longitude	113.43139700* $\sigma = 0.846m$
Latitude	23.16503333* $\sigma = 0.896m$
Height	-6.7221+28.9163-0.0624=22.1318m
PDOP	1.87
HDOP	0.67
HRMSE	1.232m
VRMSE	3.457m
Refstation ID	
- Register Info:** A table showing device registration details.
 

SN	Z32486861012252
Model	T5Lite
Register Code	34C3BDA5CED47080
Expired Date	2023-02-27
Functionality	0x0000
Scheme	None
Exception	None

Below the table are buttons: Power, Refresh, Reset Config, Clean Storage, Register (with an input field), Export Config, and Import Config.
- Working Mode:** A table showing current working mode settings.
 

Working Mode	Rover Mode
Station Name	Z32486861012252
Elev Cutoff	5
Diff Age Max	60s
Data Link	Bluetooth
Diff Stream	0 B/s 71578 B

Meaning of icons arranged horizontally above the interface:

🕒 2022-11-25 09:42:08	📶 39/42	🌡️ 39.3 °C	🔋 5.326 V	🔋 4.271 V	🔋 100%
Time	Satellite Used/Tracked	Temperature	Supply Voltage	Battery Voltage	Battery Info

### 3.1 System View

- ① **GNSS Status:** Quality, Latitude, Longitude, Height, Satellite, Refstation ID;
- ② **Register Info:** SN, Expired Date, Scheme, Exception;

The registration code is a valid time code that authorizes the location function of the device. When it is found that the registration code has expired and the device positioning function is unavailable, we can obtain a new registration code from the supplier by providing the device SN, and enter it on this page and click [Register] to register.

- ③ **Working Mode:** Working Mode, Elev Cutoff, Data Link.

The screenshot displays the 'System View' interface for a device with SN Z32486861012252. The top navigation bar includes tabs for System View, Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream, Mode Config, Others Config, and File. The status bar shows the time 2022-12-05 11:23:40, satellite count 42/55, temperature 30.2 °C, supply voltage 4.960 V, battery voltage 4.039 V, and battery level 81%. The interface is divided into three main sections:

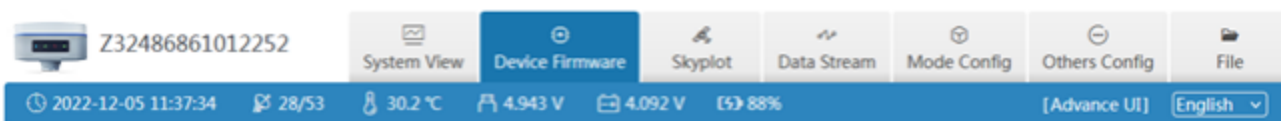
- GNSS Status:** A table showing GNSS parameters: Quality (RTK Fixed), Diff (1), Longitude (113.43138765° σ = 0.006m), Latitude (23.16501997\* σ = 0.005m), Height (-6.7221+33.1381-0.0624=26.3536m), PDOP (1.48), HDOP (0.78), HRMSE (0.007m), VRMSE (0.015m), and Refstation ID (0).
- Register Info:** A table showing registration details: SN (Z32486861012252), Model (TSLite), Register Code (34C3BDASCED47080), Expired Date (2023-02-27), Functionality (0x0000), Scheme (None), and Exception (None). Below the table are buttons for power, refresh, Reset Config, Clean Storage, Register, Export Config, and Import Config.
- Working Mode:** A table showing operational settings: Working Mode (Rover Mode), Station Name (Z32486861012252), Elev Cutoff (5), Diff Age Max (60s), Data Link (Bluetooth), and Diff Stream (0 B/s 71578 B).

### 3.2 Device Firmware

- ① **Device Info** : SN, Hardware, GNSS Type, GNSS Hardware;
- ② **System Version** : System, GNSS Firmware, INS Firmware, Firmware.

Click Upgrade Firmware below to automatically identify and upgrade the positioning board firmware, tilt module firmware, and device firmware. There will be a prompt below during the upgrade process, and the device will restart after the upgrade is complete. The operation steps are as follows:

1. Click [Upgrade Firmware];
2. Select the correct device firmware in the pop-up window, flash the firmware and wait for the device to restart;
3. After the restart is complete, the firmware upgrade is completed;
4. Reconnect the device WiFi, enter the webui, and check whether the firmware has been upgraded successfully.



#### Device Info

SN	Z32486861012252	Feature	
Hardware	1.1.220110.220526/K5M1N1S2	Product Date	2022-11-29
GNSS Type	UM980	Brand	TokNav
GNSS SN	MD22B1222507924	Model	TSLite
GNSS Hardware	2310415000001	Board1 SN	6100001225
IMEI	865818051510740	Board2 SN	00.09.0000128.02.02

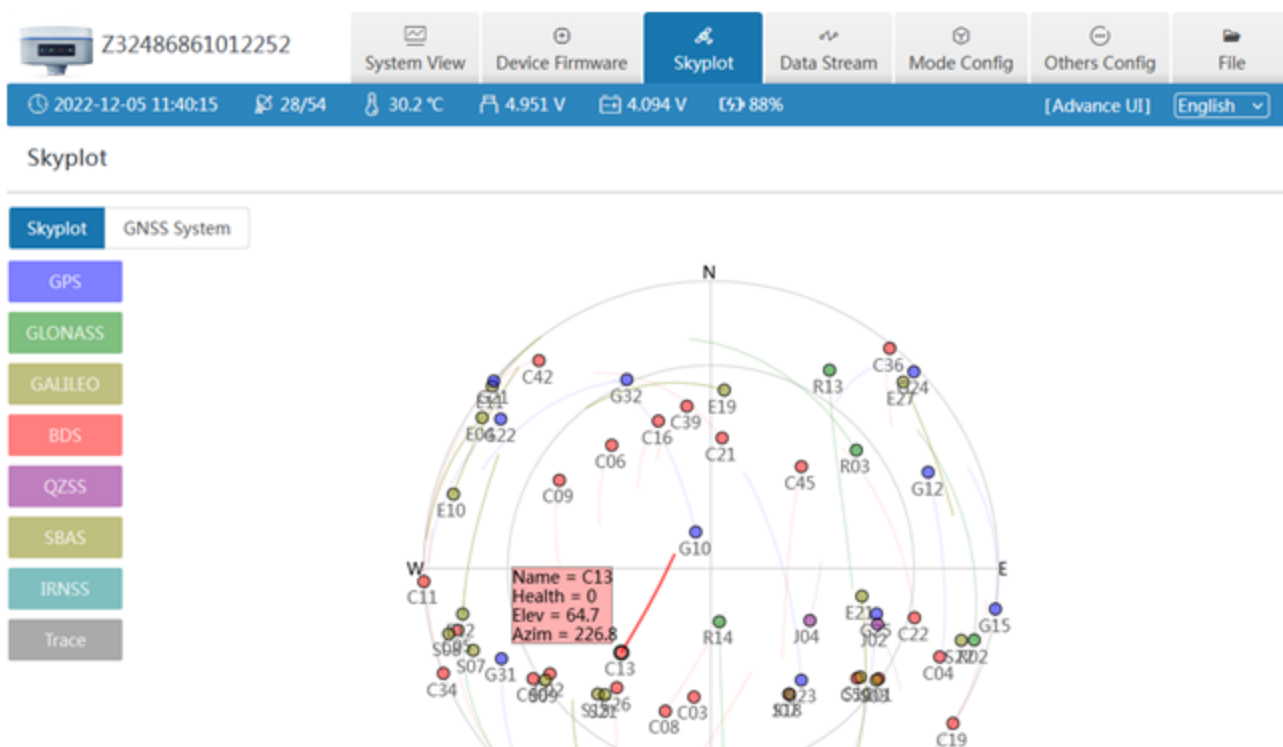
#### System Version

System	1.35.2207.45
Linux Version	3.18.44 Thu May 19 18:27:04 CST 2022
GNSS Firmware	R4.10Build5617
INS Firmware	B2.2_A4.4_a40e8aeb0a8959f431d09
Firmware	1.351.2211.1419

Upgrade Firmware

### 3.3 Skyplot

① **Skyplot : Trace, Name, Health, Elev, Azim;**



② **GNSS System : Elev Cutoff, System, Table, Chart.**

If it is found that the device receives fewer satellites under normal environment, you can enter this page to check whether all satellite systems have been turned on.

Elev Cutoff	5 *
System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BDS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALILEO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GLONASS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GPS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QZSS
SBAS	Auto
<input type="button" value="Apply"/>	

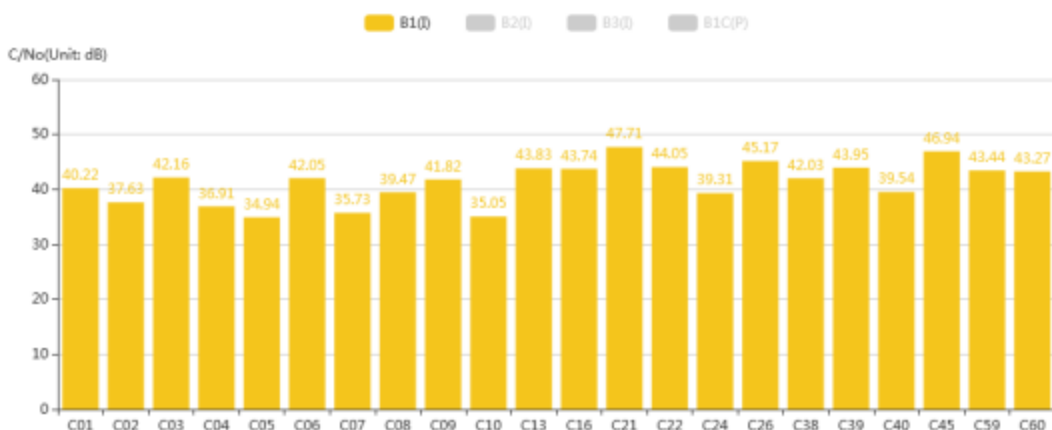
BDS\*22 GALILEO\*7 GLONASS\*5 GPS\*7 QZSS\*3

Table Chart

BDS	B1(I)	B2(I)	B3(I)	B1C(P)	Elev	Azim
C01	39.88	40.30	34.16		45.7	123.3
C02	37.62	41.28	34.10		48	236.8
C03	42.26	40.51	34.73		63.2	187.5
C04	37.26	35.86	31.92		31.4	111.1
C05	34.96	35.14	28.21		25.1	256.3
C06	42.24	39.94	34.76		56.6	321.2
C07	35.46	34.77	31.11		20.9	175.7
C08	39.91	41.53	36.00		58.6	197.7

BDS\*22 GALILEO\*8 GLONASS\*5 GPS\*7 QZSS\*3

Table Chart



### 3.4 Data Stream

The data stream is mainly used to debug data information; you can view the current data status, as shown in the following below:

The screenshot shows the TokNav software interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with several tabs: System View, Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream (which is currently selected), Mode Config, Others Config, and File. Below the navigation bar, there is a status bar displaying various system metrics: a clock icon, the date and time '2022-12-05 11:47:26', a battery icon, '28/52', a temperature icon, '30.5 °C', a voltage icon, '4.942 V', another voltage icon, '4.115 V', and a battery percentage icon, '91%'. On the right side of the status bar, there are buttons for '[Advance UI]' and 'English'. Below the status bar, the main content area is titled 'Data Stream'. Underneath this title, there is a 'Config' section. This section contains a 'Data' dropdown menu currently set to 'None', a 'Level of Detail' section with three buttons: 'Simple' (selected), 'Normal', and 'Detail', a 'No filter' dropdown menu, and a 'Clean' button.

For example:

1. Message Text: see 3.9 in this section for the configuration of text data.

The screenshot shows the TokNav Data Stream interface for device Z32486861012252. The 'Data Stream' tab is selected. The configuration section shows 'Data' set to 'Message Text', 'Level of Detail' set to 'Simple', and 'No filter' selected. The data output area displays a list of 9 messages, each starting with a hex code and followed by a comma-separated list of values.

```

1: $GPGST,034919.00,3.106,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.877,0.959,2.821*51
2: $GPGGA,034919.00,2309.90268353,N,11325.88408624,E,2,28,0.7,24.9081,M,-6.7221,M,00,0*7F
3: $GPRMC,034919.00,A,2309.9026835,N,11325.8840862,E,0.005,165.50,051222,,D*6E
4: $GPGSA,M,3,10,23,25,32,,,,,,,,,1.4,0.7,1.3*38
5: $GLGSA,M,3,66,67,77,78,79,,,,,,,,,1.4,0.7,1.3*22
6: $GAGSA,M,3,19,21,33,,,,,,,,,1.4,0.7,1.3*24
7: $BDGSA,M,3,1,2,3,4,6,7,8,9,13,16,21,22,1.4,0.7,1.3*20
8: $BDGSA,M,3,24,26,38,39,40,45,59,60,,,,,1.4,0.7,1.3*23
9: $QZGSA,M,3,199,,,,,,,,,1.4,0.7,1.3*0E
    
```

2. Message Raw

The screenshot shows the TokNav Data Stream interface for device Z32486861012252. The 'Data Stream' tab is selected. The configuration section shows 'Data' set to 'Message Raw', 'Level of Detail' set to 'Simple', and 'No filter' selected. The data output area displays a list of 11 binary messages, each with metadata such as size, time, and ID.

```

1: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:50:59.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
2: binary: size= 72 time=2022-12-05 03:51:00.000 id= 42.BESTPOS type=SBAS
3: binary: size= 44 time=2022-12-05 03:51:00.000 id= 99.BESTVEL type=DOPPLER_VELOCITY
4: binary: size= 44 time=2022-12-05 03:51:00.000 id= 101.TIME st=1
5: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:00.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
6: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:01.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
7: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:02.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
8: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:03.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
9: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:04.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
10: binary: size=5020 time=2022-12-05 03:51:05.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=114
11: binary: size= 220 time=2022-12-05 03:51:05.200 id=1122.GALEPHEMERIS prn=12
    
```

3. Message Diff: when the device is the base station, you can check whether there is differential data output here.



Z32486861012252
System View
Device Firmware
Skyplot
**Data Stream**
Mode Config
Others Config
File

2022-12-05 14:10:32
28/52
22.6 °C
0.000 V
4.173 V
100%
[Advance UI]
English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Message Diff
 Level of Detail: Simple Normal Detail
 No filter
 Clean

Data

```

1: rtc3 :msg=1005.REF_PHASE len= 25 la=23.16505037 lo=113.43141310 ht=23.5617
2: ENRPjt7PgluG67/x
3: rtc3 :msg=1033.RECV_ANT len= 62 id=0
4: rtc3 :msg=1074.GPS_MSMA len=144 station=0 time=day 1 06:10:40.000
5: rtc3 :msg=1084.GLO_MSMA len= 86 station=0 time=day 0 06:10:40.000
6: rtc3 :msg=1094.GAL_MSMA len=123 station=0 time=day 1 06:10:40.000
7: rtc3 :msg=1124.BDS_MSMA len=413 station=0 time=day 1 06:10:40.000
    
```

4. Message Static: When the device is static mode, you can check whether there is static data output here.

Z32486861012252
System View
Device Firmware
Skyplot
**Data Stream**
Mode Config
Others Config
File

2022-12-05 14:46:55
28/50
21.7 °C
0.000 V
4.128 V
94%
[Advance UI]
English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Message Static
 Level of Detail: Simple Normal Detail
 No filter
 Clean

Data

```

1: binary: size=4668 time=2022-12-05 06:47:08.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=106
2: binary: size=4712 time=2022-12-05 06:47:09.000 id= 43.RANGE amount=107
3: binary: size= 72 time=2022-12-05 06:47:10.000 id= 42.BESTPOS type=SBAS
4: binary: size= 44 time=2022-12-05 06:47:10.000 id= 99.BESTVEL type=DOPPLER_VELOCITY
5: binary: size= 44 time=2022-12-05 06:47:10.000 id= 101.TIME st=1
    
```

5. Ntrip Client: When the device is a rover station and uses Ntrip Client to obtain differential data, you can check whether there is differential data output here

Z32486861012252
System View
Device Firmware
Skyplot
**Data Stream**
Mode Config
Others Config
File

2022-12-05 14:56:46
39/51
23.6 °C
0.001 V
4.090 V
89%
[Advance UI]
English

Data Stream

Config

Data: Ntrip Client
 Level of Detail: Simple Normal Detail
 No filter
 Clean

Data

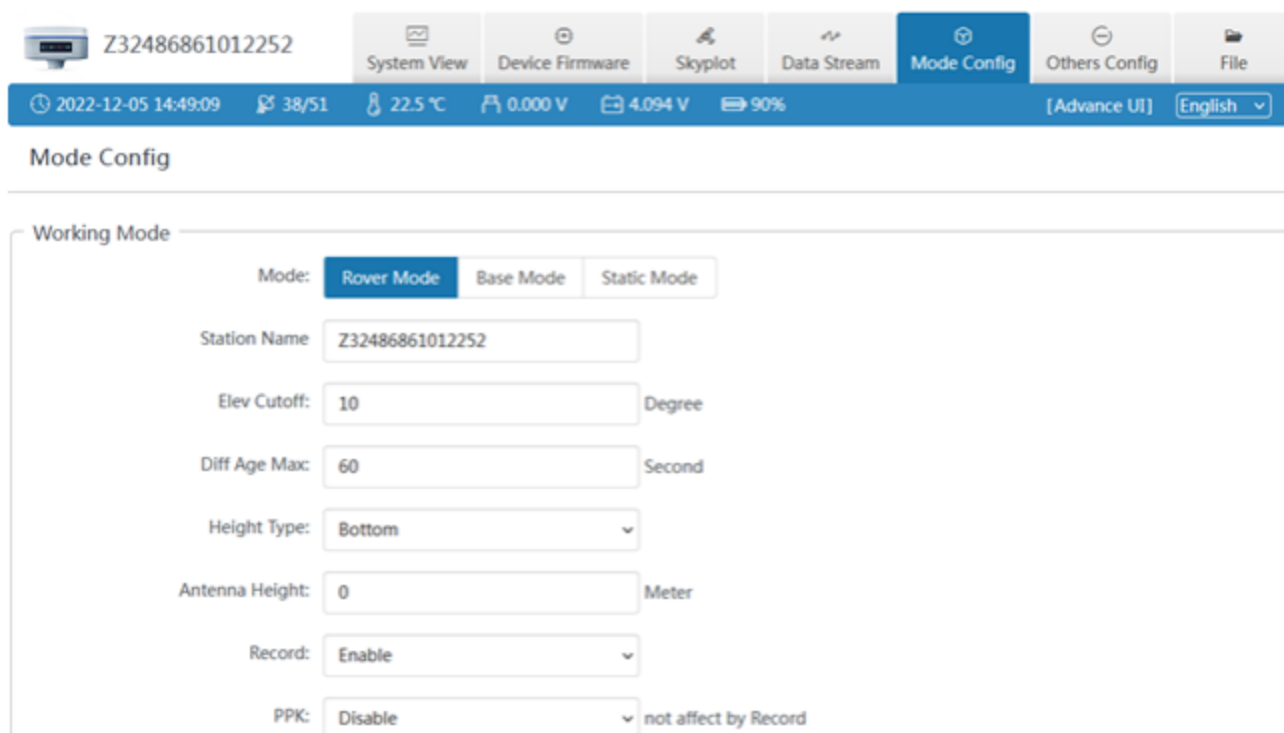
```

1: rtc3 :msg=1074.GPS_MSMA len=103 station=0 time=day 1 06:56:59.000
2: rtc3 :msg=1084.GLO_MSMA len= 71 station=0 time=day 0 06:56:59.000
3: rtc3 :msg=1124.BDS_MSMA len=278 station=0 time=day 1 06:56:59.000
4: rtc3 :msg=1124.BDS_MSMA len=135 station=0 time=day 1 06:56:59.000
5: rtc3 :msg=1005.REF_PHASE len= 25 la=23.16583818 lo=113.42943727 ht=48.7322
6: rtc3 :msg=1033.RECV_ANT len= 81 id=0
    
```

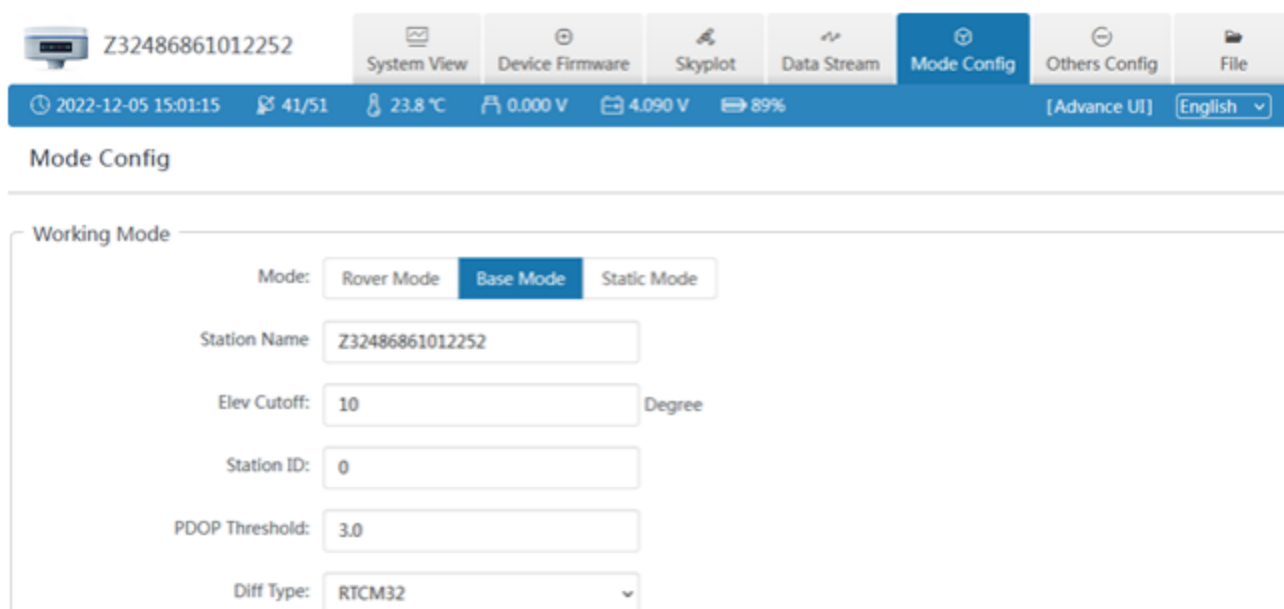
### 3.5 Mode Config

① **Working Mode** : You can choose Rover Mode/ Base Mode/ Static Mode, and select the Elev Cutoff at the same time;

1. Rover Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, Diff Age Max, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record, PPK) can be configured.



2. Base Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, Station ID, PDOP Threshold, Diff Type, Base Mode, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record) can be configured.



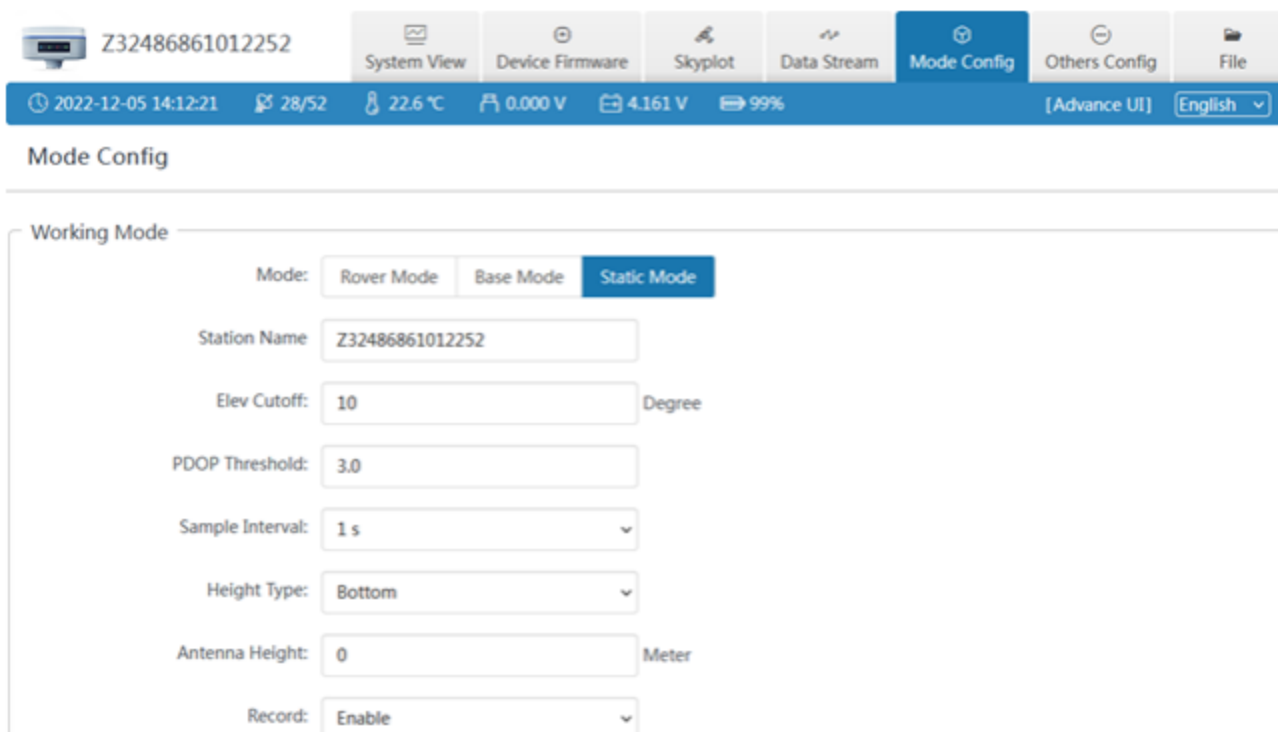
Base Mode:

Height Type:

Antenna Height:  Meter

Record:

3. Static Mode: the following parameters (Station Name, Elev Cutoff, PDOP Threshold, Sample Interval, Height Type, Antenna Height, Record) can be configured.



Mode Config

Working Mode

Mode:

Station Name:

Elev Cutoff:  Degree

PDOP Threshold:

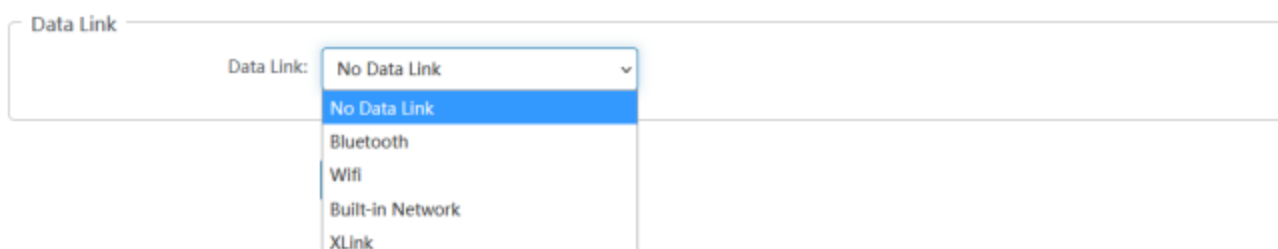
Sample Interval:

Height Type:

Antenna Height:  Meter

Record:

② **Data link** : You can choose No Data link/ Bluetooth/ Wifi/ Built-in Network/ XLink.



Data Link

Data Link:

- No Data Link
- Bluetooth
- Wifi
- Built-in Network
- XLink

1. Bluetooth: the device obtains the differential data of tSurvey software accessed by the manual network through Bluetooth connection to the manual;

2. Built-in Network: the device receives or sends data through the built-in network. To select this data link, first insert the SIM card into the device;

### 3.6 Others Config

① **GNSS System** : The small box behind a single point can turn on or off the corresponding satellite system;

② **WiFi** : You can choose three types of Disable/AP/Station, and you can set the WiFi name and password by yourself;

**Note:** when the device WiFi is used as the Station, you can access the network by entering the name and password of the external hotspot.

③ **Others** : Time Zone.

The screenshot displays the 'Others Config' screen. At the top, there's a navigation bar with icons for System View, Device Firmware, Skyplot, Data Stream, Mode Config, Others Config (selected), and File. Below the navigation bar, a status bar shows the date and time (2022-12-05 15:20:33), battery level (42/52), temperature (24.3 °C), voltage (0.000 V), current (4.063 V), and power (86%). The main content area is divided into three sections: GNSS System, WiFi, and Others. In the GNSS System section, a table lists various satellite systems with checkboxes for enabling them. In the WiFi section, there are radio buttons for 'Disable', 'AP', and 'Station', with 'AP' selected. Below this are input fields for SSID and PSK. In the Others section, there is a dropdown menu for 'Time Zone' currently set to 'UTC+00:00'.

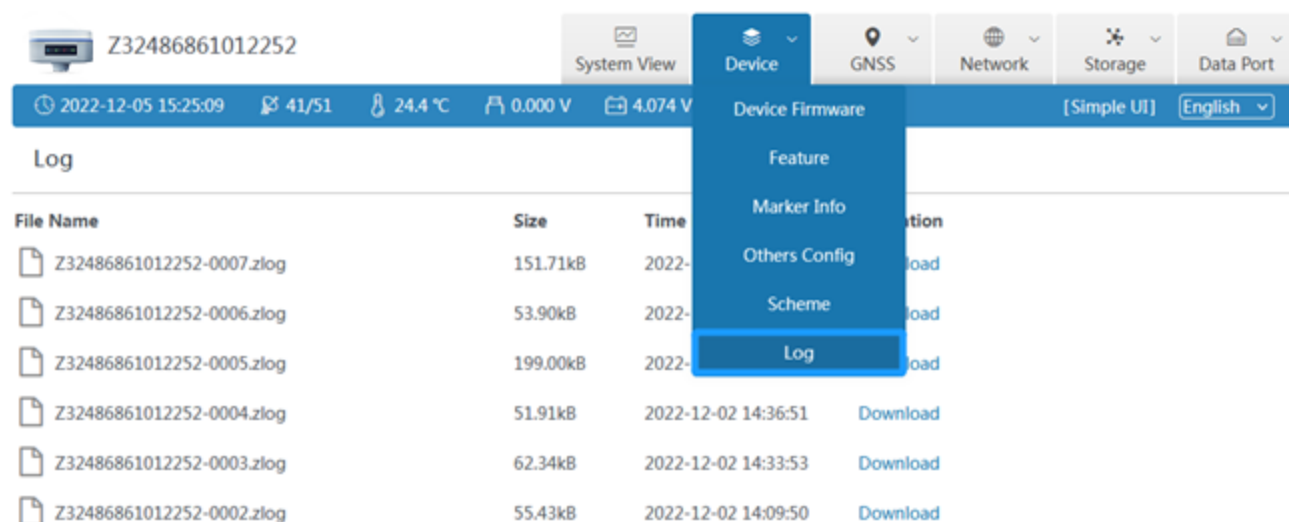
### 3.7 File

File management can delete and download data of each channel in batches , as shown below:

The screenshot shows the 'File' management interface. The top navigation bar is consistent with the previous screenshot. The 'File' section is active, displaying a file management view. At the top left, there's a 'Root/' label. Below it, there's a list of files and folders. A checkbox labeled 'Select All' is visible. To the right, there are buttons for 'Batch Delete' and 'Delete'. The main content area shows a folder named '20221205/'.

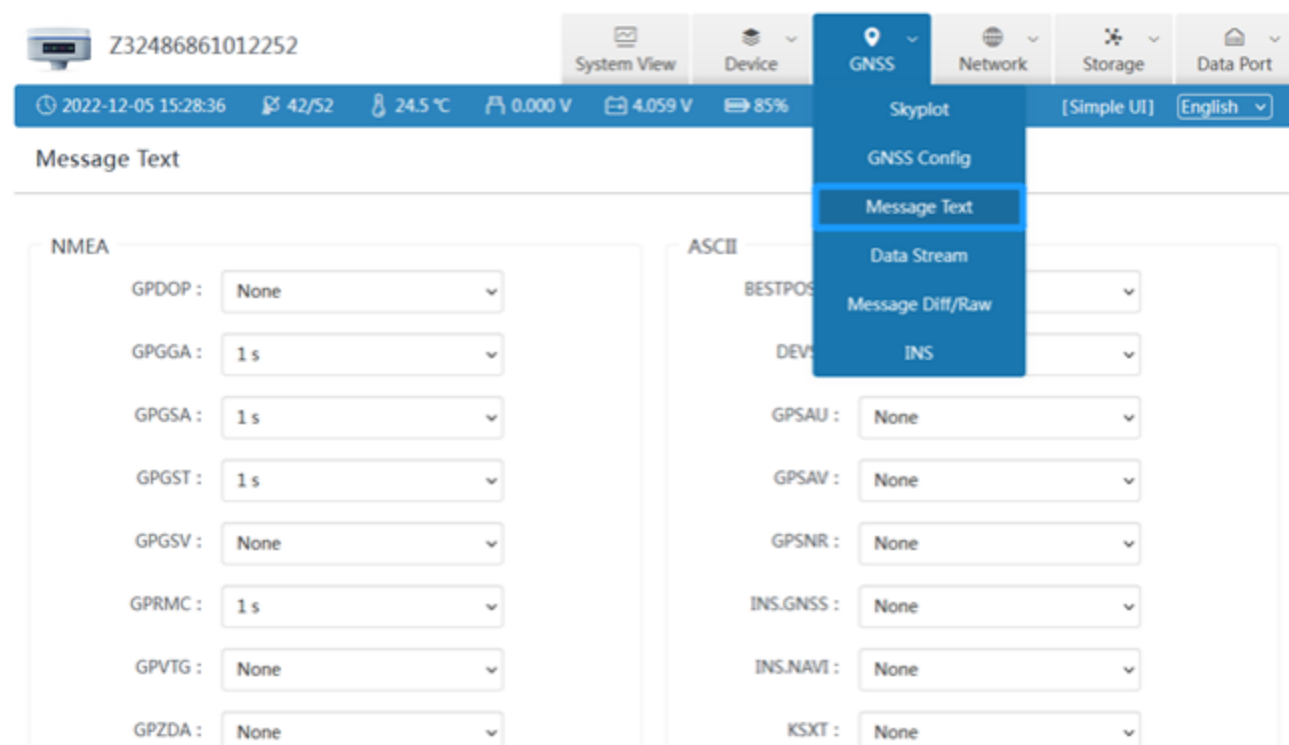
### 3.8 Log

It provides the download of the operation log of the device. When the device is abnormal during use, you can download the log generated at the corresponding time here to the supplier for troubleshooting. As shown below:



### 3.9 Message Text

You can set the type and frequency of output data in text format, as shown below. After configuration, you can check whether there is corresponding text data output in 3.4 of this section.



The following are the formats of several common message text:

GPGGA	\$GPGGA,<1>,<2>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>,<8>,<9>,M,<10>,M,<11>,<12>*hh
<1>	UTC time, hhmmss (hour minute second) format, 8 hours different from Beijing time
<2>	Latitude ddmm.mmmm (degrees and minutes) format (the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<3>	Latitude Hemisphere N (Northern Hemisphere) or S (Southern Hemisphere)
<4>	Longitude dddmm.mmmm (degrees and minutes) format (the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<5>	Longitude Hemisphere E (East Longitude) or W (West Longitude)
<6>	GPS status: 0=no positioning, 1=single point positioning, 2=SBAS differential positioning, 4=RTK fixed solution, 5=RTK floating point solution, 6=inertial navigation positioning
<7>	The number of satellites (00~12) using the solution position (the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<8>	HDOP horizontal precision factor (0.5~99.9)
<9>	Altitude (- 9999.9~99999.9)
<10>	Height of earth ellipsoid relative to geoid
<11>	Differential time (the number of seconds since the last differential signal was received. If it is not differential positioning, it will be null)
<12>	Differential station ID No. 0000~4095 (the previous 0 will also be transmitted, otherwise it will be null)

GPGSA	\$GPGSA,<1>,<2>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>*hh
-------	--

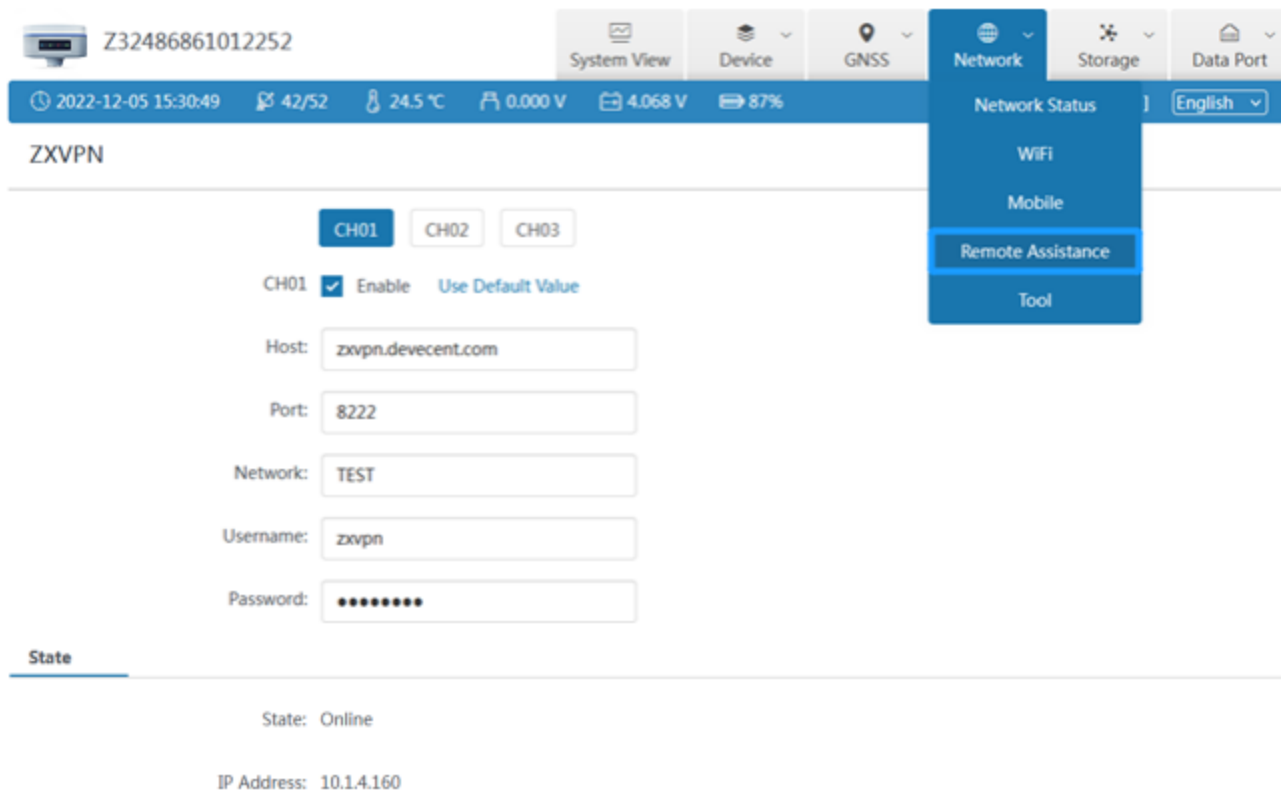
<1>	Mode, M=manual, A=automatic
<2>	Positioning type, 1=no positioning, 2=2D positioning, 3=3D positioning
<3>	PRN code (pseudo-random noise code), the satellite number (01~32, the previous 0 will also be transmitted) being used to calculate the position.
<4>	PDOP position precision factor (0.5~99.9). The spatial geometric intensity factor of satellite distribution. Generally, the better the satellite distribution is, the smaller the PDOP value is, which is generally less than 3.
<5>	HDOP horizontal precision factor (0.5~99.9)
<6>	VDOP vertical precision factor (0.5~99.9)

GPGSV	\$GPGSV,<1>,<2>,<3>,<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>,...<4>,<5>,<6>,<7>*hh
<1>	Total number of GSV statements
<2>	Number of GSV in this sentence
<3>	Total number of visible satellites (00~12, the previous 0 will also be transmitted)
<4>	PRN code (pseudo-random noise code) (01~32, the previous 0 will also be transmitted), which can be understood as satellite number.
<5>	Satellite elevation (00~90 degrees, the front 0 will also be transmitted)
<6>	Satellite azimuth (000~359 degrees, the front 0 will also be transmitted)
<7>	Signal to noise ratio (00~99dB, empty when no satellite is tracked, and the previous 0 will also be transmitted), 50 is better.
<p><b>Note:</b>&lt;4&gt;,&lt;5&gt;,&lt;6&gt;,&lt;7&gt;information will be displayed circularly according to each satellite, and each GSV statement can display information of up to 4 satellites. Other satellite information will be output in the next sequence of NMEA0183 statements.</p>	

### 3.10 Remote Assistance

ZXVPN can provide a virtual LAN, connect the device to the server, and conduct WEBUI access in the background to provide corresponding remote technical support and services. The operation steps are as follows:

1. Insert the mobile network card into the device;
2. Open the mobile network and confirm that the mobile network is online;
3. Click [Use Default Value] to apply.



### 3.11 Data Config

The device has 24G storage space (recyclable storage) and supports five channels (CH01/CH02/CH03/CH04/CH05) to save various files, as shown in the figure below. We can configure the data source, file period, file name and file format of each channel for storage as required.

**Note:** Do not change the mode after the device data configuration is completed, or the default storage configuration will be restored.



Z32486861012252

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2022-12-05 15:33:47 42/52 24.6 °C 0.000 V 4.056 V 85%

Channel Config

CH01 CH02 CH03 CH04 CH05

Storage Status  
Data Config  
FTP Upload  
File

CH01  Enable

Data: Message Raw

Period: Single File

Name: SITE-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss

Format: \*.gns

Apply

**Data:**

- None
- GNSS COM2
- Message Text
- Message Diff
- Message Raw
- Message PPK
- Message Static
- INS Debug
- Ntrip Client
- XLink
- Socket 1

**Period:**

- Single File
- 1 hour
- 2 hours
- 3 hours
- 4 hours
- 6 hours
- 8 hours
- 12 hours
- 24 hours

**Name:**

- SN-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- SN-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- SITE-SSSS-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss
- yyyyMMddhhmmss
- SSSSDOYX
- SITEDOYhhmm
- SITEDOYX
- SITEDOYXmm
- SITEDOYhh
- SITE-CH-yyyyMMdd-hhmmss

**Format:**

- \*.gns
- \*.data
- \*.txt
- \*.dev
- RINEX2.10
- RINEX2.11
- RINEX3.02
- RINEX3.03
- RINEX3.04
- RINEX3.04 (.D)
- RINEX3.04 (.gz)

**File name naming rules :**

1.The time in file name is converted from GPS time directly.		Assume GPS leap second is 18, Time Zone offset is +08:00, Then 00:00:18 means 08:00:00 of local lime.	
2.Key words in file name			
yyyy	=> year	DOY	=> day of year, 000~366
MM	=> month, 01~12	X	=> hour, a~x, 0 when one file per day
dd	=> day, 01~31	SN	=> Serial Number
hh	=> hour, 00~23	SITE	=> Marker Name
mm	=> minute, 00~59	SSSS	=> Marker Number
ss	=> second, 00~59		

When the device is set to rover station, base station or static mode through the tSurvey software, the device will automatically configure the corresponding channel for data storage by default.

**1. Rover (CH01)**

When the device is set as a rover station through the tSurvey software, the device will automatically configure CH01 to store and locate the original data by default. If ppk is enabled, CH05 will also be automatically configured by default to store post positioning data, as shown in the following figure.

Z32486861012252

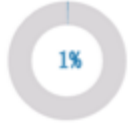
System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2022-12-05 15:40:52 26/50 23.3 °C 0.008 V 4.072 V 87%

[Simple UI] English

Storage Status

General



Capacity: 24.00 GB  
 Occupy: 60.722 MB  
 Free: 23.94 GB  
 Write Speed: 9.70 kB/s

File List

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH01	Message Raw	Z3248686101225 ... 05-074104.gnss	49.30 kB
CH05	Message PPK	Z3248686101225 ... 05-074104.gnss	49.30 kB

**2. Base (CH02)**

When the device is set as the reference station through the tSurvey software, the device will automatically configure CH02 to store and locate the original data by default. If ppk is enabled, CH05 will also be automatically configured by default to store location post-processing data, as shown in the following figure.

Z32486861012252


System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2022-12-05 16:25:28 28/54 24.5 °C 0.000 V 4.045 V 84%

[Simple UI] English

Storage Status

General



Capacity: 24.00 GB  
 Occupy: 87.432 MB  
 Free: 23.91 GB  
 Write Speed: 10.30 kB/s

File List

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH02	Message Raw	Z3248686101225 ... 05-082541.gnss	50.50 kB
CH05	Message PPK	Z3248686101225 ... 05-074104.gnss	13.402 MB

**3. Static (CH03)**

When the device is set to the static mode through the tSurvey software, the device will automatically configure CH03 to store static positioning data by default, as shown in the following figure.

Z32486861012252

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2022-12-05 15:39:27 40/51 23.9 °C 0.000 V 4.077 V 88%

[Simple UI] English

Storage Status

General



Capacity: 24.00 GB  
 Occupy: 60.242 MB  
 Free: 23.94 GB  
 Write Speed: 4.93 kB/s

File List

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH03	Message Static	Z3248686101225 ... 05-073939.gnss	49.57 kB

**Note:** Whenever the tSurvey software connects to the device through Bluetooth, the device will automatically configure CH04 to store Bluetooth monitor data. If there is any problem with the settings of the Bluetooth connection device, you can download the recorded Bluetooth monitor data for troubleshooting.

Z32486861012252

System View Device GNSS Network Storage Data Port

2022-12-05 17:10:43 28/54 21.9 °C 0.000 V 4.044 V 83%

[Simple UI] English

Storage Status

General



Capacity: 24.00 GB  
 Occupy: 112.629 MB  
 Free: 23.89 GB  
 Write Speed: 507 B/s

File List

Channel	Data	Name	Size
CH04	Bluetooth Monitor	Z3248686101225 ... 205-091040.txt	22.11 kB

## IV. tSurvey Basic Operations

It describes the basic operations to start using the device.

### 4.1 PCR100U Data Controller



The PCR100U Controller is a rugged multifunctional data controller with design of 5.5-inch sunlight readable HD touch screen and an alphanumeric keypad. Equipped with powerful Octa-core processor and android operating system. With professional IP67 rating, it is robust and reliable, suitable for various outdoor harsh environment. The large capacity lithium battery guarantees more than 15 hours of field working, which makes it excels at performing multiple surveying tasks throughout the day.

It's Key features:

- 5.5" sunlight-readable HD touchscreen;
- 8-core 2.0GHz processor;
- Pre-installed with Android 11 operating system
- 3GB RAM + 32GB ROM;
- 13 megapixel rear camera;
- IP67 protection, waterproof/shockproof/dustproof;
- Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, NFC;
- 4G all-network support;

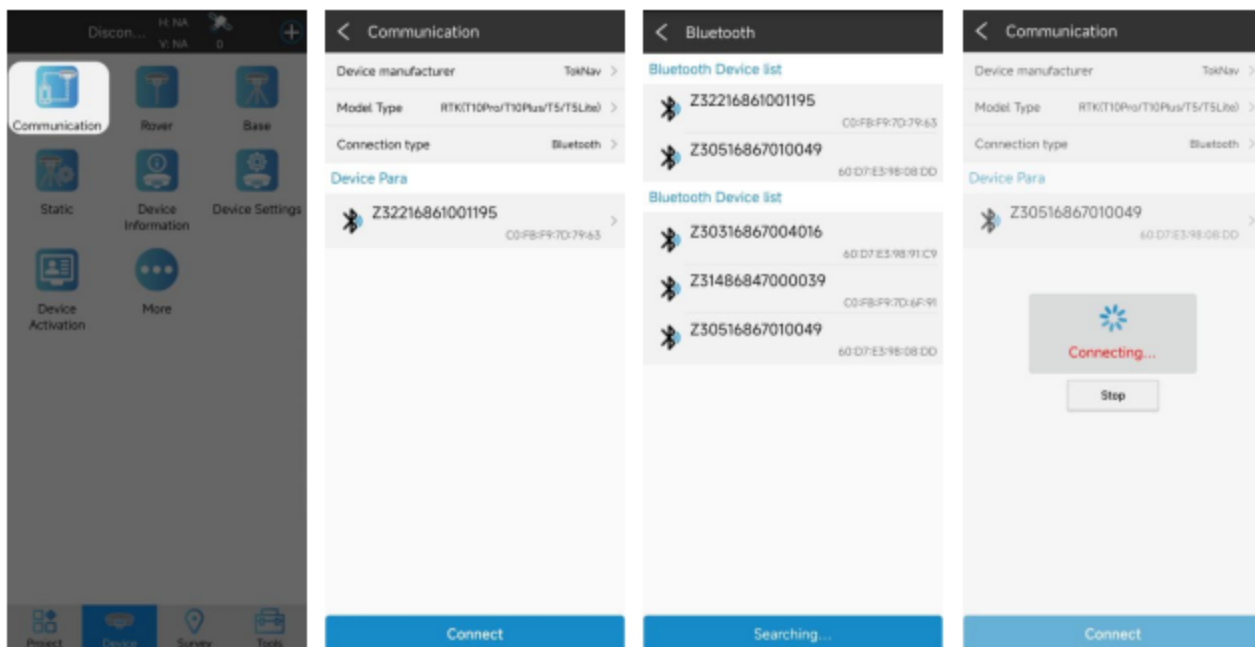
- 7700 mAh battery with 15 hours of battery life;
- Universal Type-C connector;
- Charging time: less than 4 hours (fast charging).

## 4.2 Communication

Operation: Device → Communication

The device manufacturer selects [TokNav], the model type defaults to [RTK(T10Pro/T10Plus/T5/T5Lite)], and the connection type selects [Bluetooth].

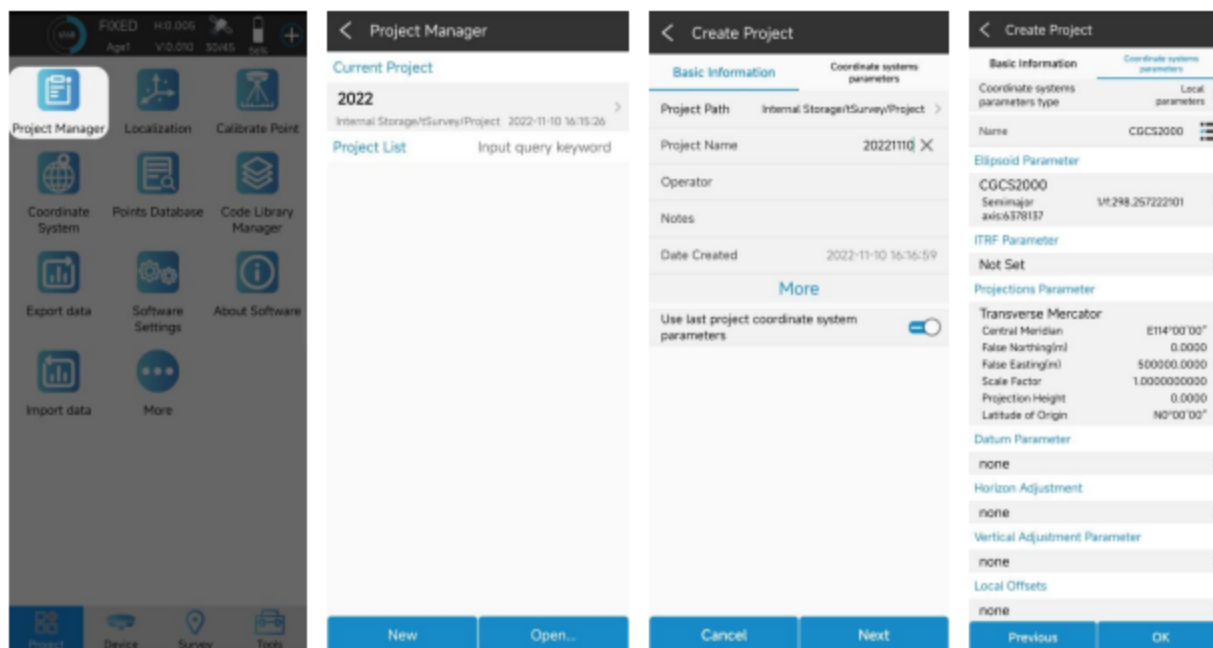
Click the Bluetooth name in the device parameters to jump to the device search interface, find the Bluetooth name of the corresponding device in the available devices (the default is the device SN) and click to automatically return to the communication setting interface. Click Connect to pop up the connection progress box, indicating that the connection is in progress. After successful connection, automatically return to the main interface of the instrument. If the Bluetooth name of the corresponding device is not found in the available devices, click Search, switch to Refresh, and click Refresh.



## 4.3 New Project

Action: Project → Project Manager → New

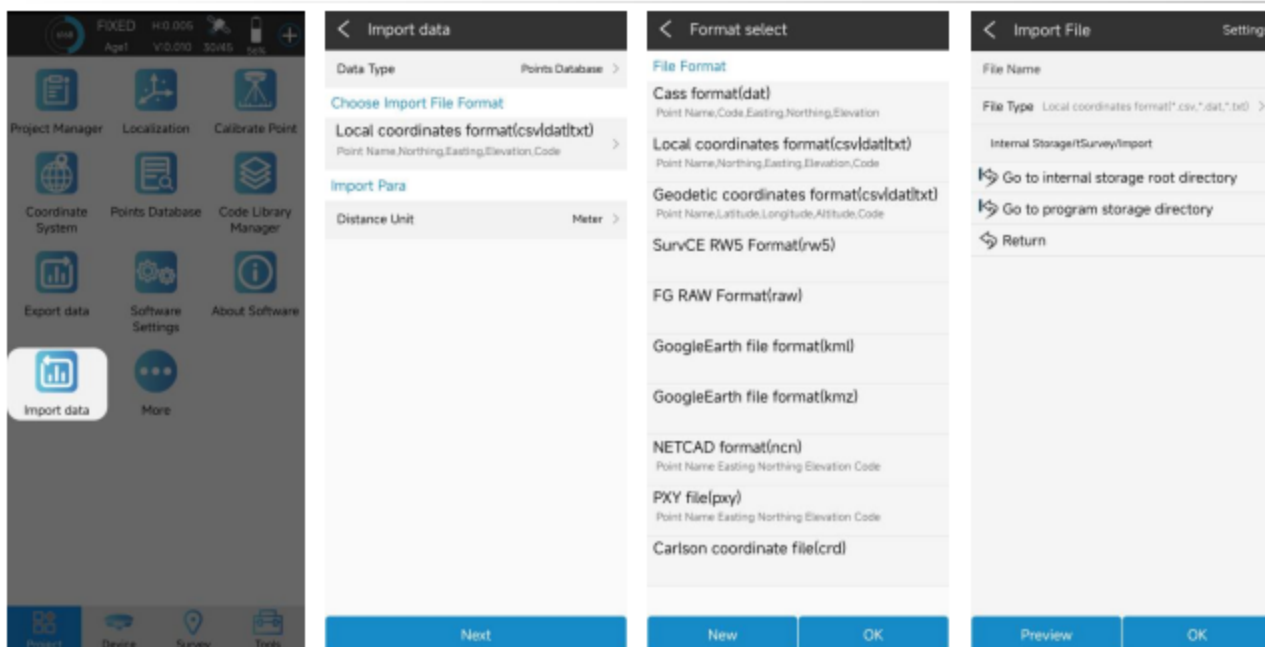
Enter the name of the item. Others are additional information and can be left blank. Fill in by default or according to actual data. Click [Next.Jump] to the coordinate system parameter interface. The ellipsoid parameter in China is CGCS2000, projected by Gauss by default. For other parameters, you can set the coordinate system according to the actual operation requirements.



## 4.4 Import Data

Actions: Project → Import Data

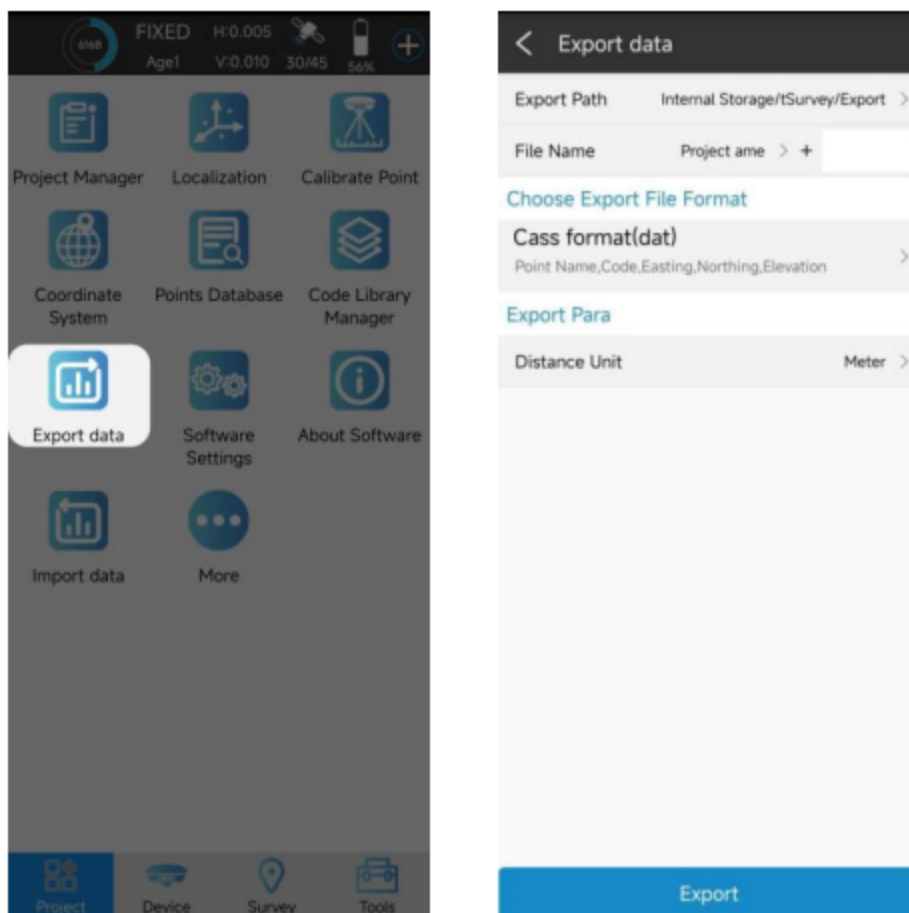
Copy the data file to be imported to the internal storage of the notebook, select the data type, length unit, angle format and data format, click Next, go to the storage directory, select the corresponding file, and click OK.



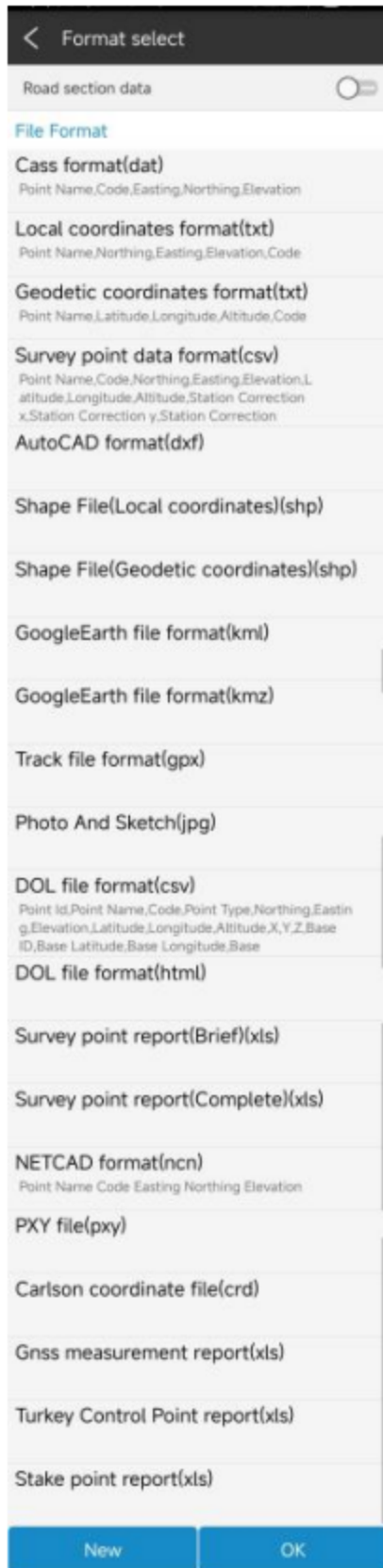
### 4.5 Export Data

Operation: Project → Export Data

Confirmation export path, input file name, select length unit, angle format and data format, click export to export data file.



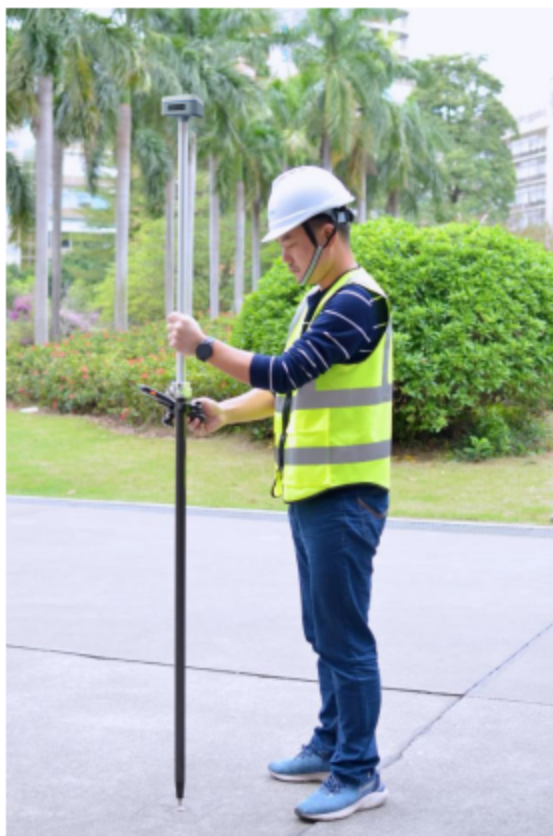




## 4.6 Localization

Example: four-parameter conversion.

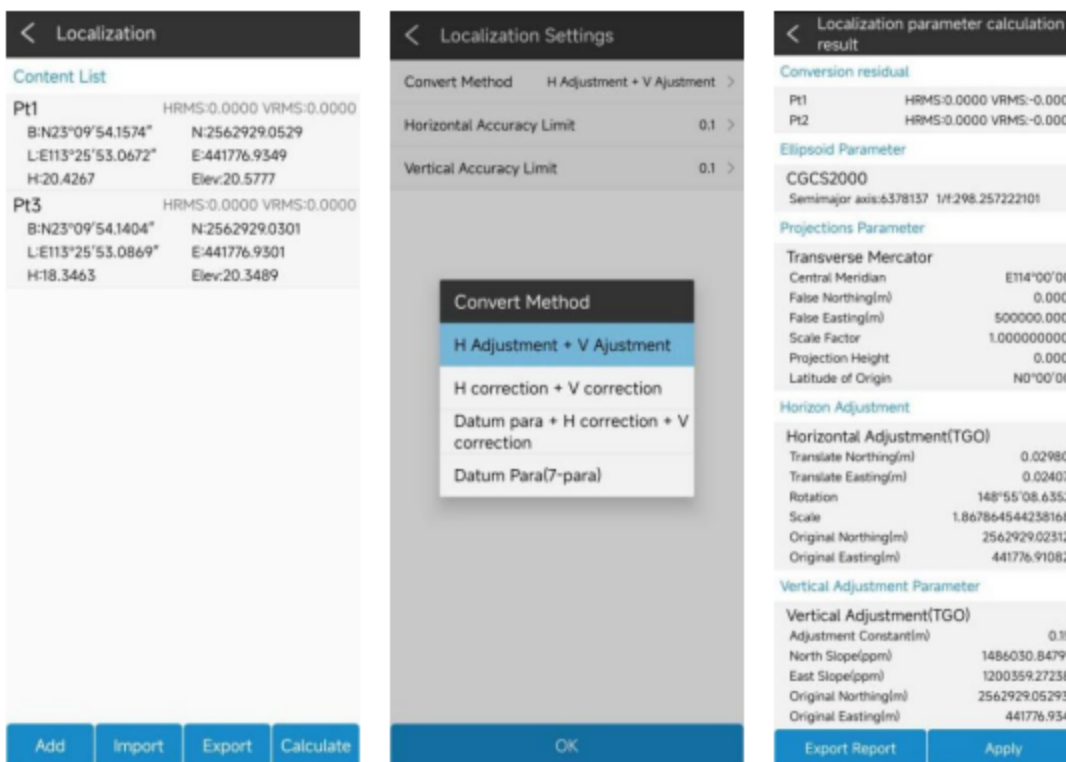
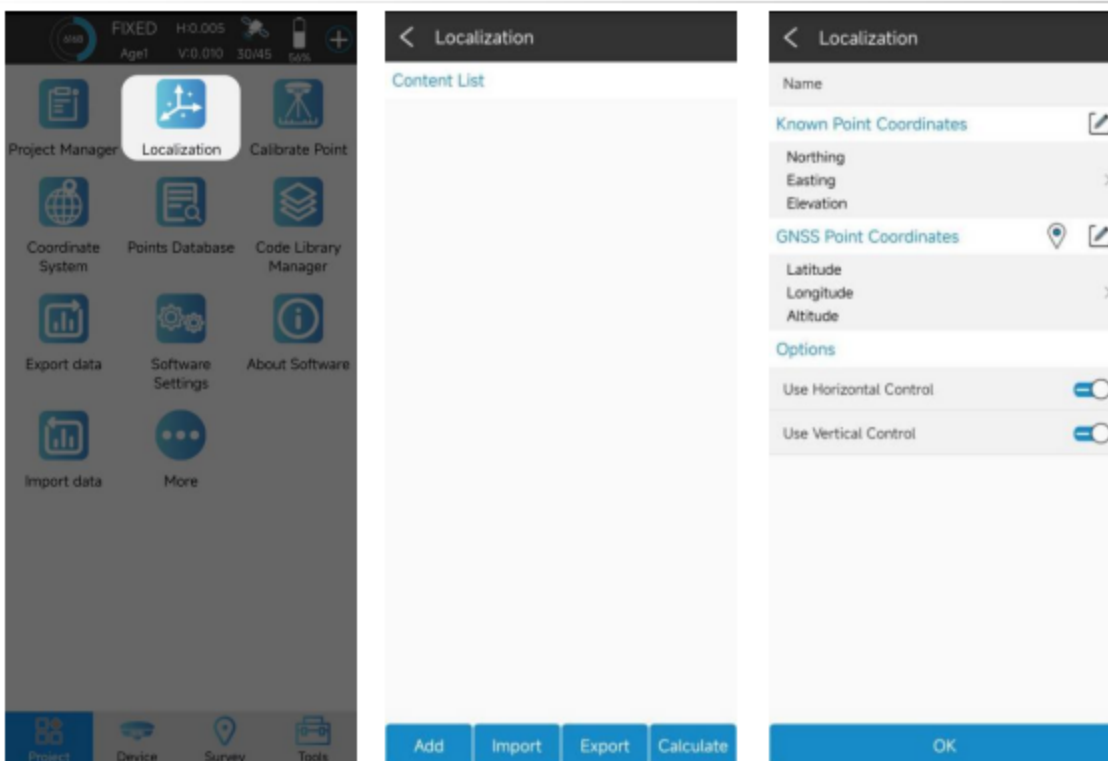
Correctly configure the rover station to obtain fixed state, click [Collect Point] to measure two known control points in the survey area.



Operation: Project → Localization

Localization is a special design of software, which is designed for specific survey work in China. When the survey is carried out in the same operation area, the position of the base station is changed due to moving the base station or re-erecting the base station, so it is necessary to calculate the translation parameters of the base station on the basis of using four or seven parameters, that is, only one common control point is used to calculate the difference between two sets of coordinate systems.

Select Item → Calculate Conversion Parameters, first click the Add button at the lower left corner, enter the name, fill in the coordinates and whether to enable the option on the page to be jumped to, click OK to automatically return to the previous page, then click the calculation button at the lower right corner, select the coordinate conversion method, horizontal precision limit and elevation precision limit on the page to be jumped to, click OK to obtain the conversion parameter calculation result, and click Apply.



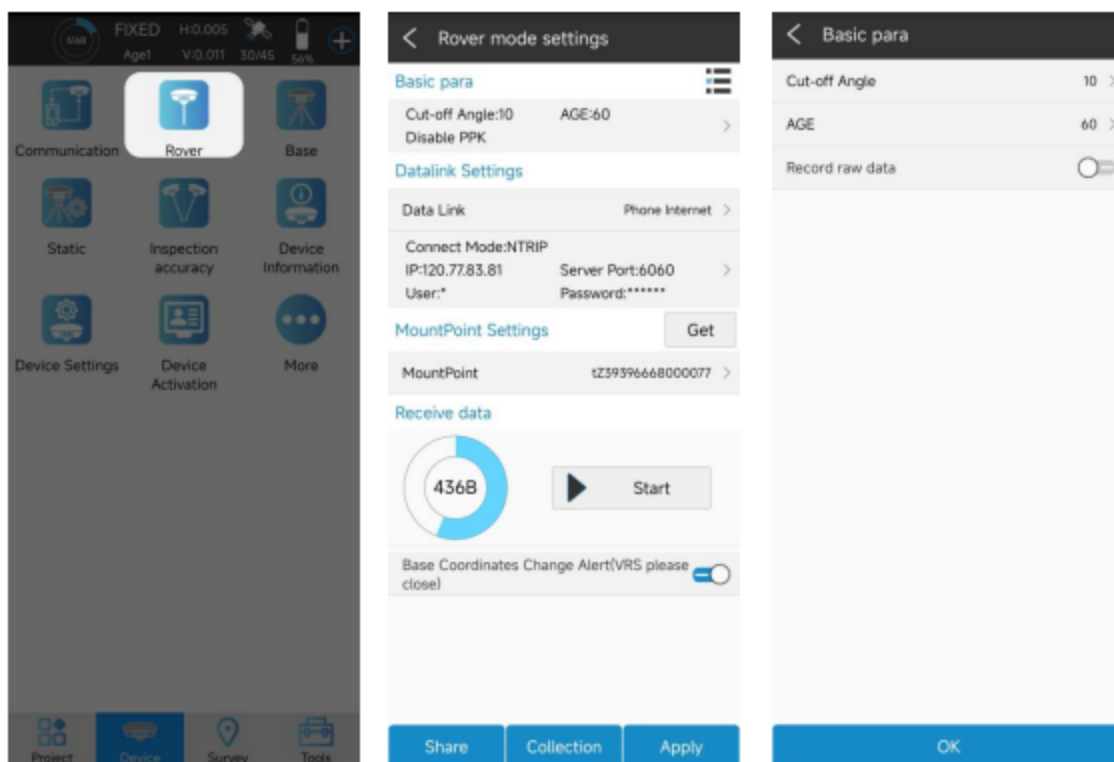
**Note:** In the parameter report, the plane conversion parameters and elevation conversion parameters can be checked.

The scale parameter is generally infinitely close to 1. If the value does not match, please check the operation whether there is any operation error or coordinate error in the process.

## 4.7 Rover Mode Setting

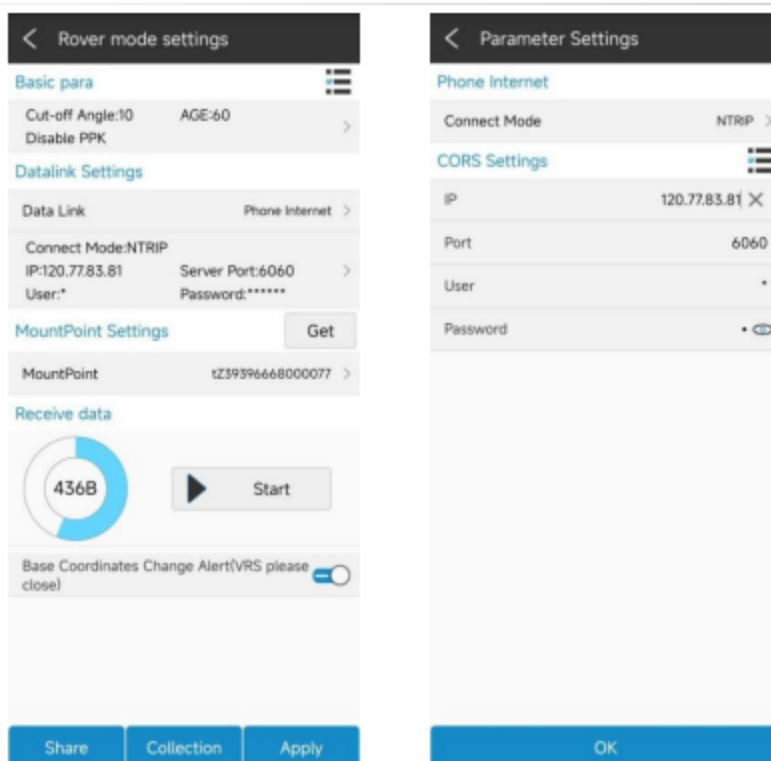
Operation: Device → Rover

Set basic parameters such as height cut-off angle, differential delay and whether PPK is enabled. Click "Data Link" to select the required data link.



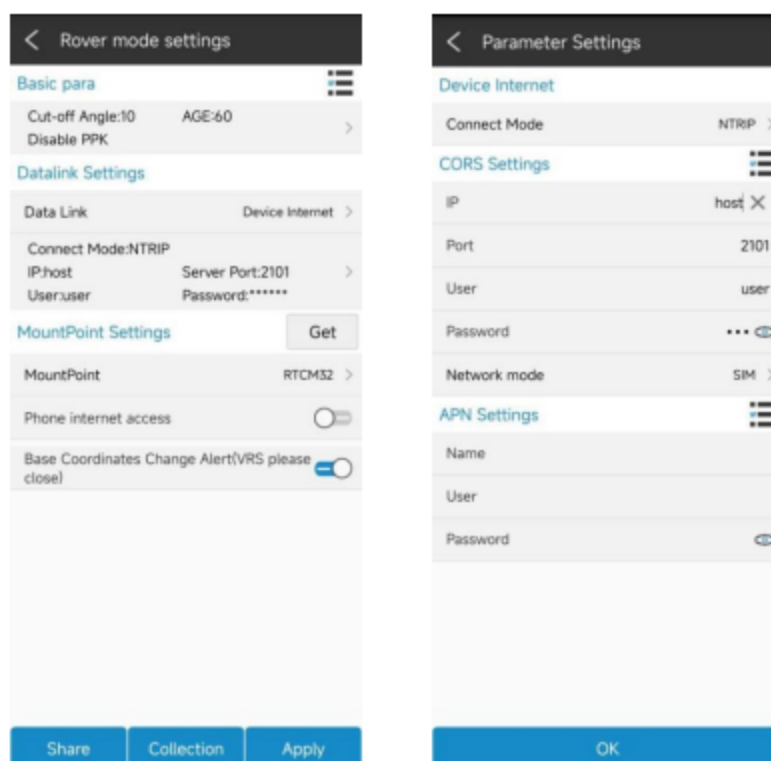
### 4.7.1 Phone Internet Data Link

Select "Manual network" for data link, enter parameter setting, select connection mode and CORS setting, click "OK" to automatically return to rover station setting interface, click "Get ", select access point base station, click" Start "or" Apply ", return to instrument main page to check whether the solution is fixed.



### 4.7.2 Device Internet Data Link

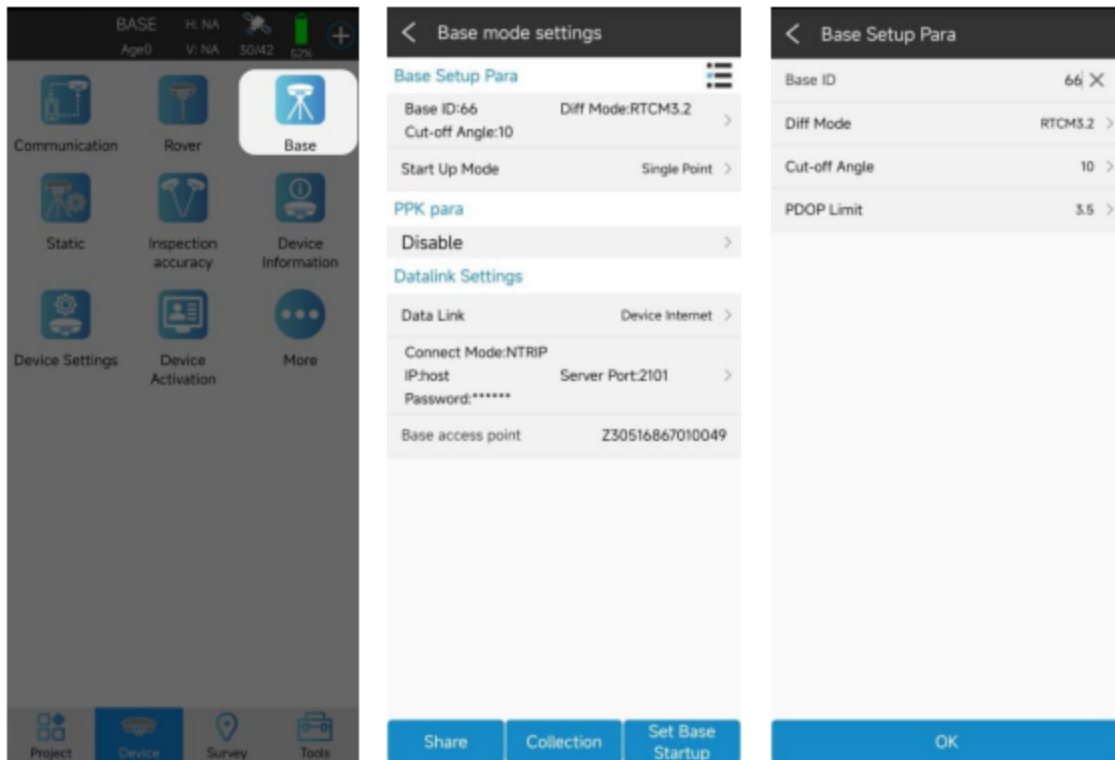
Insert the SIM card into the device, select "device Network" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, select the connection mode, CORS setting and APN setting, click "OK" to automatically return to the rover station setting interface, click "Get ", select the access point base station, click" Apply "to automatically return to the instrument main page to check whether the solution is fixed.



## 4.8 Base Mode Setting

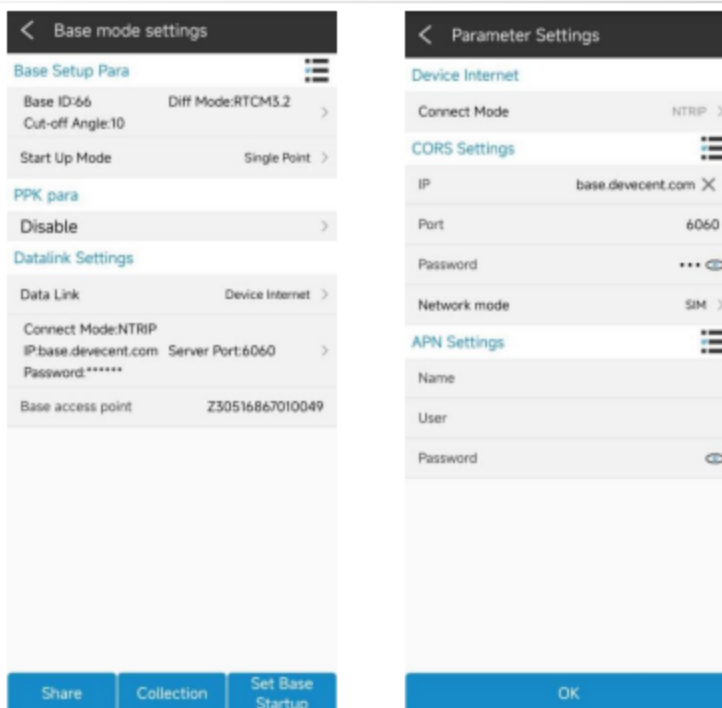
Operation: Device → Base

Enter base ID, set differential mode, altitude cutoff angle, PDOP limit, start mode parameter, whether to enable PPK, click "Data Link ", and select the required data link.



### 4.8.1 Device Internet Data Link

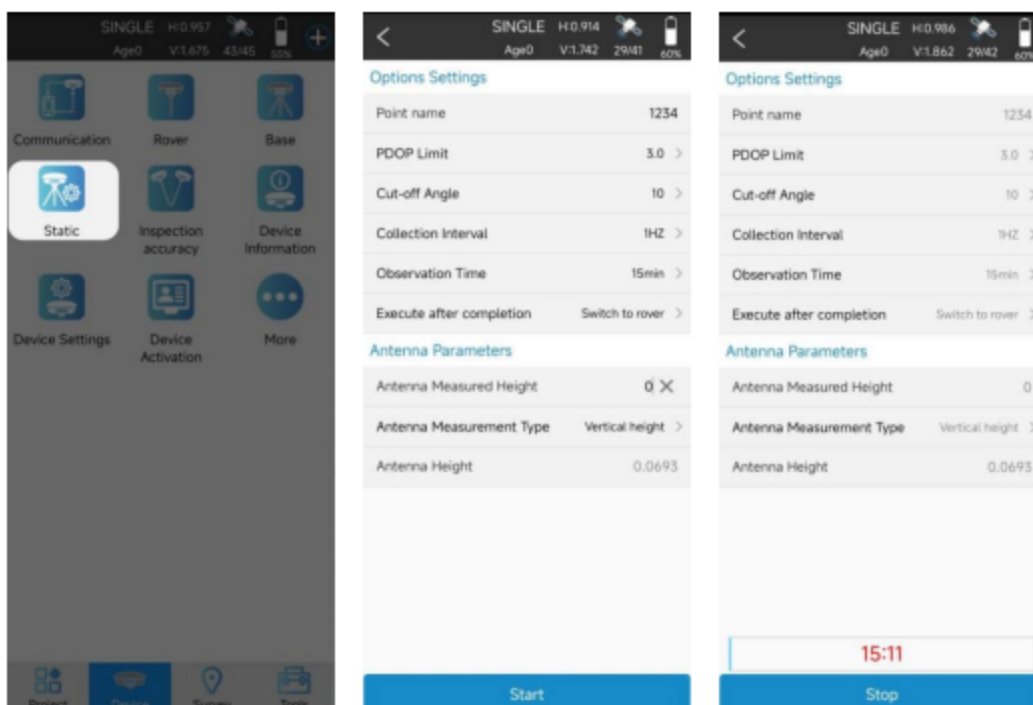
Insert the SIM card into the device, select "device Network" for the data link, enter the parameter setting, select CORS setting and APN setting, click "OK" to automatically return to the reference station setting interface, the base station access point is the machine number by default, click "Start Base Station" to automatically return to the instrument main page and check whether the base station is started.

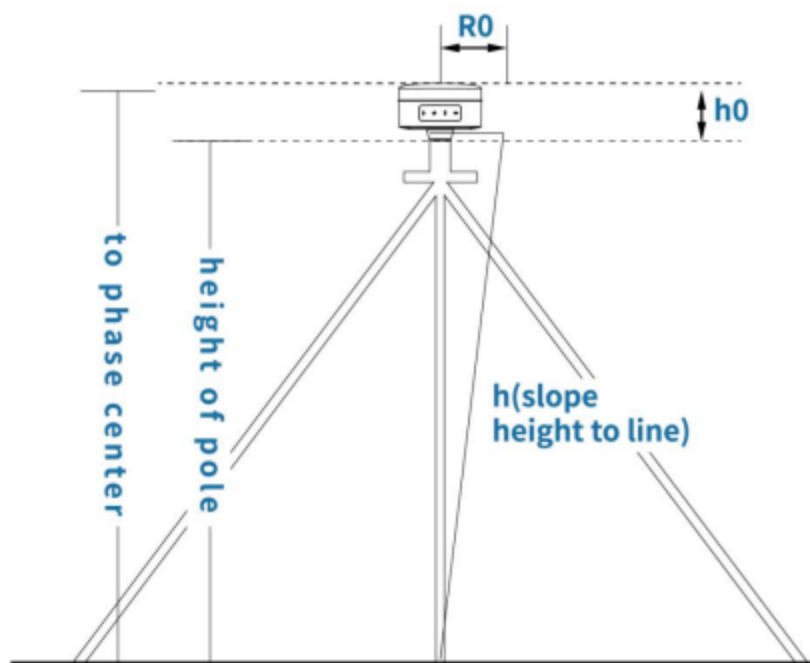


### 4.9 Static Mode Setting

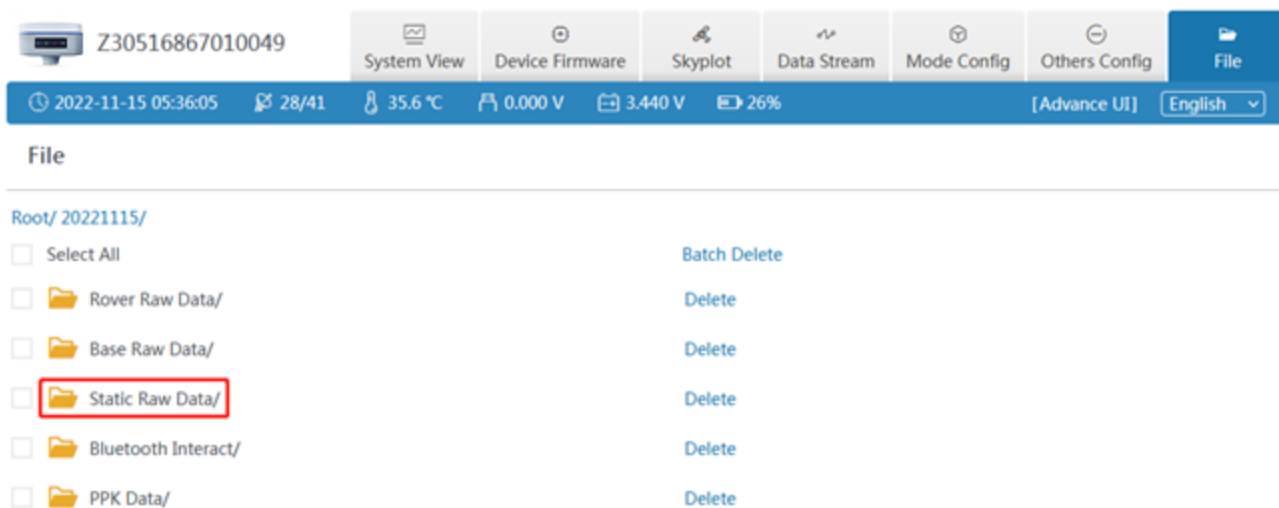
Operation: Device → Static

Set options such as point name (the default is the equipment number), PDOP limit, altitude cut-off angle, acquisition interval, observation time, and operation after completion, input antenna survey to take altitude, select antenna survey mode, click "Start ", switch to " Stop ", and "Wait for recording" change to countdown to start static data acquisition. Click "Stop" to finish static data collection.





Log in to the device web page (see III WebUI for details), click [File]. Find the folder corresponding to the time to download the static data.



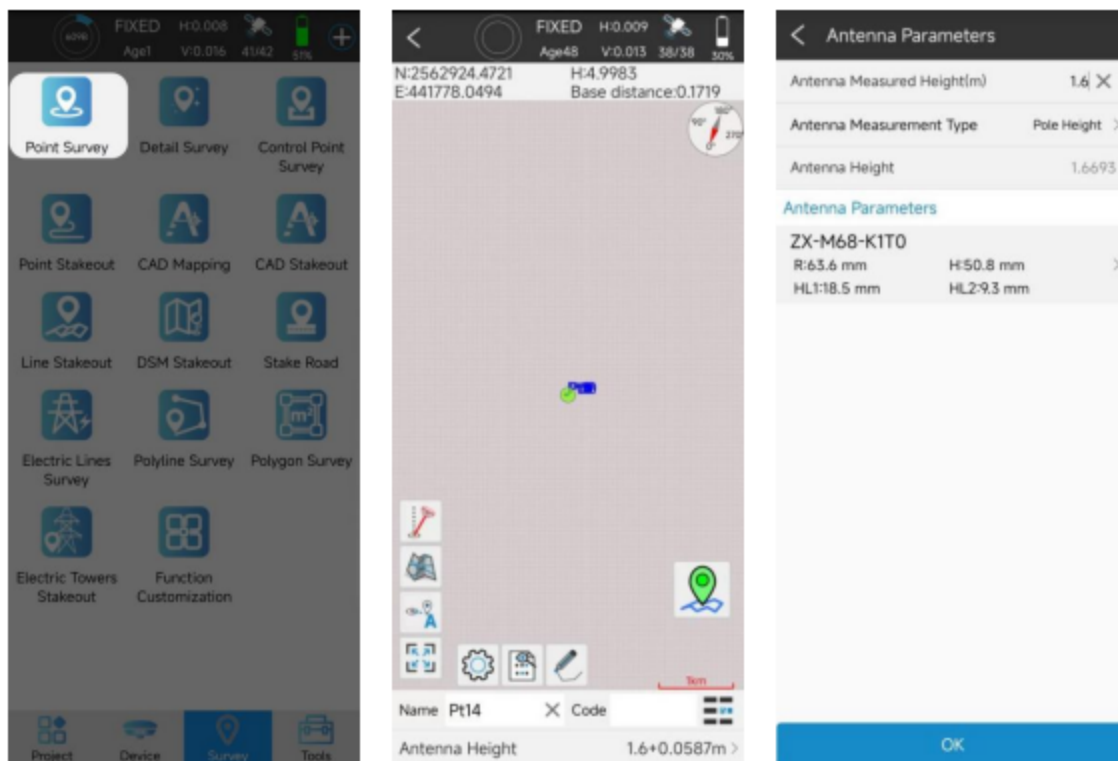
### 4.10 Point Survey

Operation: Survey → Point Survey








Open the point survey page, and view the current power of the device in the upper right of the survey display interface. Amount, CORS connection status, positioning accuracy (H: horizontal accuracy and, V: elevation accuracy), satellite information status, the following column displays the current optimal position of the device (north coordinate, east coordinate, elevation, base station distance and other

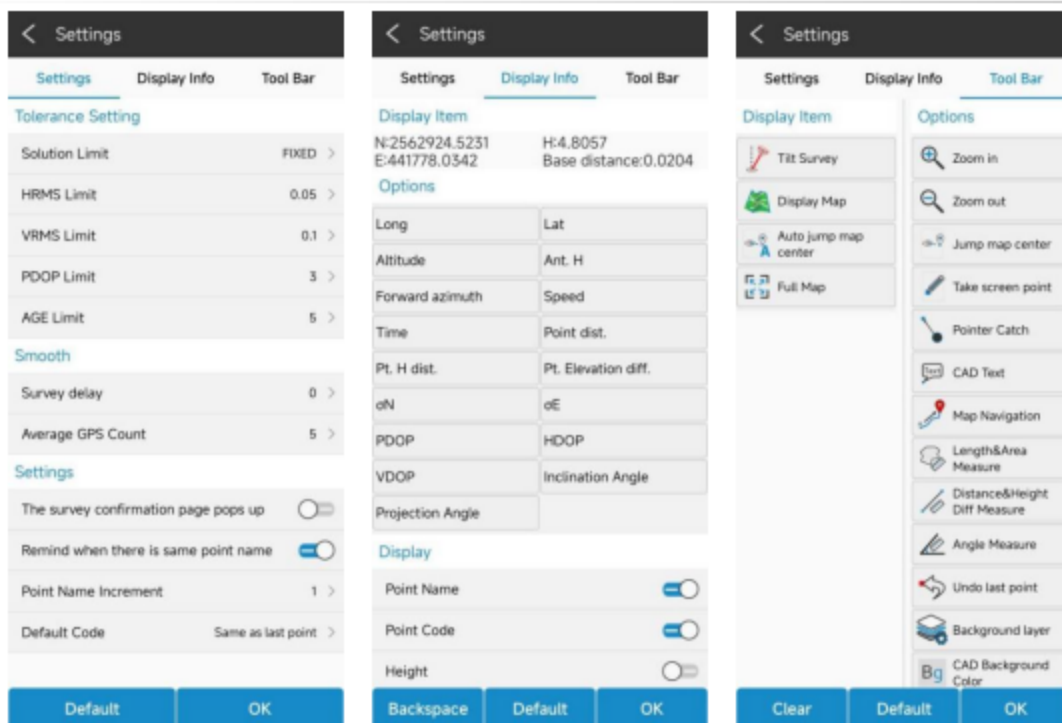


information), and the bottom of the interface displays the name, code and antenna height to be collected (click to set antenna parameters).



Each icon in the point survey page has the following meaning:

	<p>Click this icon to automatically center the current anchor point.</p>
	<p>Click the icon to display the network map.</p>
	<p>Click this icon to display all survey points in the view.</p>
	<p>Click this icon to turn tilt survey on or off.</p>
	<p>Click the icon to set acquisition parameters, information display and function menu.</p>
	<p>Click this icon to view the coordinate point library of the current project and the collected point coordinates, which are the same as the function of "coordinate point library" in "project".</p>
	<p>Click the icon to collect point, line, surface and other data.</p>



Picture Settings

Picture Display Info

Picture Tool Bar


### 4.11 Tilt Survey


Operation: Survey → Point Survey

The tilt survey function requires a tilt module on the device. The device with this function can:

1. The accuracy of the device machine can be maintained within 2cm within the range of 60° inclination;
2. The calibration process is simple, just shake the centering rod in place;
3. Support calibration of centering rod, and eliminate survey error caused by curvature of centering rod.

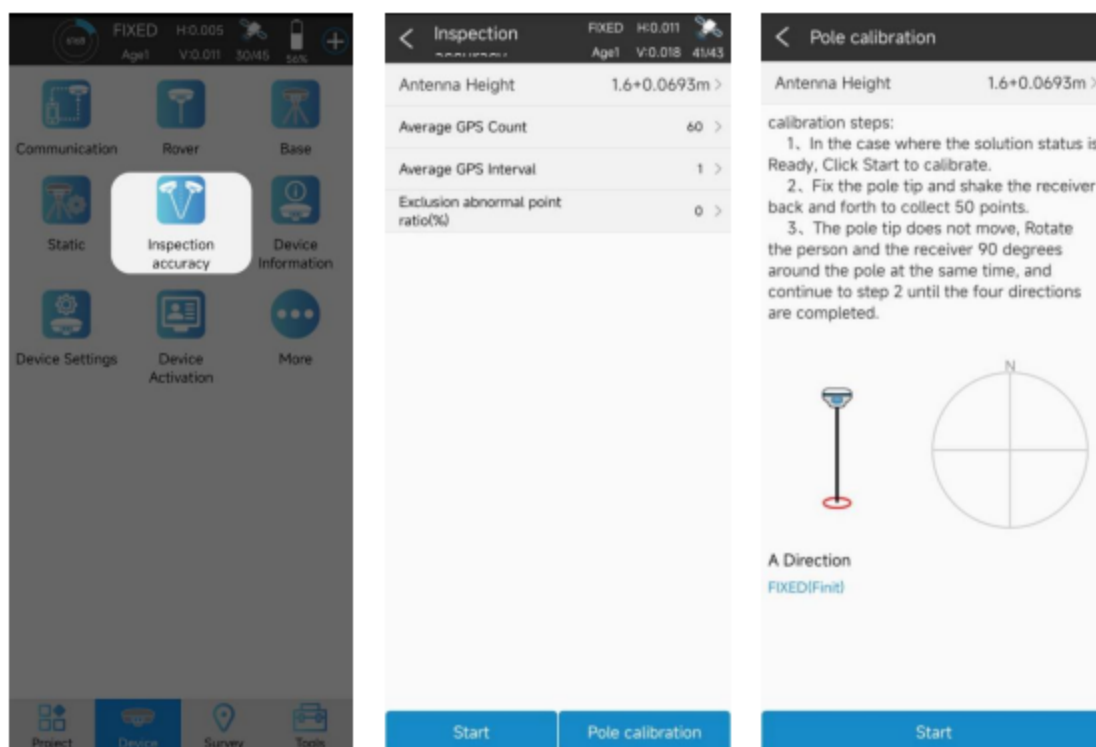
Open the point survey page, click the bottom column to input the antenna height parameter (height of the centering rod), and then light up the tilt survey icon at the lower left corner, that is, turn on the tilt survey function. The icon is green when it is turned on. At this time, the device needs to shake the centering rod 5~10S according

to the pop-up window prompt under the fixed state, until the icon  turns green

, the tilt survey can be performed.

When using the tilt survey for the first time, the alignment rod needs to be calibrated to eliminate the alignment rod curvature band for the error. Click "Device"→click "Inspection accuracy"→click "Pole calibration",then set the antenna height parameter, and calibrate the centering rod according to the calibration steps and pop-up prompt.

For the same device and the same centering rod, the centering rod calibration only needs to be carried out once, and the centering rod calibration can be eliminated when the matching is kept unchanged.



**Precautions:**

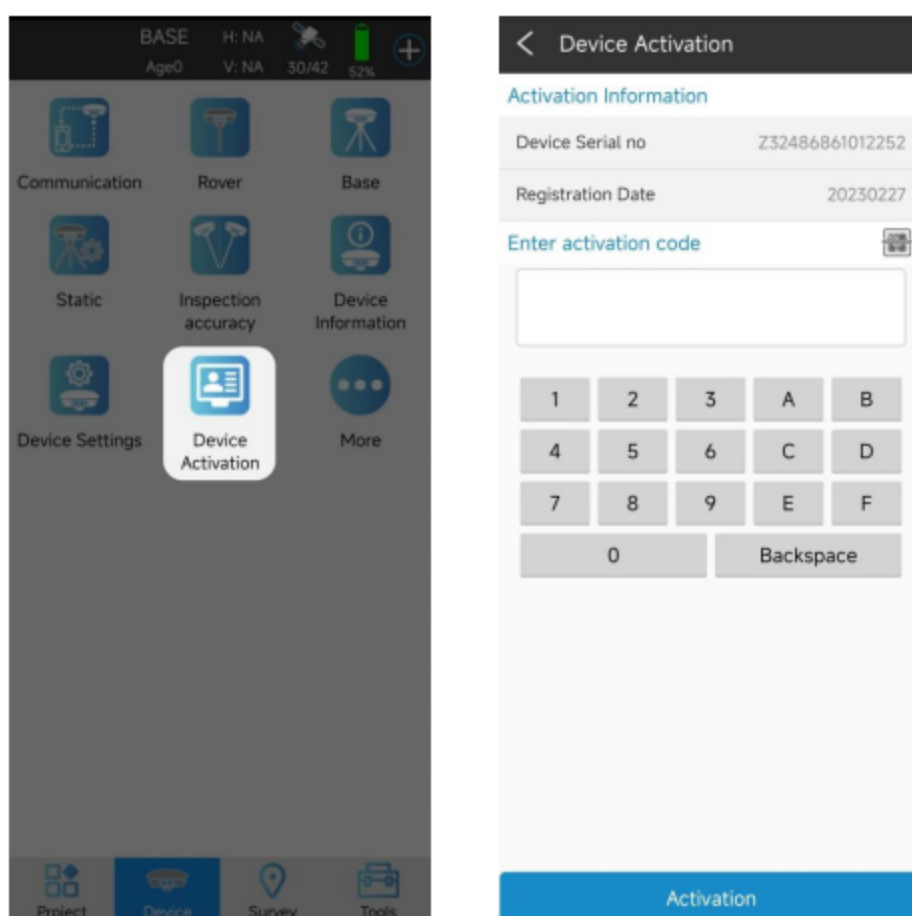
1. When the tilt survey is started, sometimes with the movement and rotation, the tilt icon will change from green to red. At this time, the centering rod needs to shake according to the prompt, and the sampling can be carried out until the icon turns green;
2. In the process of inclination survey, if the inclination is greater than 60°, it will indicate that the inclination is too large, and the accuracy of the collected points can not be guaranteed within 2cm;
3. To calibrate the centering rod, set the antenna height parameter first, otherwise the calibration data will be wrong;

4. Initialization of tilt survey can be completed only when it is in fixed solution state.

### 4.12 Device Activation

Operation: Device → Device Activation

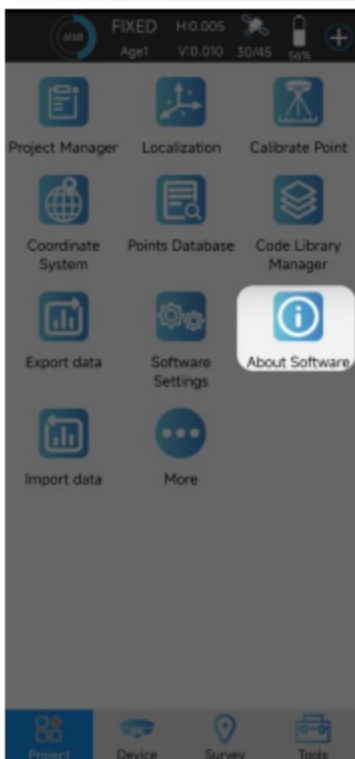
After the device bluetooth connection is successful, you need to confirm whether the device registration code is valid. If it has expired, you need to register. Click "Device" → "Device Activation" to query the valid time of the device registration code. If it has expired, you need to input or scan the new device registration code.



### 4.13 Software Activation

Operation: Project → About Software

In the process of using the software, you need to pay attention to the expiration date of the software. If it has expired, you need to activate. Click "Project" → "About Software" to query the software expiration time. If it has expired, click Software Activation and enter or scan a new software activation code on the jump page.



## V. Technical Indicator

Item	Specification	Remarks	
<b>Hardware system</b>	Qualcomm MDM9628 Cortex-A7		
<b>OS</b>	Linux		
<b>Channel</b>	1408 channels		
<b>GNSS</b>	GPS	L1 C/A, L1C*, L2P(Y), L2C, L5	IRNSS Support In Future
	GLONASS	L1, L2, L3	
	BDS	B1I, B2I, B3I, B1C, B2a, B2b*	
	GALILEO	E1, E5a, E5b, E6	
	QZSS	L1, L2, L5	
	SBAS	L1	
	NavIC(IRNSS)*	L5	
	Data format	NMEA-0183	
	Correction I / O Protocol	RTCM 2.X, RTCM3.X	
	Data update frequency	5Hz	
	Recapture Time	<1s	
Cold Boot	<30s		
<b>POSITIONING ACCURACY</b>	Single (RMS)	Horizontal : 1.5m vertical : 2.5m	
	DGPS (RMS)	Horizontal : 0.4m vertical : 0.8m	
	RTK (RMS)	Horizontal : ±(8mm+1ppm) Vertical : ±(15mm+1ppm)	
	Time Accuracy (RMS)	20ns	
	Static Accuracy(RMS)	Horizontal : ±(2.5mm+0.5ppm) Vertical : ±(5mm+0.5ppm)	
	Speed Accuracy(RMS)	0.03m/s	
	Tilt compensation Accuracy(within 60°)	<2cm	
<b>SYSTEM</b>	Bluetooth	BR+EDR+BLE	
	WIFI	802.11 b/g/n	
	Network	LTE FDD: B1/B3/B5/B8 LTE TDD: B38/B39/B40/B41 GSM: 900/1800MHz	
	Storage	32GB, User Storage Space 24GB	
<b>INDICATOR</b>	Power Indicator	Show power status	
	Satellite Indicator	Show position status	
	Data link Indicator	Show differential signal status	
	Bluetooth Indicator	Show Bluetooth status	
<b>BATTERY</b>	Battery	3.7V, 9600mAh	
	Work time	More than 16 hours(typical, Rover Mode, Build-in network chain)	The static working mode supports continuous data collection for 24 hours under full power
	Charge	MTK PE+ 1.1/2.0 9V/2A USB PD 12V/1.25A 5V/3A	Support fast charging adapter and adaptively and dynamically adjust charging current
<b>ENVIRONMENTAL</b>	Work Temperature	-20°C~+60°C	
	Storage Temperature	-40°C~+85°C	
	Shock Protection	Withstand 1.5M pole drop IP65	
	<b>PHYSICAL</b>	Material	Magnesium alloy main body, ABS/PC top cover
Dimension		100.5mm*100.5mm*69mm	

	Weight	≤0.75kg	
<b>A Full Set</b>	T5Lite Device	1 SET	
	USB power adapter	1 PCS	
	USB A To Type-C	1 PCS	

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